

Protocol of the intercomparison at INTA, El Arenosillo, Spain on
 September 03 to 13, 2007 with the travelling reference
 spectroradiometer QASUME[†] from PMOD/WRC

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The purpose of the visit was the comparison of spectral global solar irradiance measurements between the 16 spectroradiometers participating in the 2nd Regional Brewer Calibration Center – Europe (RBCC-E) Campaign (see Figure 1 and Table 1) and the travel reference spectroradiometer QASUME. The measurement site is located at El Arenosillo; Latitude 37.10 N, Longitude 6.73 W and altitude 50 m.a.s.l.

The horizon of the measurement site is free down to at least 85° solar zenith angle (SZA). Measurements between 5:00 UT and 18:00 UT have been analysed.

QASUME arrived at INTA in the morning of September 03, 2007. The spectroradiometer was installed in line to the Brewer spectrophotometers with the entrance optic of QASUME between 2 and 20 m away from the other instruments. The measurement campaign lasted eleven days, from noon of September 03 to the afternoon of September 13; the core comparison days were September 08 to 11.

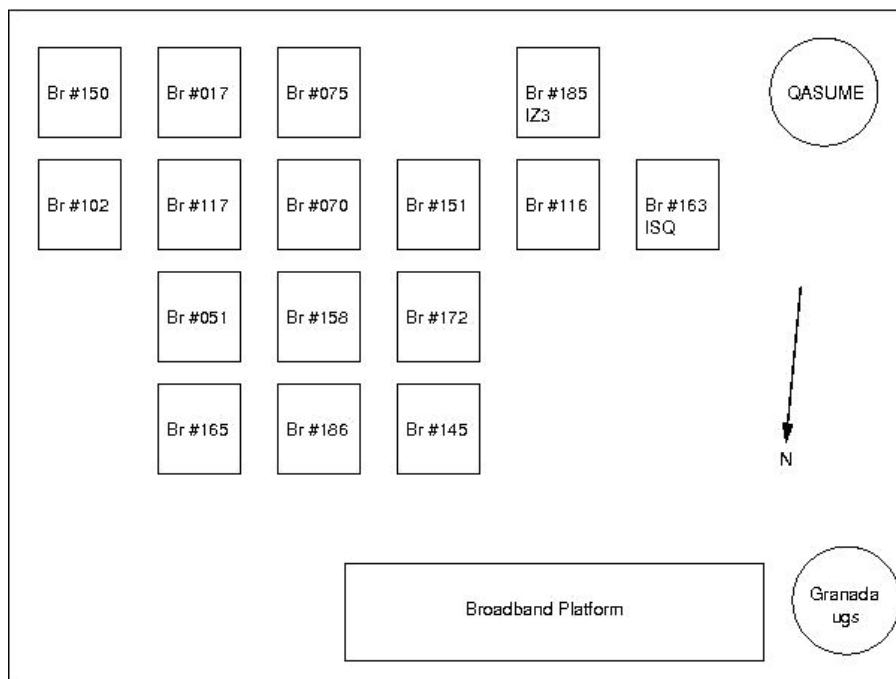
QASUME was calibrated several times during the campaign period using a portable calibration system. Three lamps (T61251, T68522 and T61254) were used to obtain an absolute spectral irradiance calibration traceable to the primary reference held at PMOD/WRC, which is traceable to PTB. The daily mean responsivity of the instrument based on these calibrations varied by less than $\pm 1\%$ during the intercomparison period. The internal temperature of QASUME was 29.5 ± 0.2 °C. The diffuser head was heated to a temperature of 26.8 ± 1.3 °C.

The wavelength shifts relative to an extraterrestrial spectrum as retrieved from the SHICRivm analysis were between ± 50 pm in the spectral range 290 to 400 nm.

[†] The QASUME spectroradiometer B5503 is made available by the Physical and Chemical Exposure Unit of the Joint Research Centre of the European Commission, Ispra, Italy through a collaboration agreement with PMOD/WRC.

Table 1: Participating Brewer spectrophotometers; 8 single and 8 double monochromators.

Instrument ID	Institution	Operator	Country
#017-MKII	IOS	Ken Lamb	Canada
#051	SMN CASABL.	Mustapha Zaidi	Morocco
#070-MKIV	INM MADRID	María Lopez	Spain
#075	UMK	John Rimmer	U.K.
#102-MKII	SMP LISBOA	Diamantino Henriquez	Portugal
#117-MKIV	INM MURCIA	Jose Antonio Parodi	Spain
#145 MKIII	MSC	Tom McElroy	Canada
#150-MKIII	INTA HUELVA	Jose Manuel Vilaplana	Spain
#151-MKIV	INM CORUÑA	Francisco García	Spain
#158-MKIII	Kipp & Zonen	Kristian Boot	The Netherlands
#163-MKIII (ISQ)	PMOD/WRC	Julian Gröbner	Switzerland
#165-MKIII	SMN CASABL.	Zaidouni Taoufik	Morocco
#166-MKIV	INM ZARAGOZA	Jose Luis Jimenez	Spain
#172-MKIII	UMH	John Rimmer	U.K.
#185-MKIII (IZ3)	INM IZAÑA	Alberto Redondas	Spain
#186-MKIII	INM MADRID	Jose Montero	Spain

**Figure 1: Roof setup at INTA**

Protocol:

The measurement protocol was to measure one solar irradiance spectrum every 30 minutes from 290 to 400 nm, every 0.25 nm, and 1.5 seconds between each wavelength increment.

September 03 (246) Monday:

QASUME was installed on the measurement site at 7:30 UT. The internal temperature of QASUME reached its nominal temperature at 10:00 UT. Solar spectra are available from 12:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were clear sky with cirrus and haze.

QASUME was calibrated at 17:16 UT.

September 04 (247) Tuesday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were clear sky with cirrus and haze.

QASUME was calibrated at 11:42 and 11:56 UT.

September 05 (248) Wednesday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were a mix of sun and clouds and haze.

QASUME was calibrated at 15:12 UT.

September 06 (249) Thursday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were clear sky with haze.

September 07 (250) Friday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were clear sky and haze.

QASUME was calibrated at 9:43 UT.

September 08 (251) Saturday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were a mix of sun and clouds and haze.

September 09 (252) Sunday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were mostly overcast sky with haze and more sun in the afternoon.

QASUME was calibrated at 9:47 UT.

September 10 (253) Monday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were a mix of sun and clouds and haze.

QASUME was calibrated at 16:13 UT.

Most Brewers were turned off during the night to Tuesday, because of a forecasted thunderstorm.

September 11 (254) Tuesday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were a mix of sun and clouds and haze. The scans in the afternoon are affected by few rain drops.

QASUME was calibrated at 11:42 UT.

Most Brewers were turned off during the night to Wednesday, because of a forecasted thunderstorm.

September 12 (255) Wednesday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 19:00 UT. Weather conditions were a mix of sun and clouds and occasional rain. The scans in the morning are affected by rain drops.

September 13 (256) Thursday:

Solar spectra are available from 6:00 to 14:00 UT. Weather conditions were a mix of sun and clouds and rain. Because of a thunderstorm a power failure occurred at INTA at 10:50 UT. Therefore almost all Brewers were turned off for one hour.

QASUME was calibrated at 14:34 and 14:53 UT.

End of the campaign at 15:05 UT.

Results:

In total 2 to 171 synchronised simultaneous spectra from QASUME and the Brewer spectrophotometers are available from the measurement period. Measurements between 6:30 and 18:30 UT have been analysed (SZA smaller than 87°).

Remarks:

1. The official UV-days for the intercomparison of the instruments were 08 till 11 September (251-254). However the first day was dedicated to the training phase.
2. Because of the different calibrations and measurements performed during the campaign, traffic on the roof could not be completely omitted. Therefore several scans are disturbed.
3. The time synchronisation between QASUME and various Brewers was not optimal, which led to a higher variability of the ratios between the reference instrument and the bad synchronised Brewers. The time lag was sometimes several minutes.
4. For the production of the calibration certificates all solar scans are excluded which are affected by rain.
5. Very few synchronised solar spectra are available from Brewer #075 and #172.

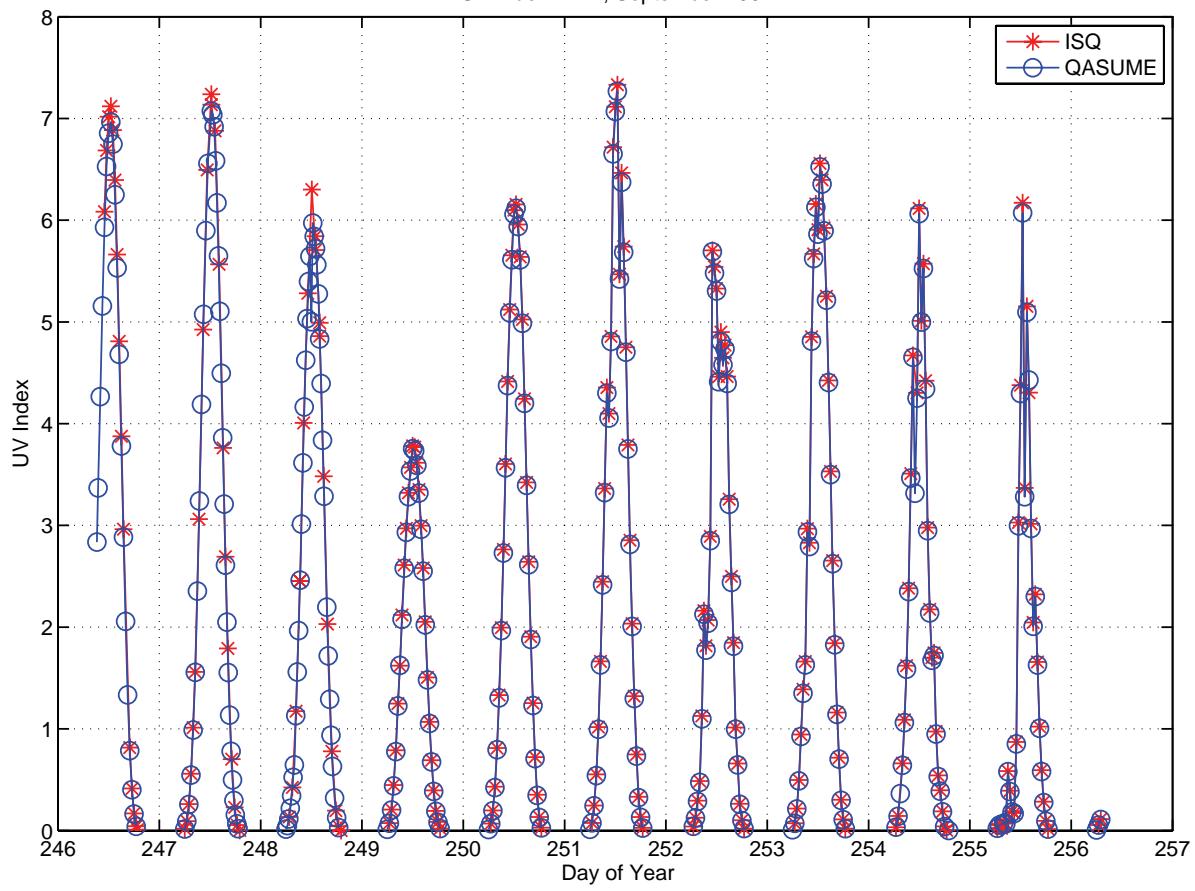
Recommendations:

1. Brewer #145 has a relative difference to QASUME larger than 10%. It is advised to review the calibration procedure.
2. For the majority of the participating Brewers the diurnal variability is within $\pm 3\%$. The cosine error of the entrance optic and the temperature dependence of the instrument probably contribute for the most part to this variability. For Brewer #145, #165 and #166 the diurnal variability is larger than $\pm 5\%$.
3. The wavelength shifts of Brewers can be as small as ± 40 pm. Recalibration of the wavelength alignment is advised for Brewer #117, #150 and #165.
4. The wavelength calibration of the following Brewers changed on the 8 September: Brewer #70, #117, #150, #165 and #186.

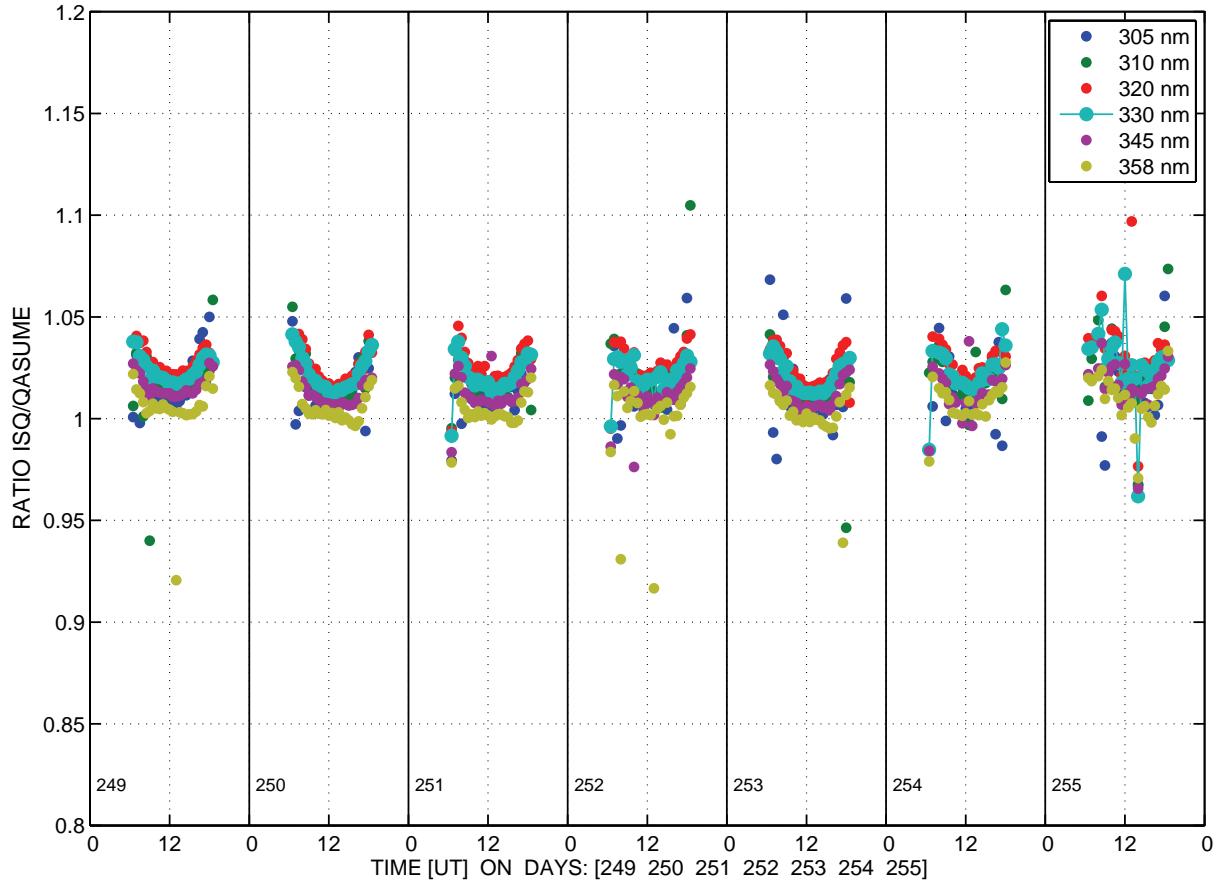
Table 2: Mean values of the ratio Brewer/QASUME, the diurnal variability and the wavelength shifts (in brackets: wavelength shifts before 8 September).

Instrument ID	Br/QASUME [%]	Diurnal variability [%]	wavelength shift [pm]
#017	-8	± 3	+5 .. +10
#051	-4	± 3	-10 .. +40
#070	-2	± 2	+10 .. +40 (+10 .. +100)
#075	NaN	NaN	-10 .. +35
#102	-5	± 4	-10 .. +5
#117	-3	± 4	-5 .. +120 (-5 .. +70)
#145	-12	± 6	-15 .. +20
#150	0	± 2	-70 .. -5 (-30 .. -5)
#151	-2	± 4	-20 .. +10
#158	-3	± 2	-15 .. +30
#163 (ISQ)	+2	± 2	-40 .. -5
#165	-8	± 5	-80 .. -20 (-30 .. +10)
#166	-6	± 5	-40 .. +50
#172	-4	NaN	-5 .. +40
#185 (IZ3)	-2	± 2	-5 .. +45
#186	-2	± 2	-30 .. +30 (-60 .. +20)

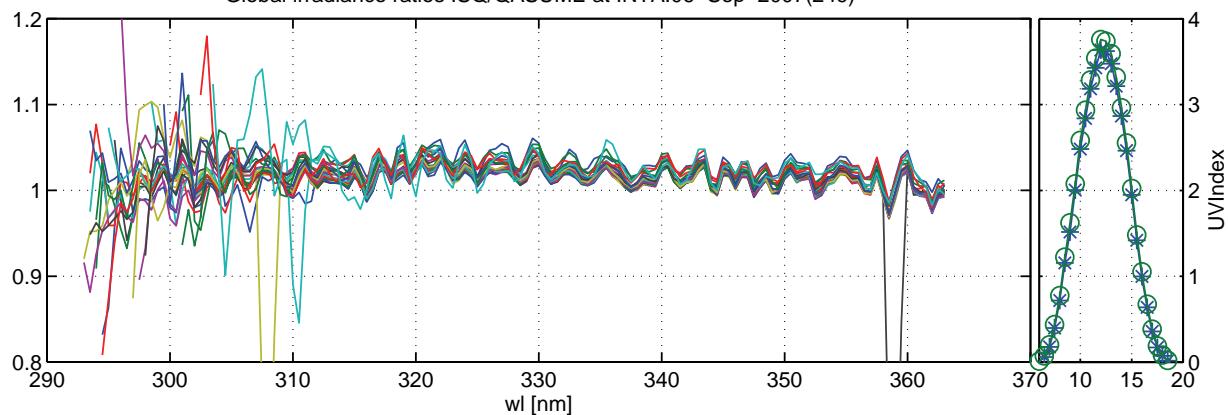
UV Index INTA, September 2007



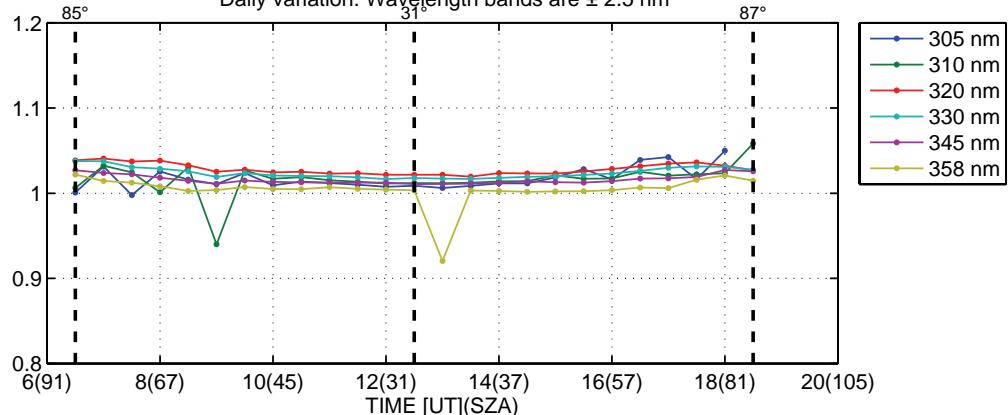
Global irradiance ratios ISQ/QASUME at INTA:06-Sep-2007(249) to 12-Sep-2007(255)



Global irradiance ratios ISQ/QASUME at INTA:06–Sep–2007(249)

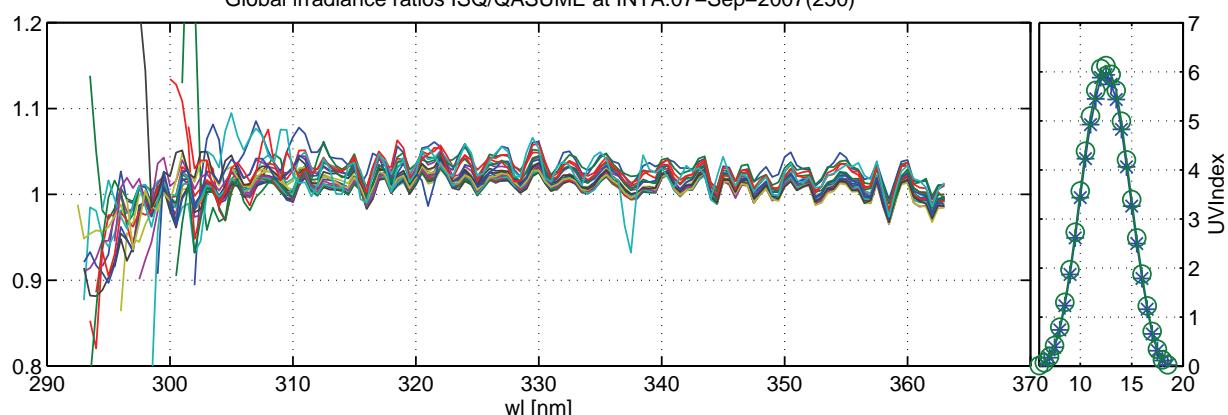


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

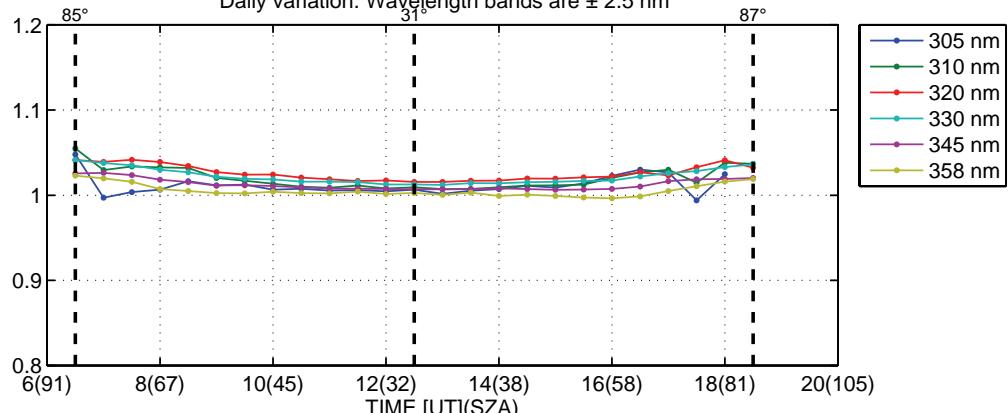


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Global irradiance ratios ISQ/QASUME at INTA:07–Sep–2007(250)

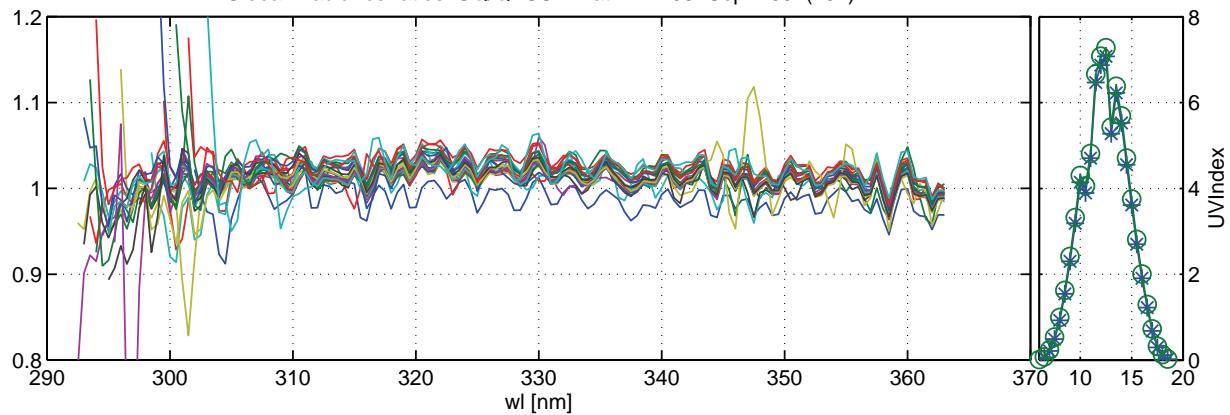


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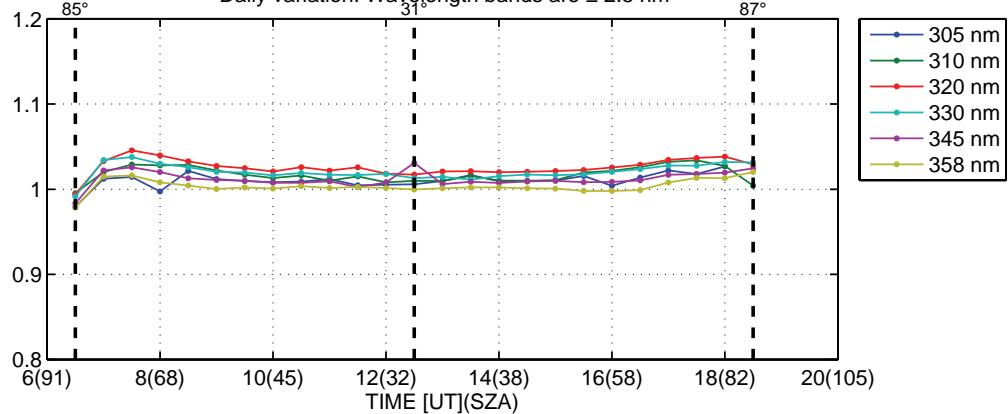


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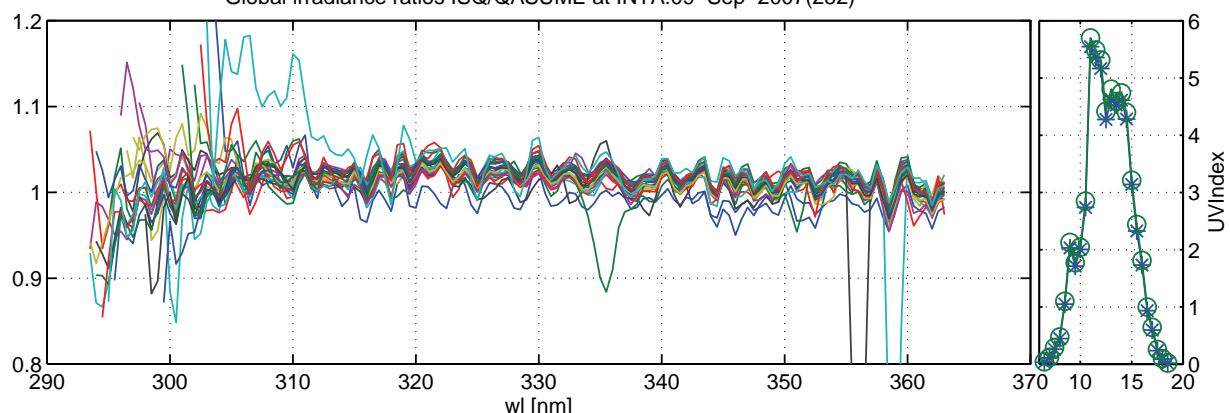


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

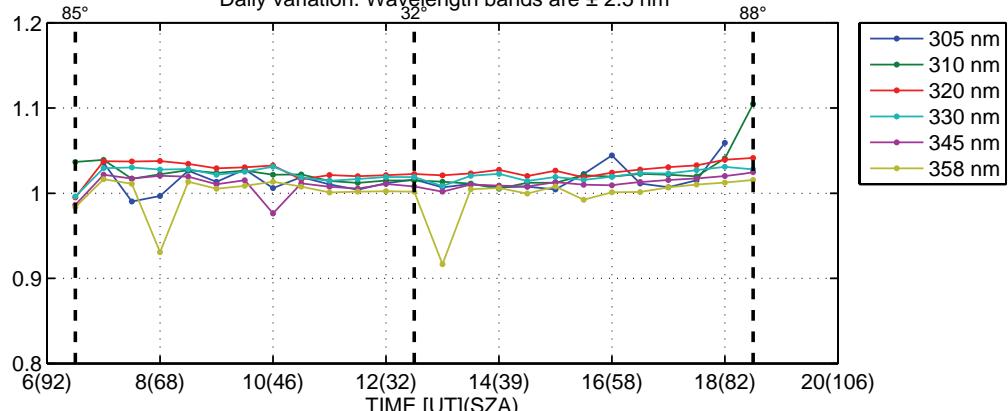


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Global irradiance ratios ISQ/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

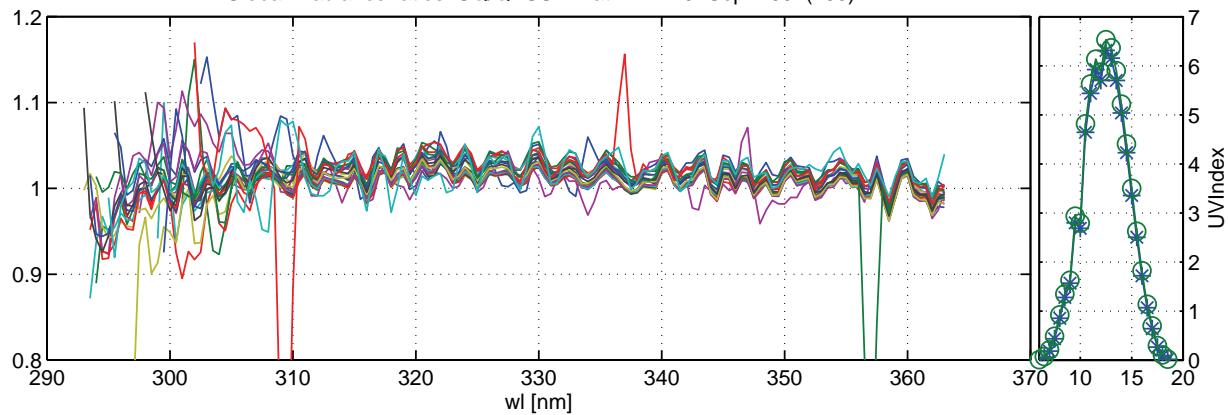


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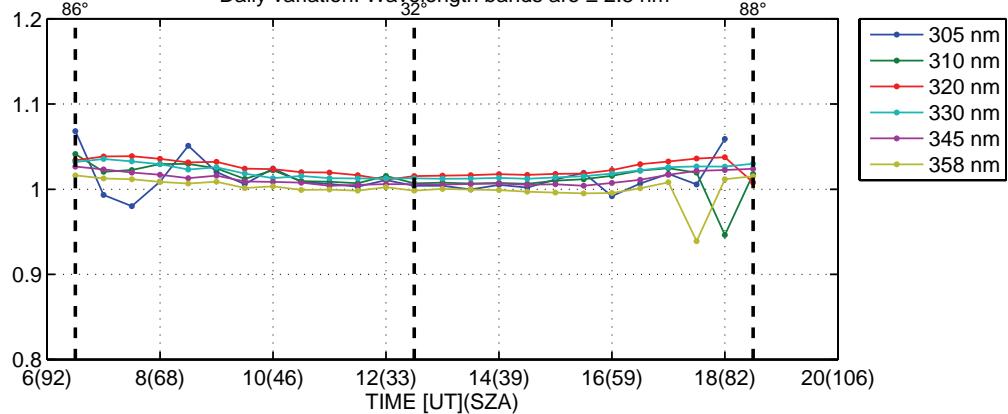


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Global irradiance ratios ISQ/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

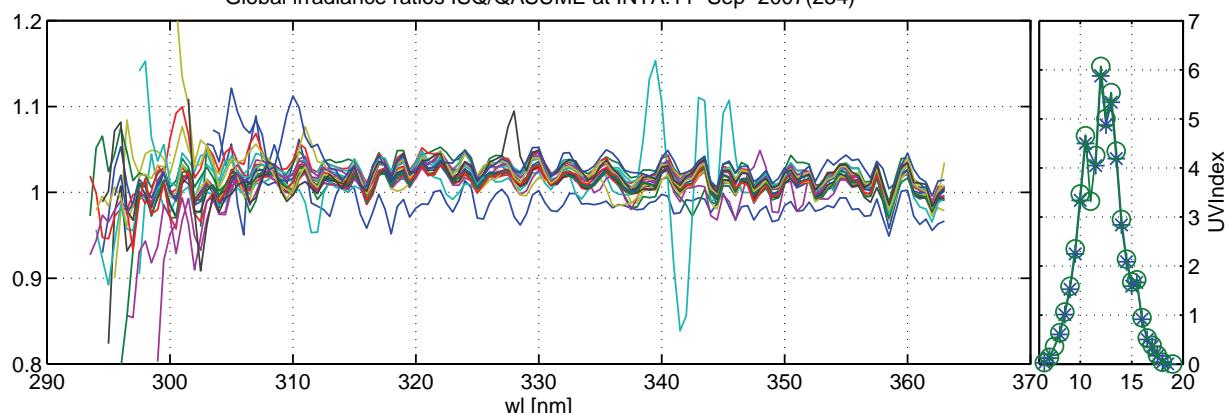


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

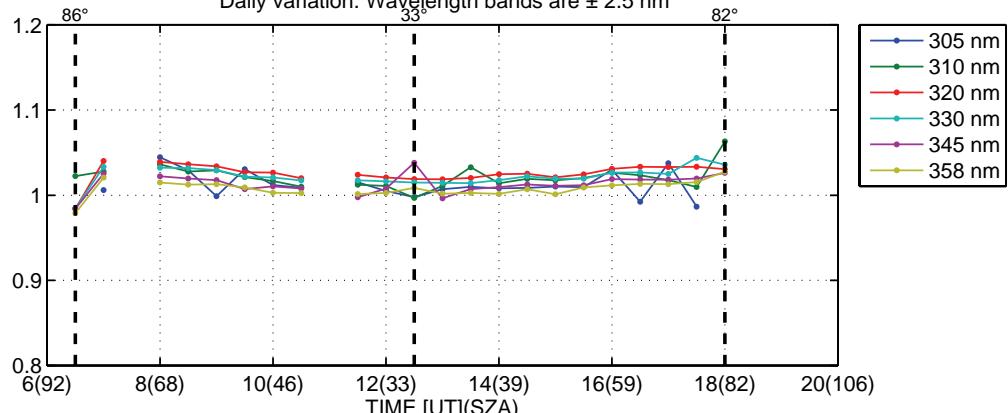


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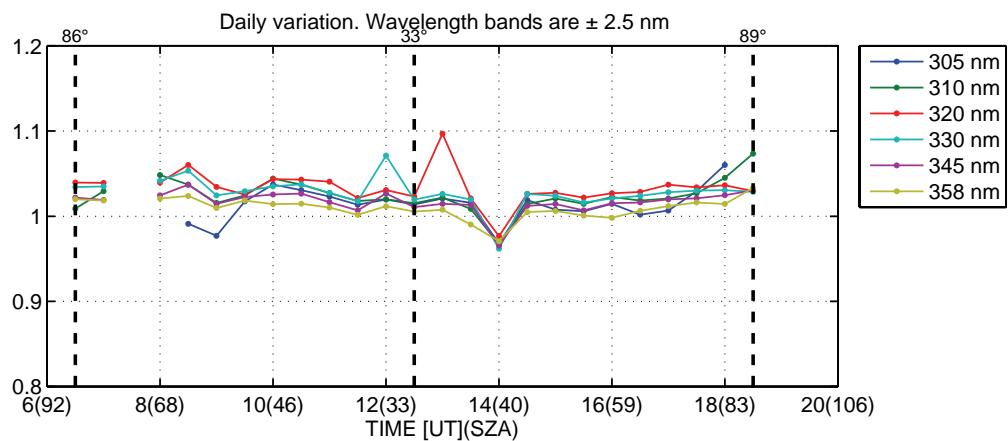
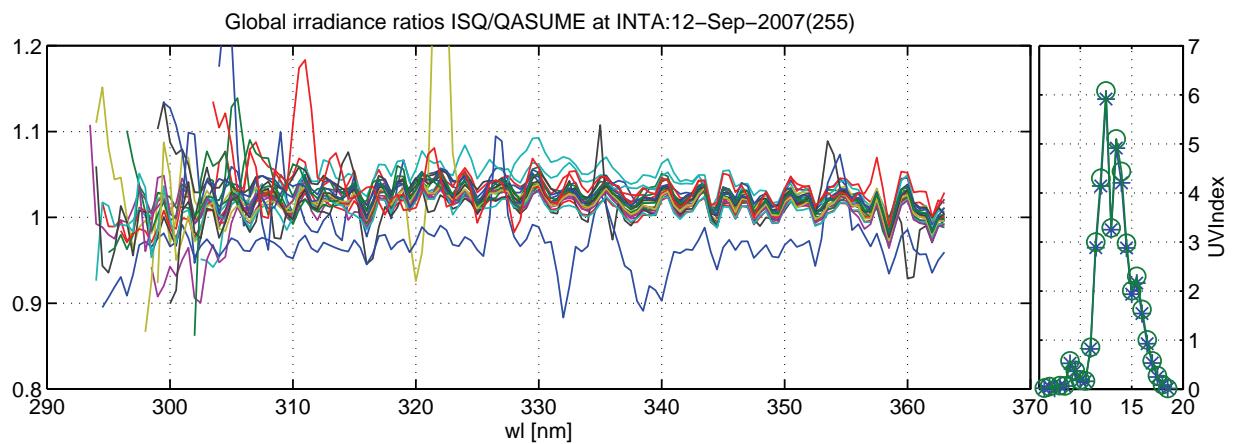
Global irradiance ratios ISQ/QASUME at INTA:11-Sep-2007(254)



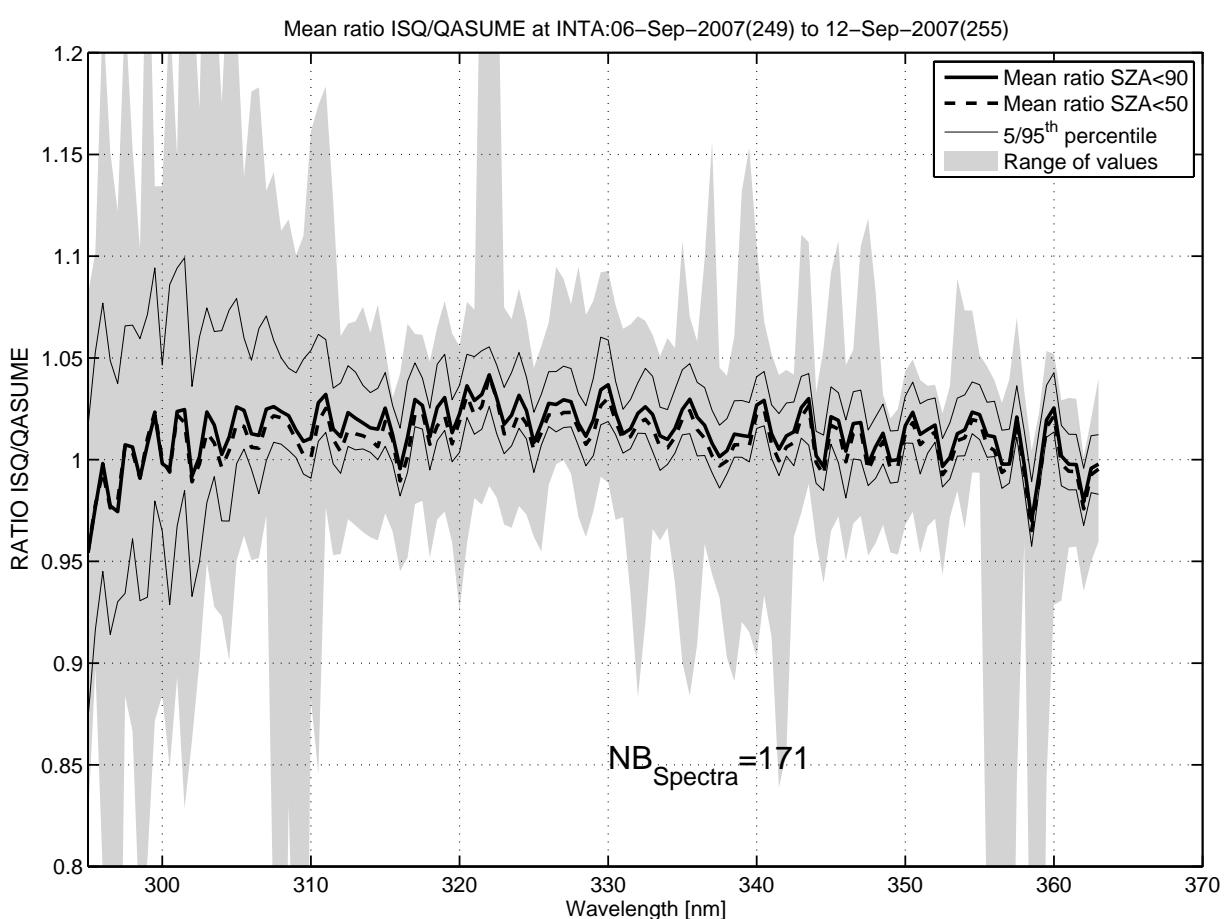
Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm



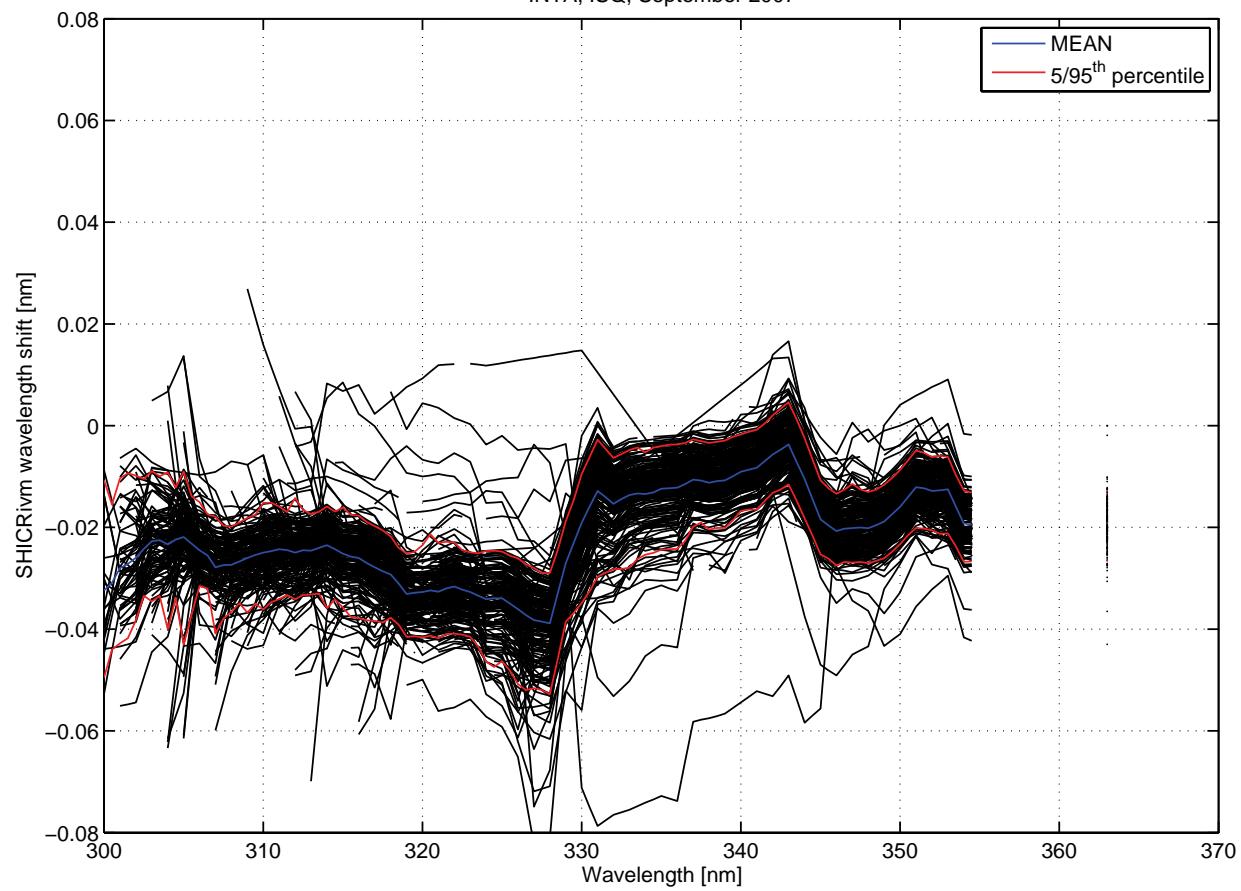
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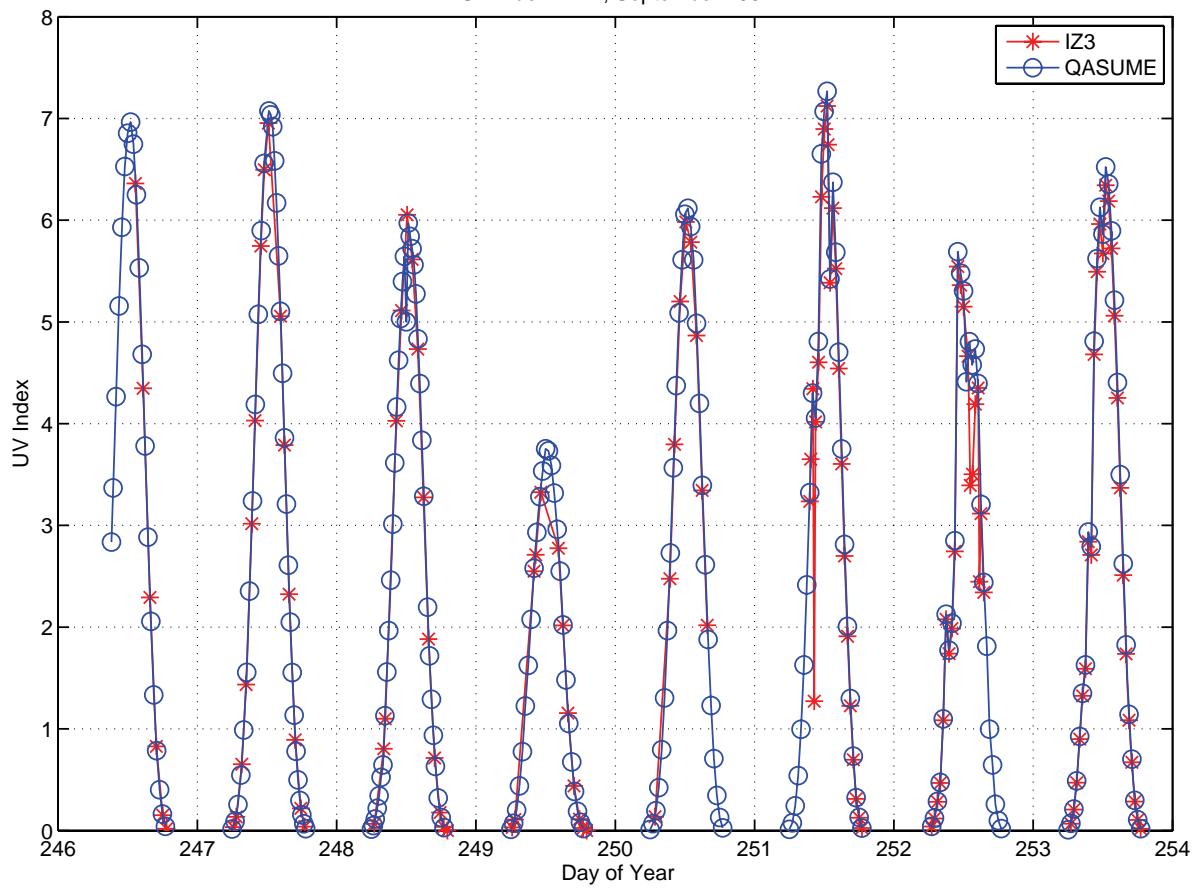
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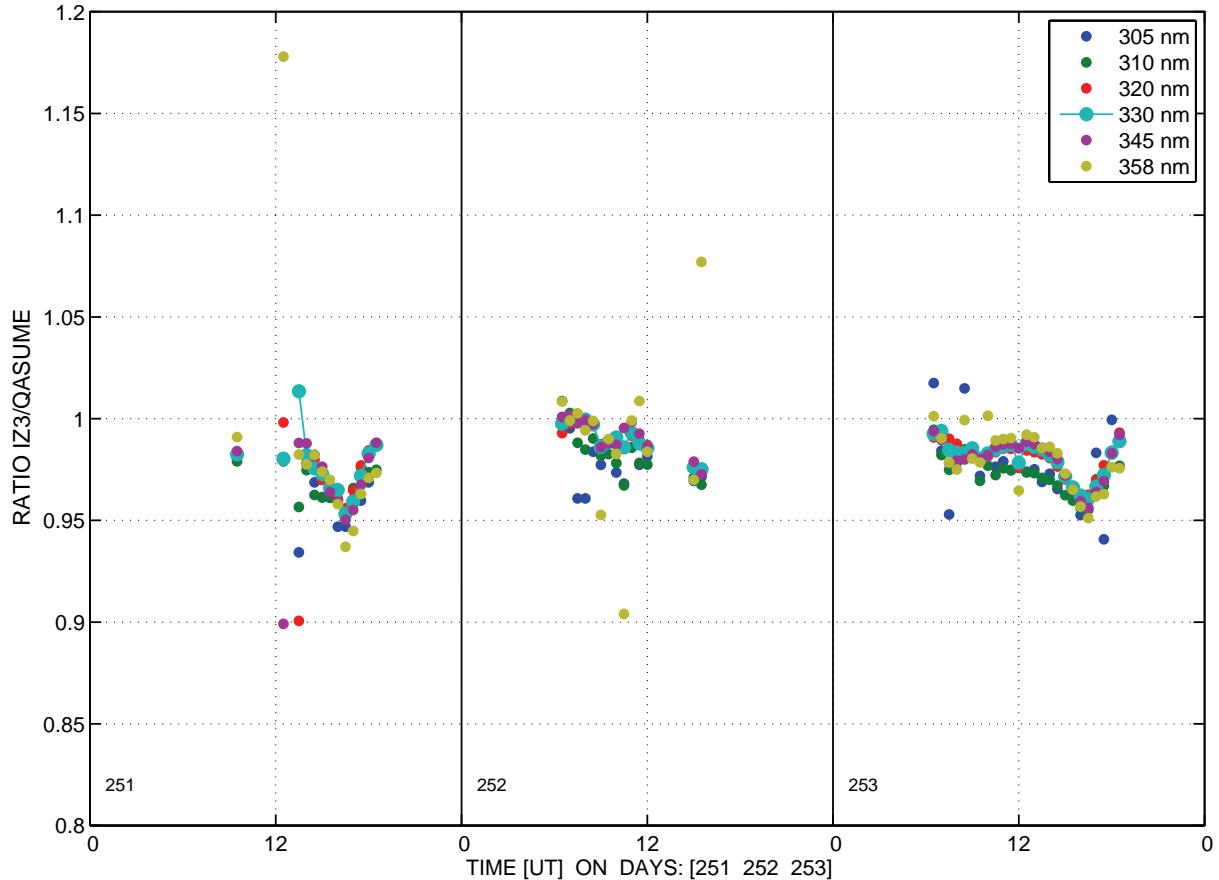
INTA, ISQ, September 2007



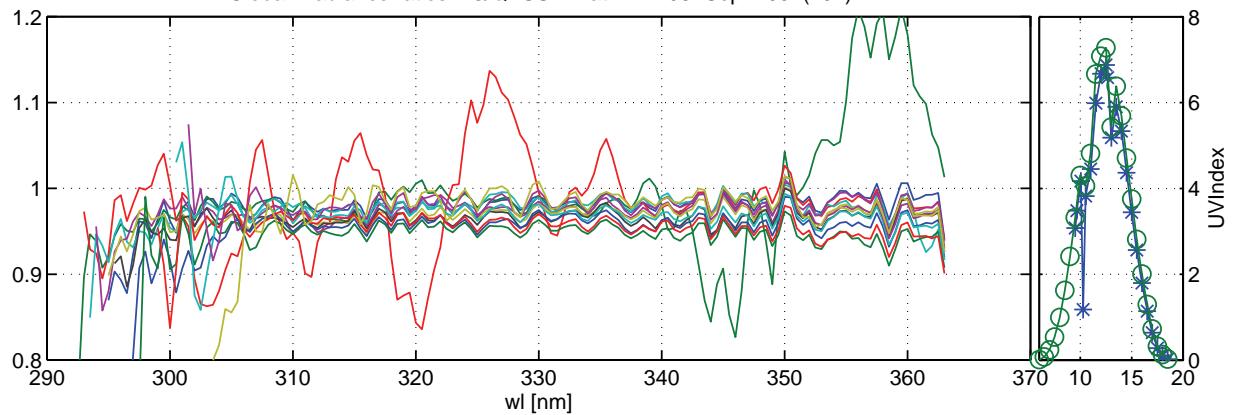
UV Index INTA, September 2007



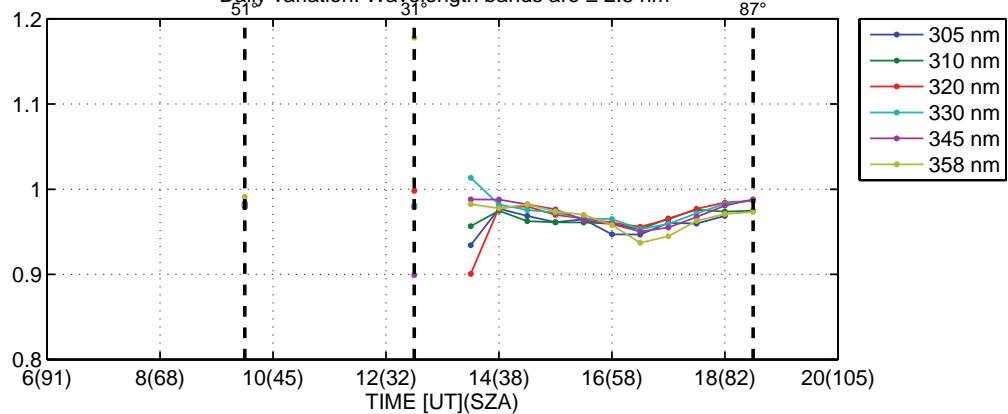
Global irradiance ratios IZ3/QASURE at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



Global irradiance ratios IZ3/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

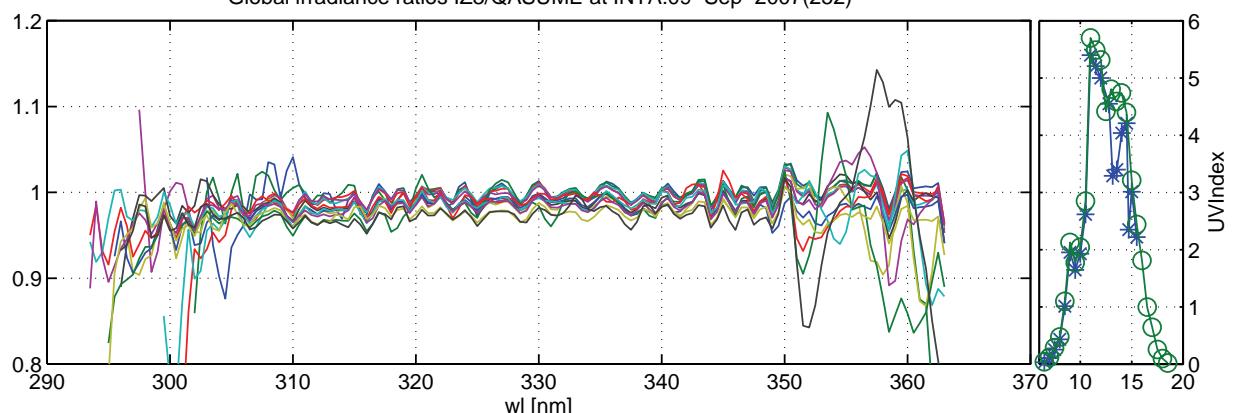


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

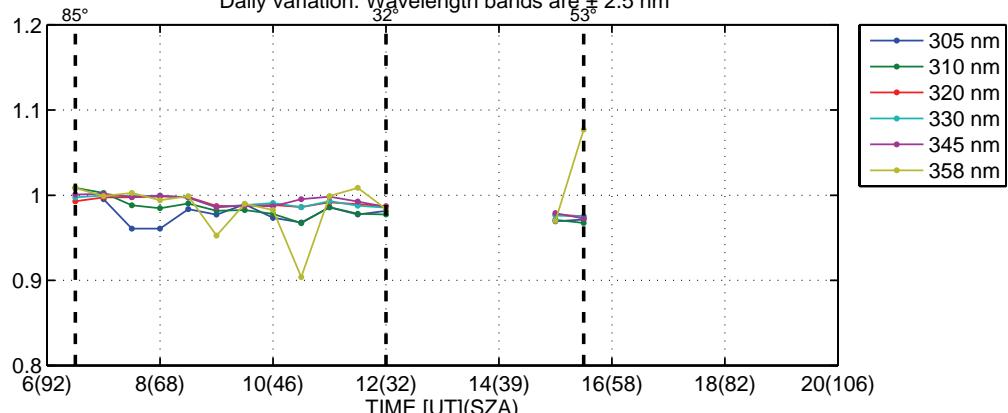


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Global irradiance ratios IZ3/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

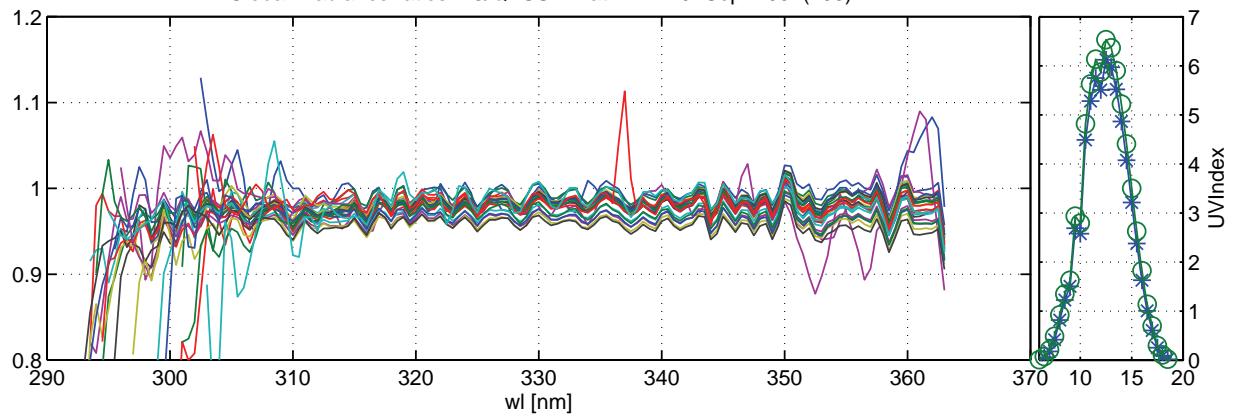


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

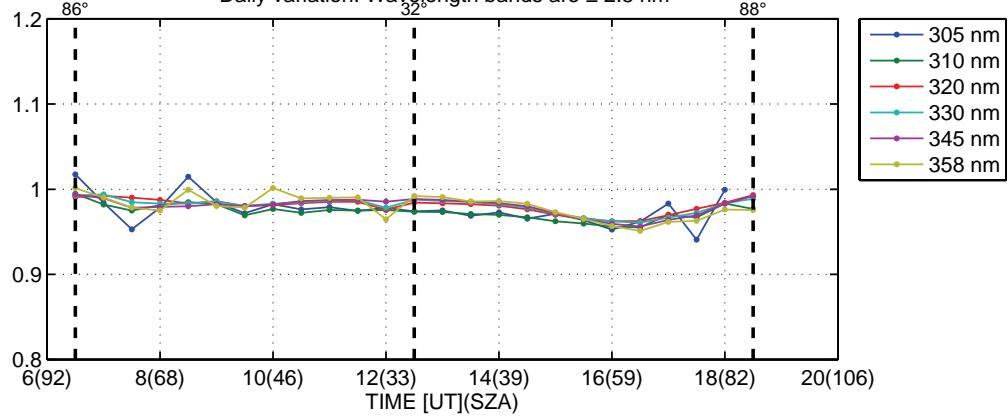


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Global irradiance ratios IZ3/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

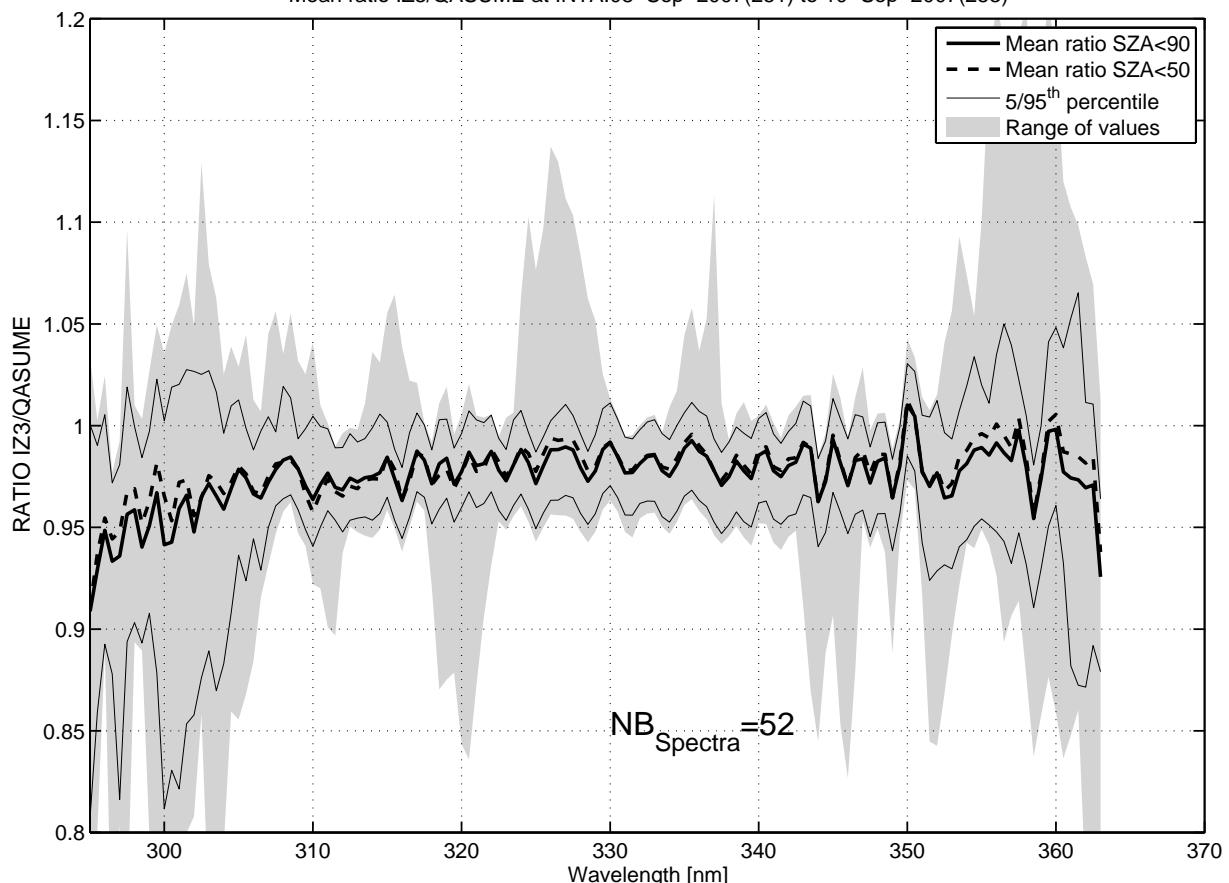


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

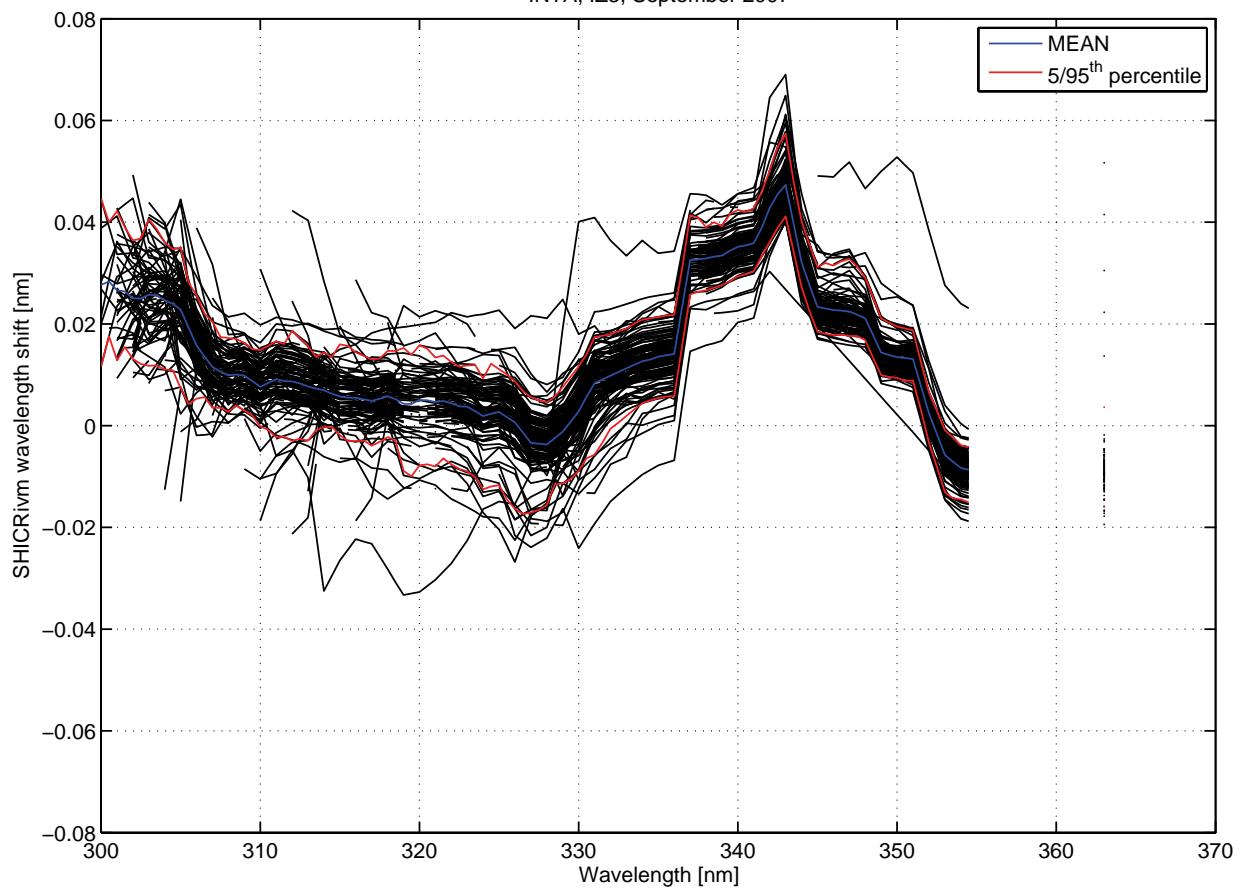


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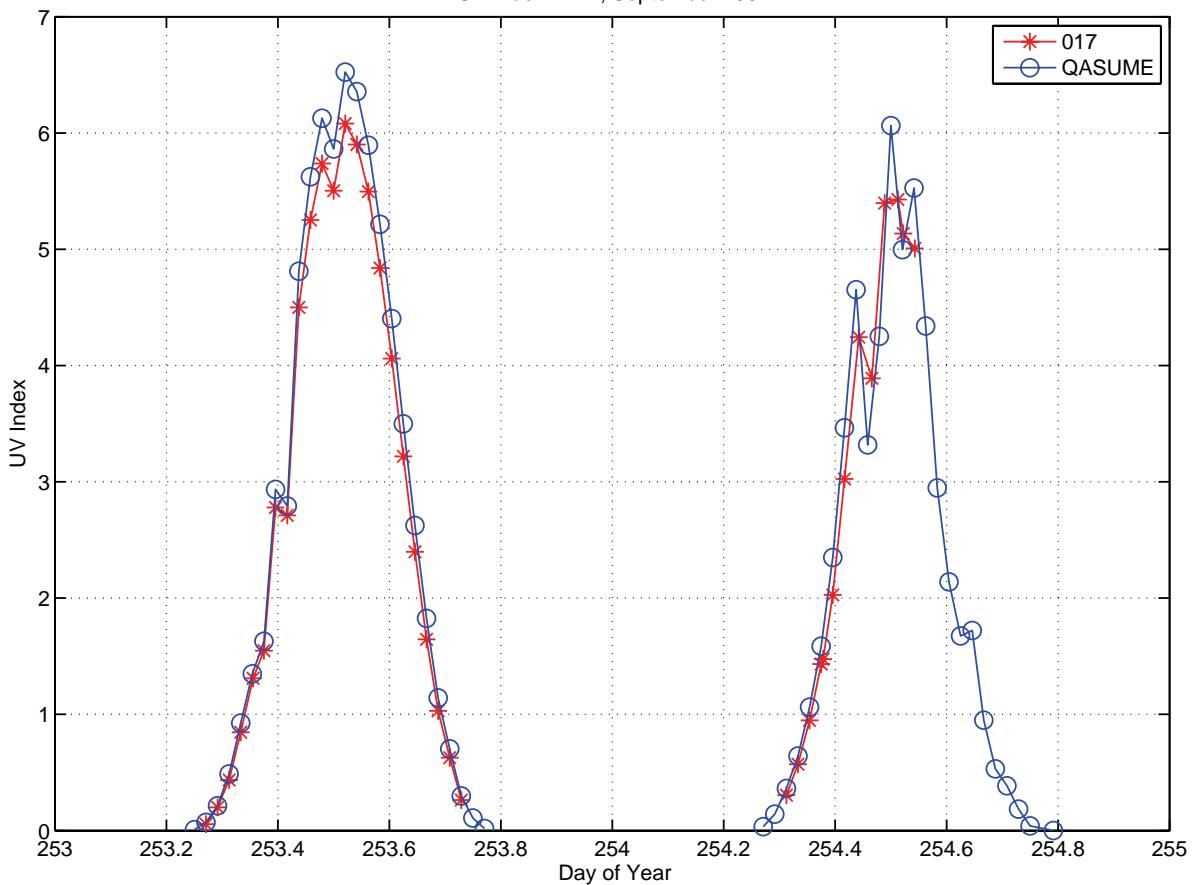
Mean ratio IZ3/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251) to 10–Sep–2007(253)



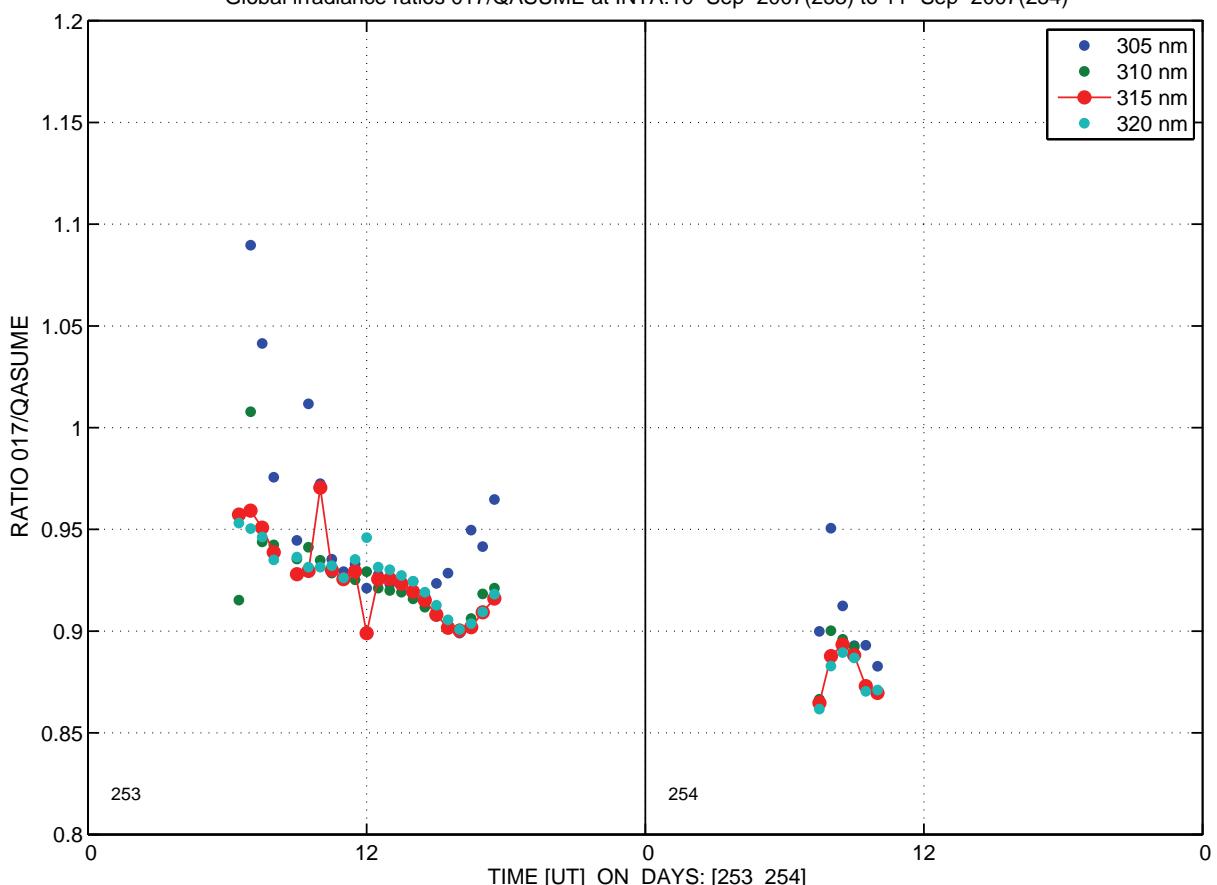
INTA, IZ3, September 2007



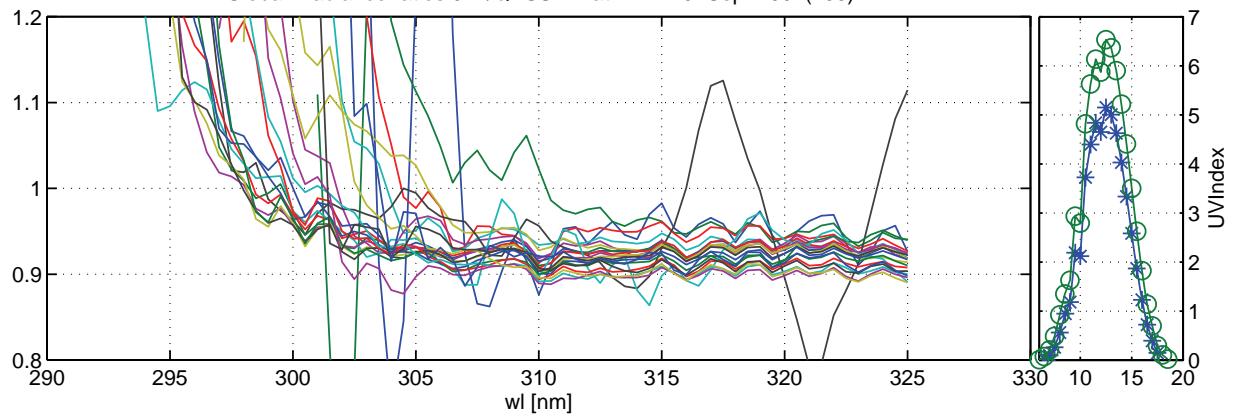
UV Index INTA, September 2007



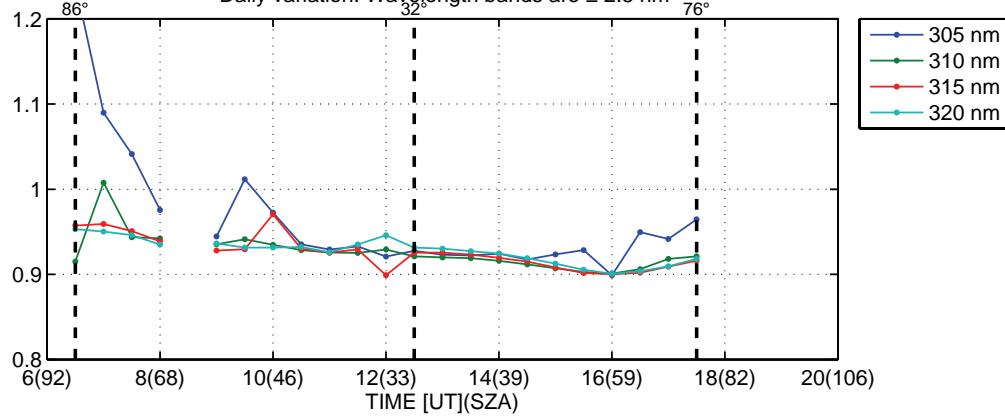
Global irradiance ratios 017/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253) to 11-Sep-2007(254)



Global irradiance ratios 017/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

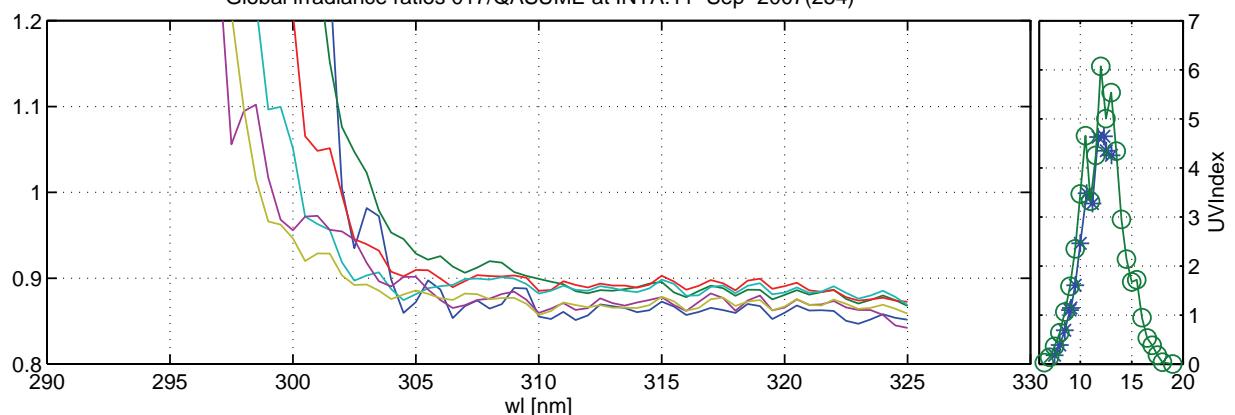


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

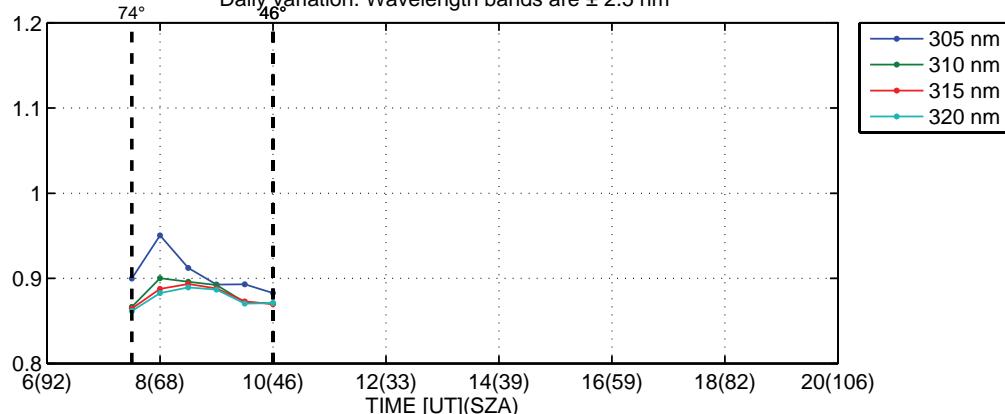


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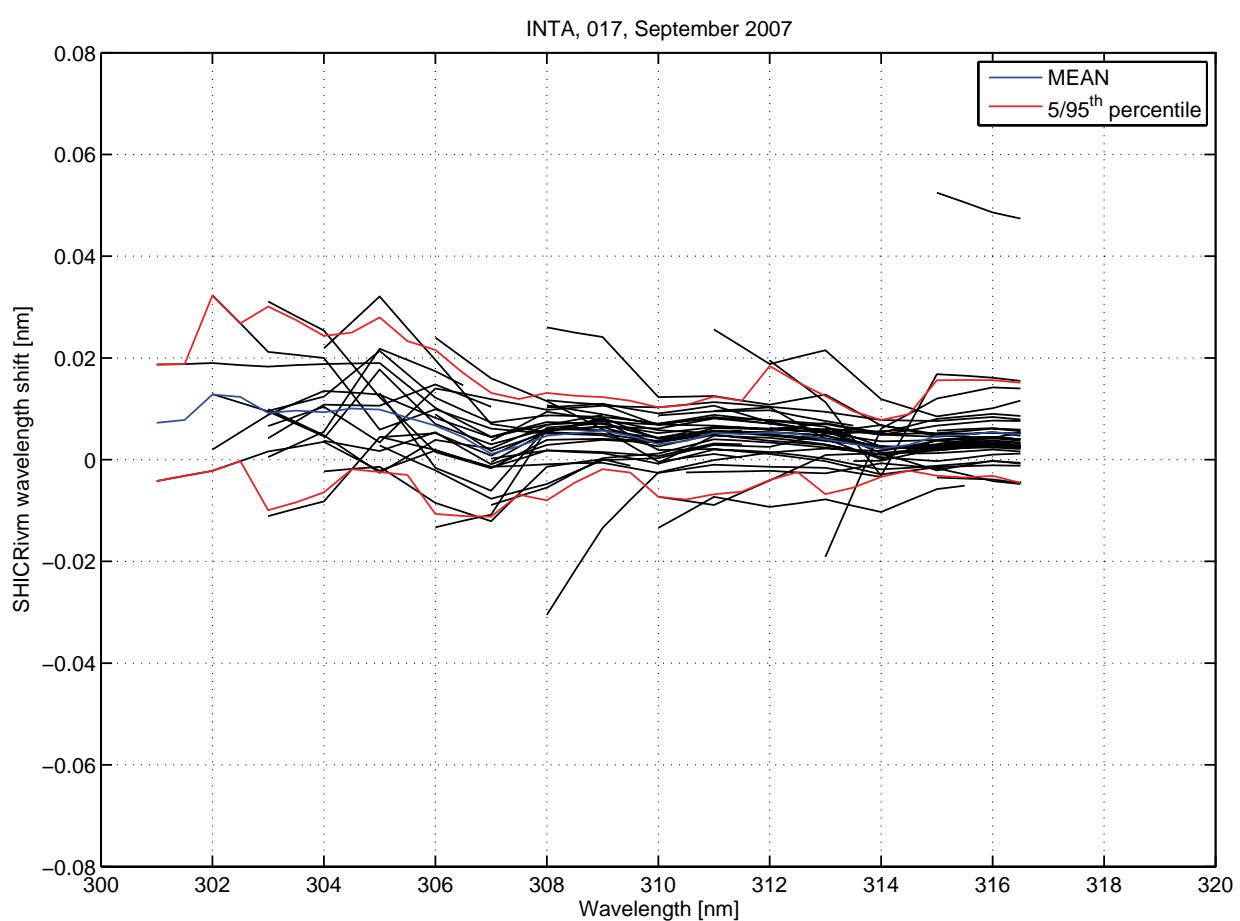
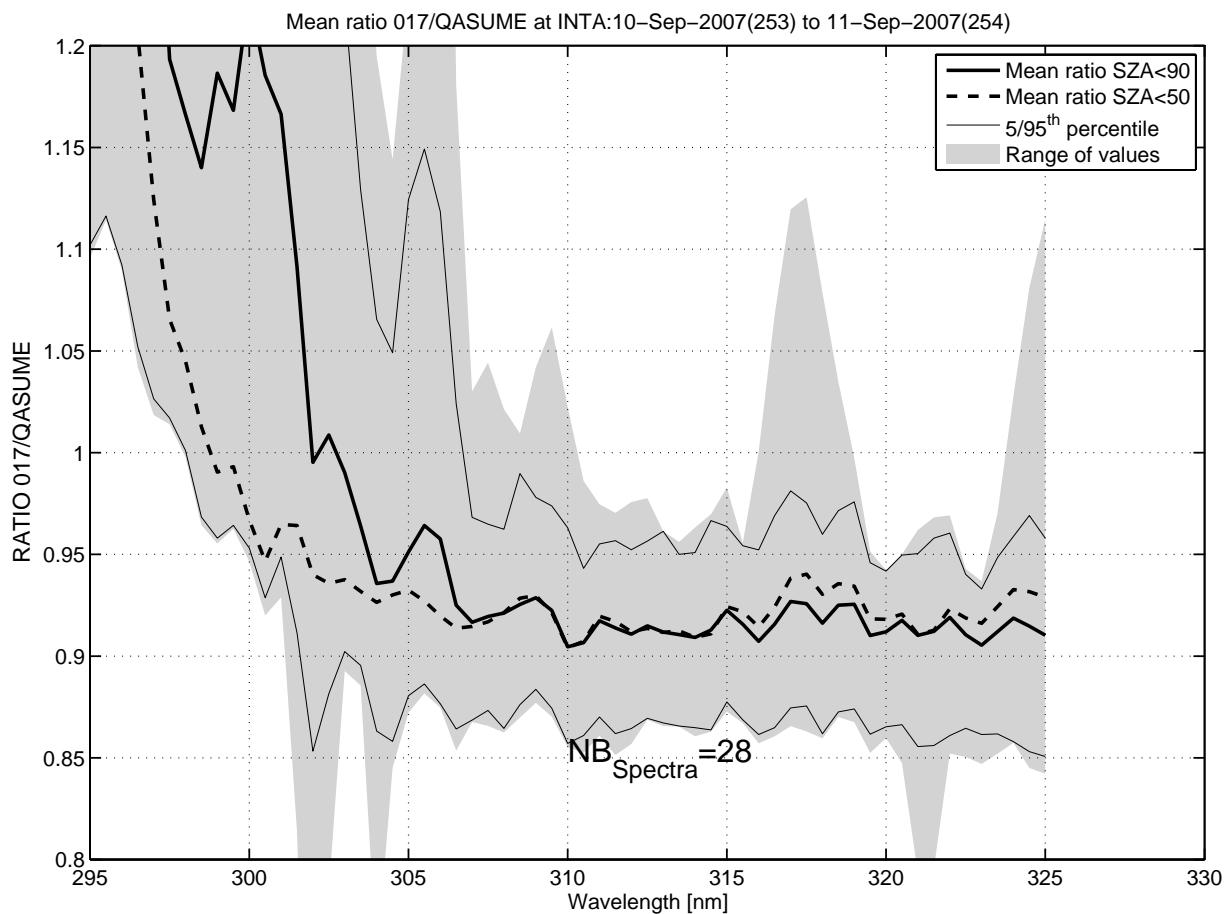
Global irradiance ratios 017/QASUME at INTA:11-Sep-2007(254)



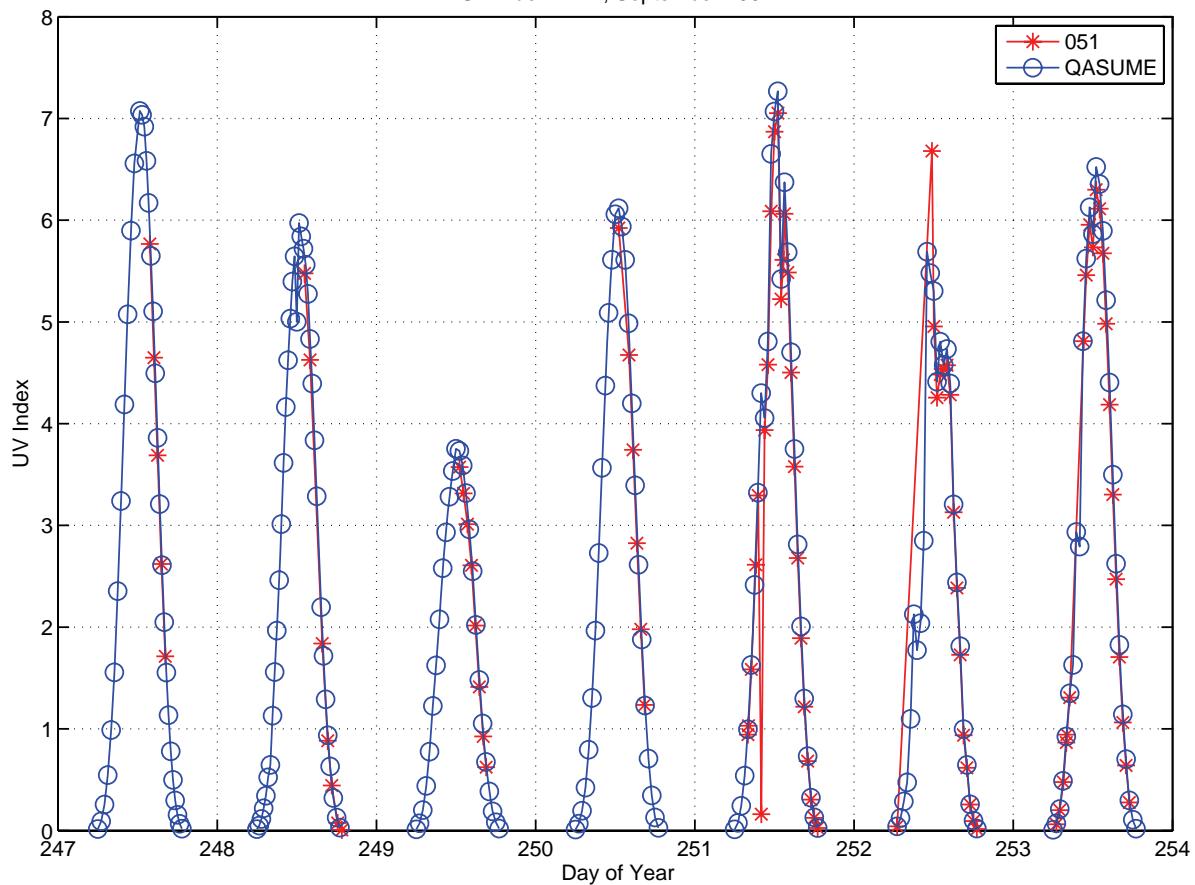
Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm



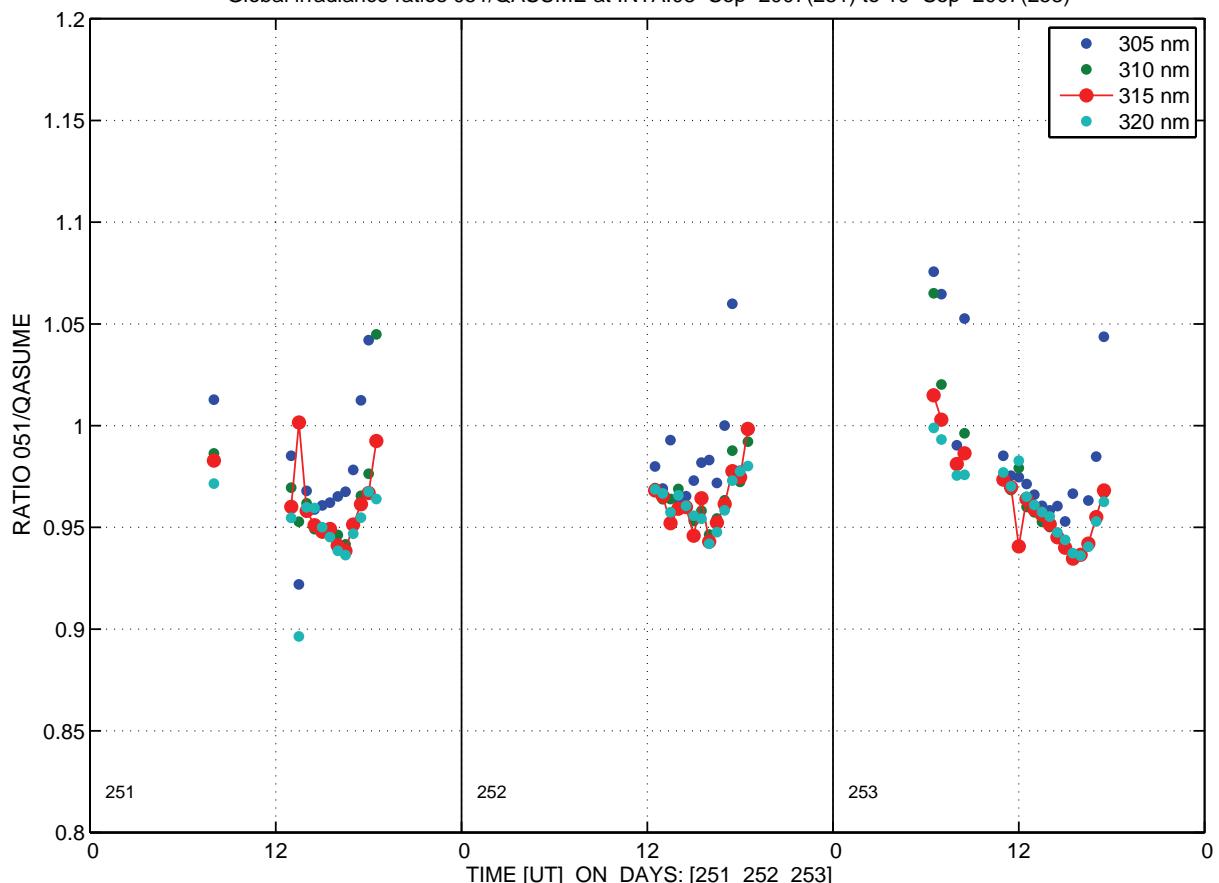
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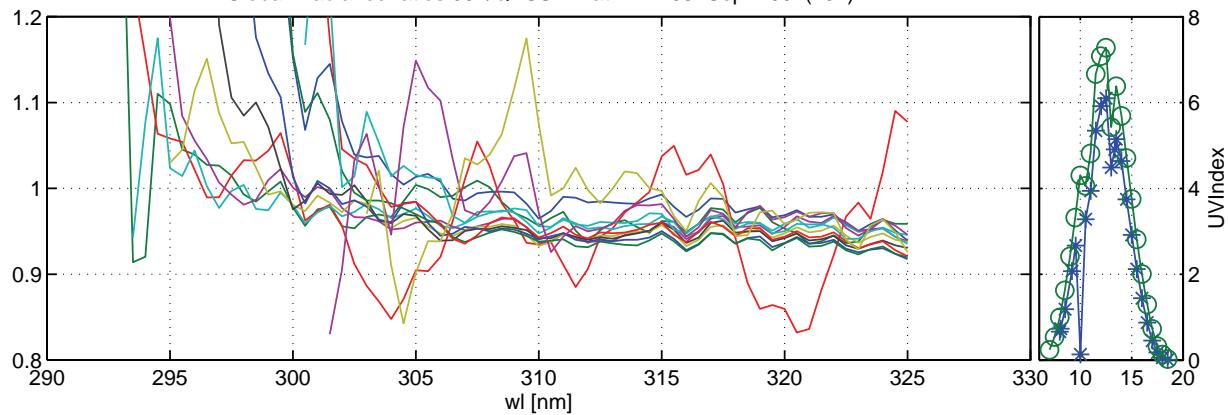
UV Index INTA, September 2007



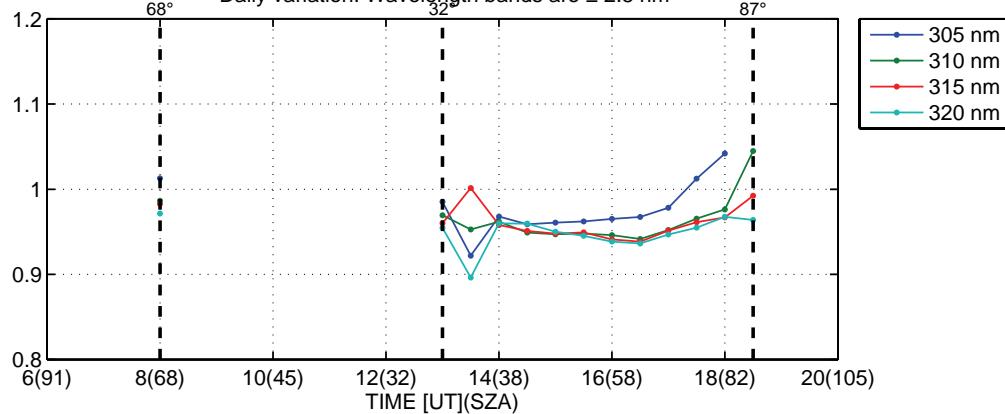
Global irradiance ratios 051/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



Global irradiance ratios 051/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

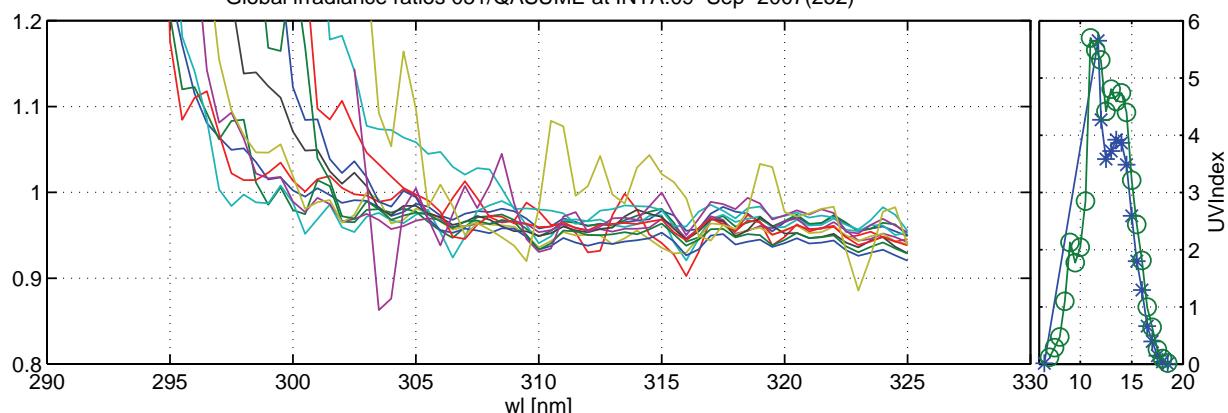


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

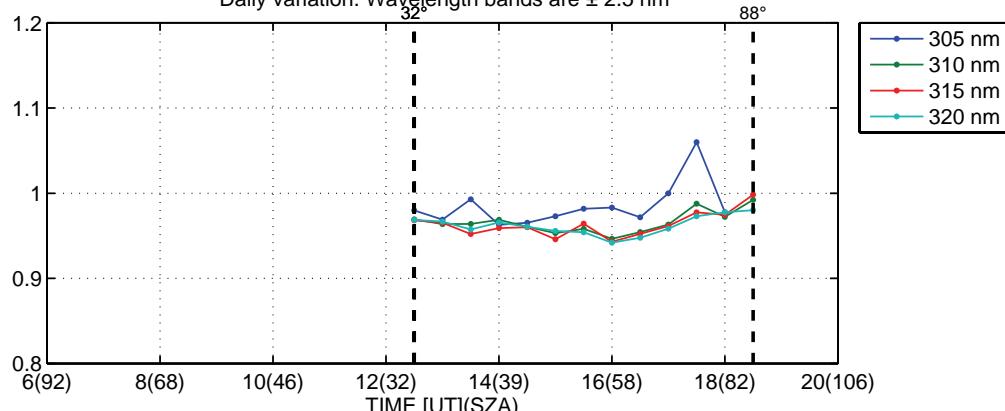


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Global irradiance ratios 051/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

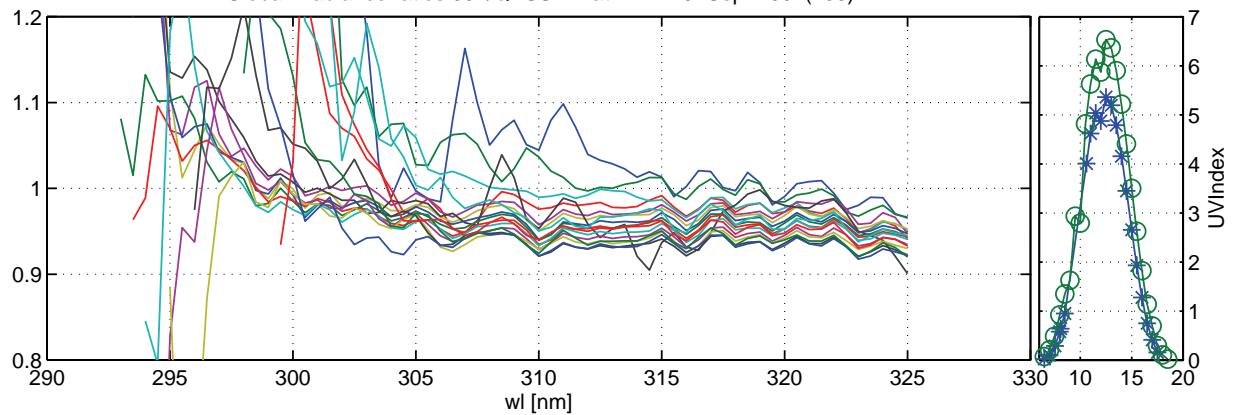


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

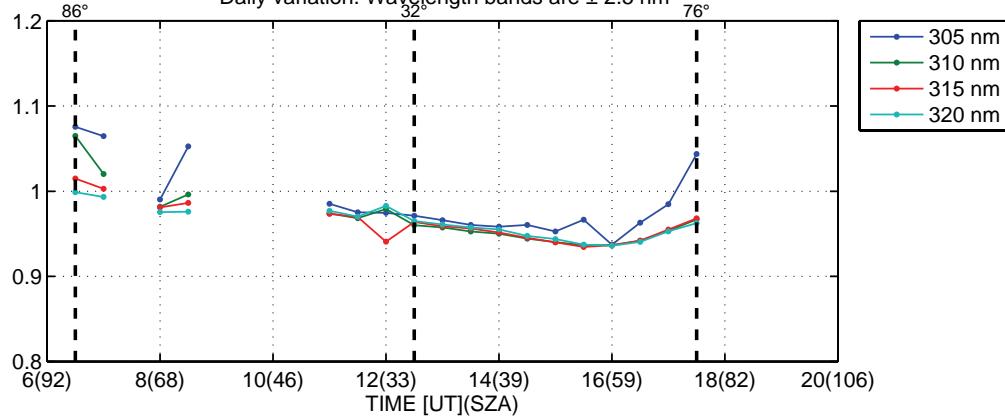


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Global irradiance ratios 051/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

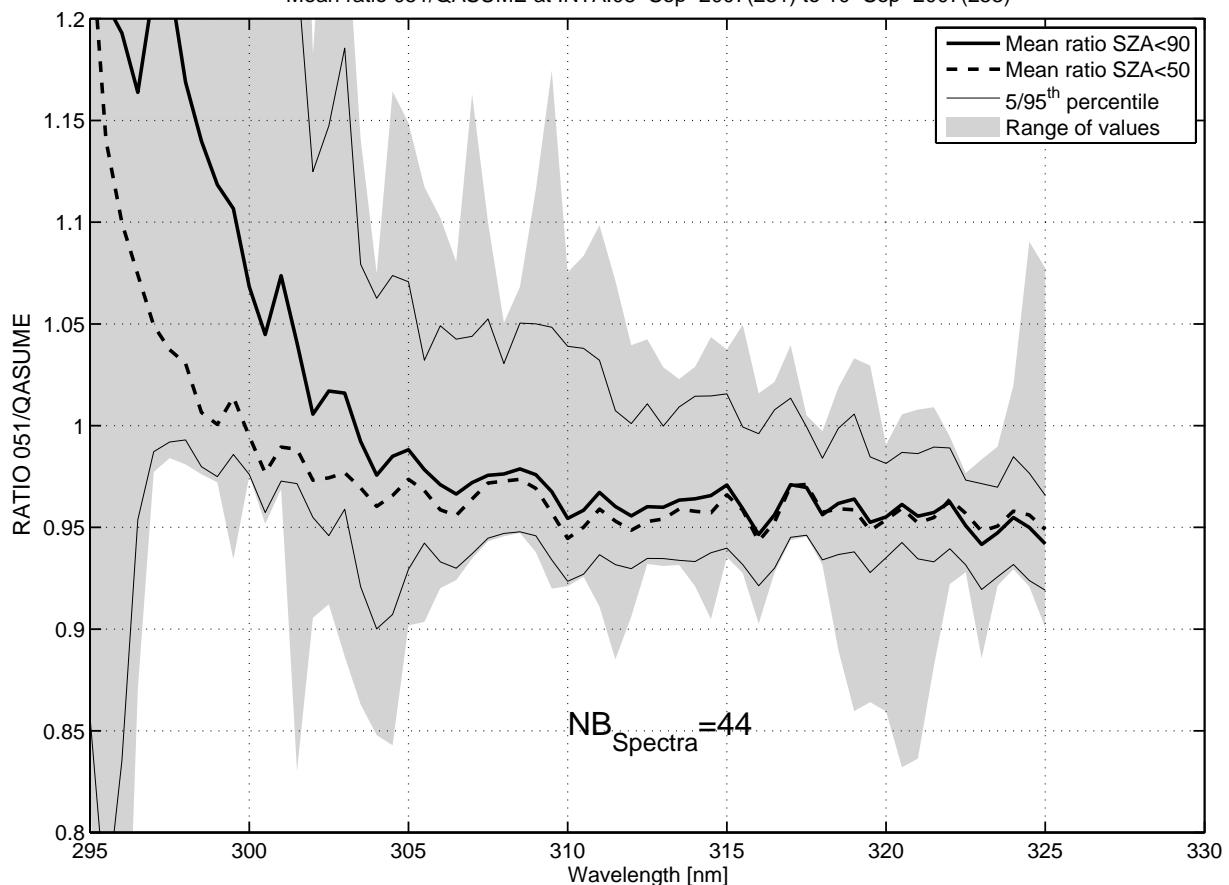


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

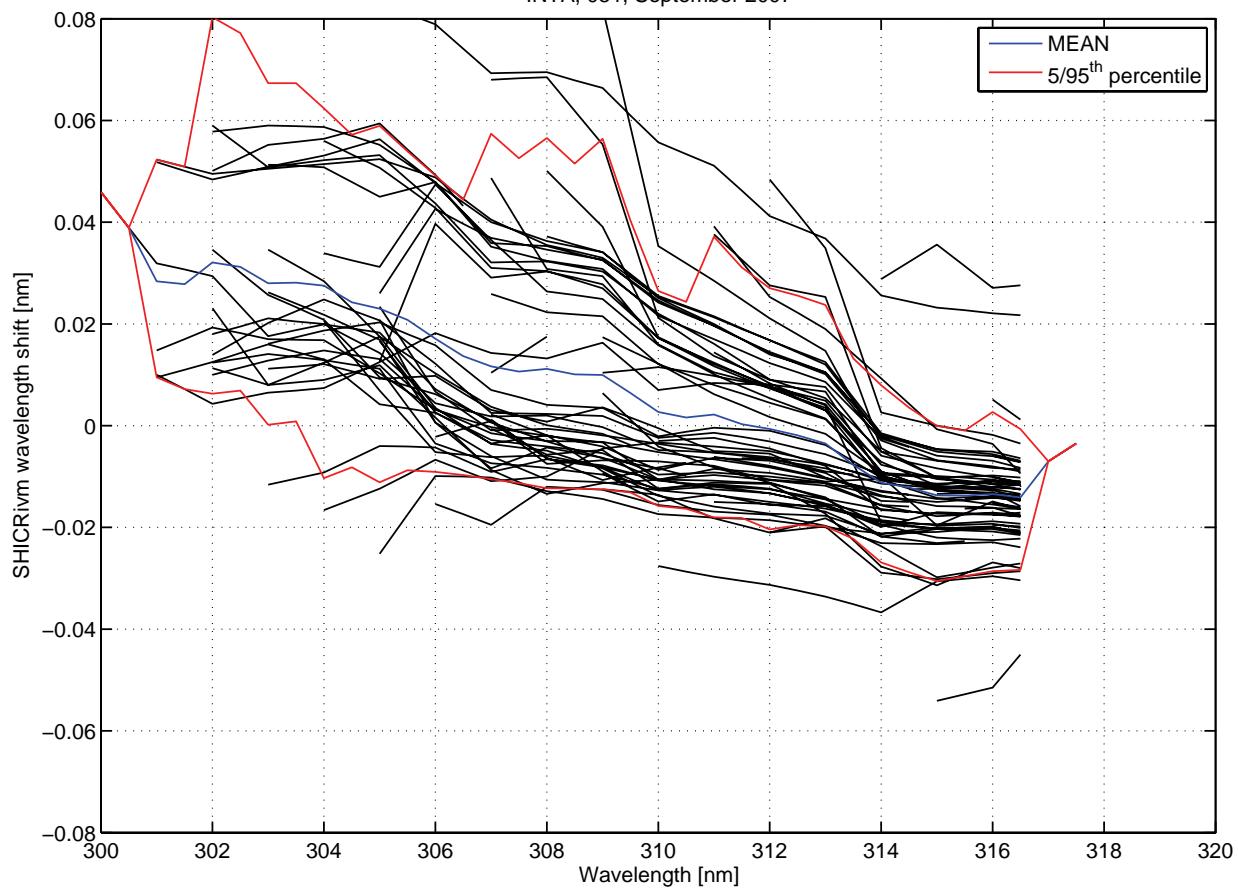


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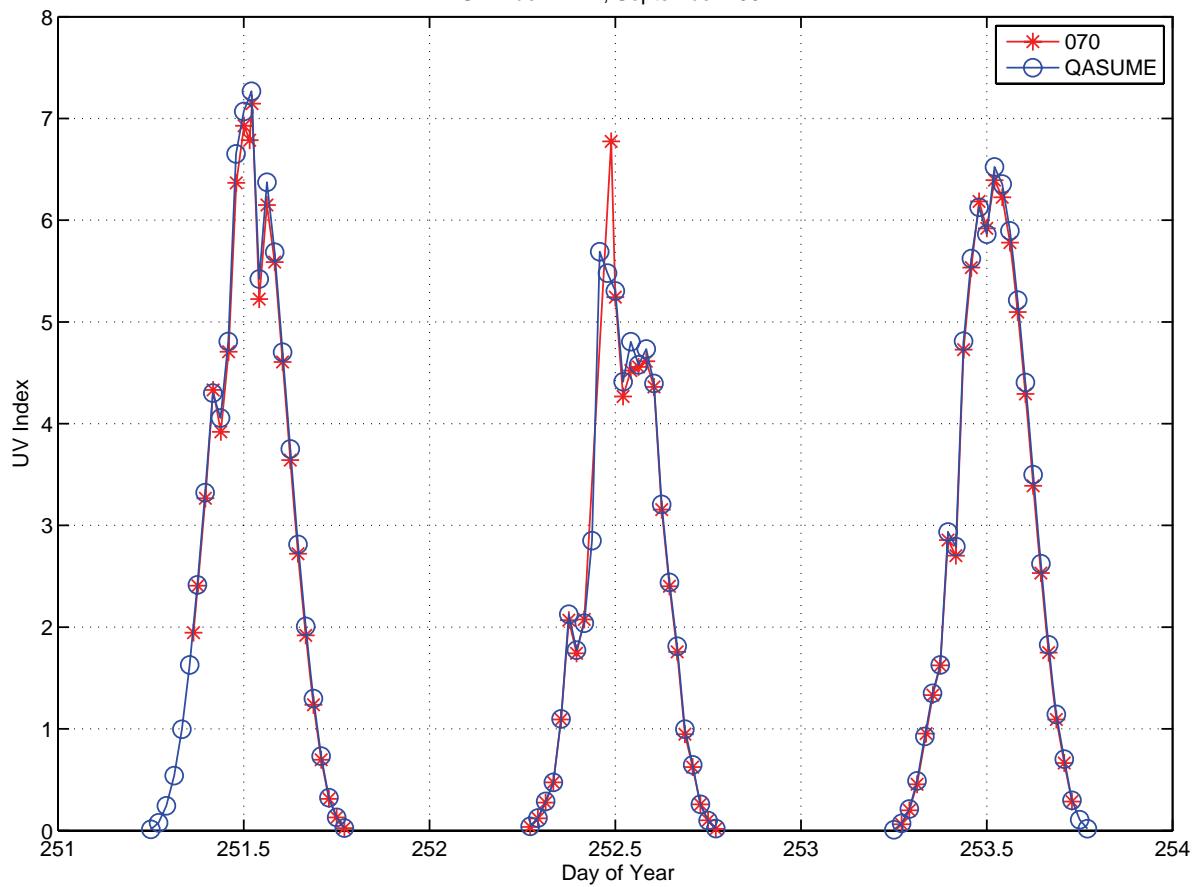
Mean ratio 051/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251) to 10–Sep–2007(253)



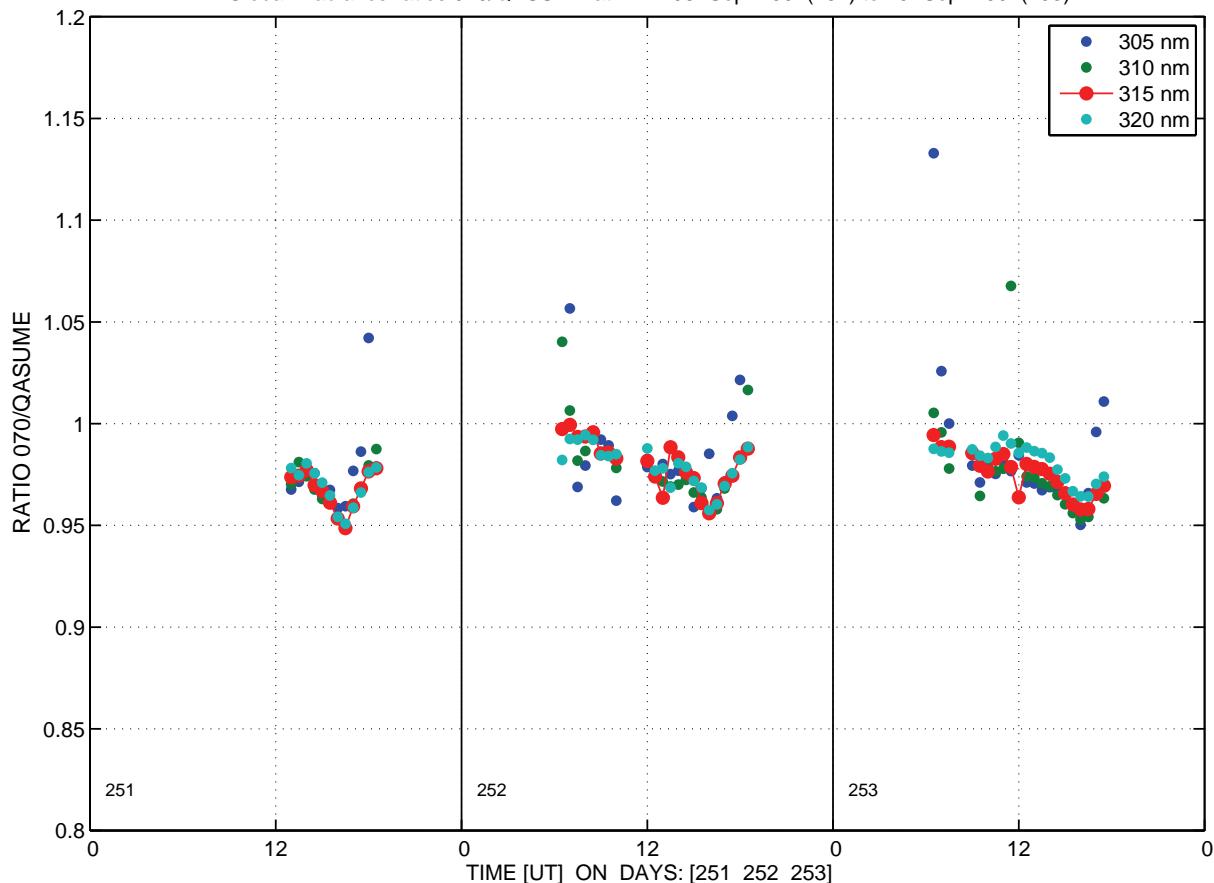
INTA, 051, September 2007



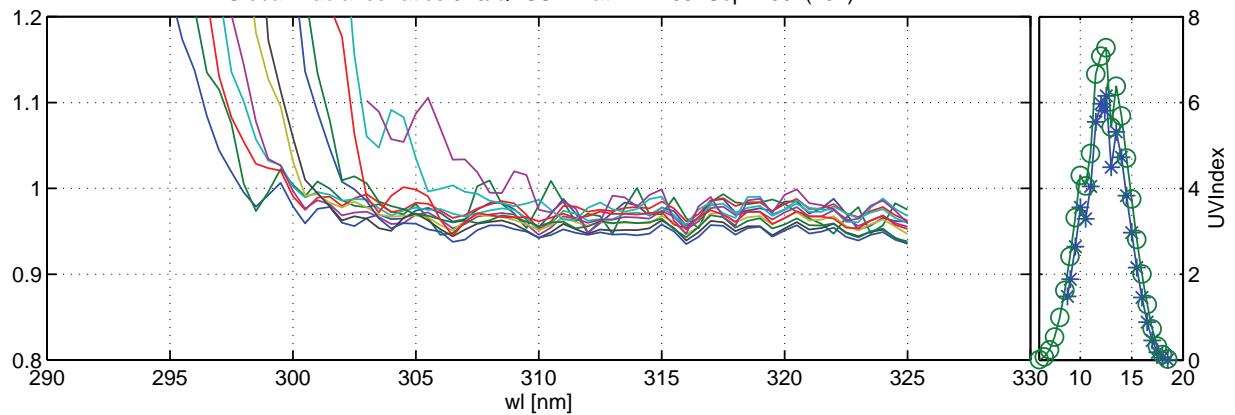
UV Index INTA, September 2007



Global irradiance ratios 070/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)

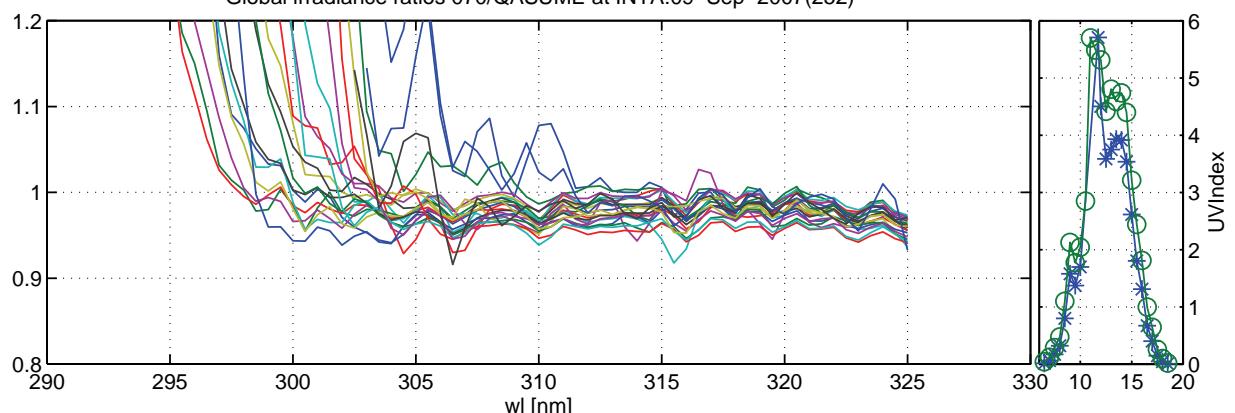


Global irradiance ratios 070/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)



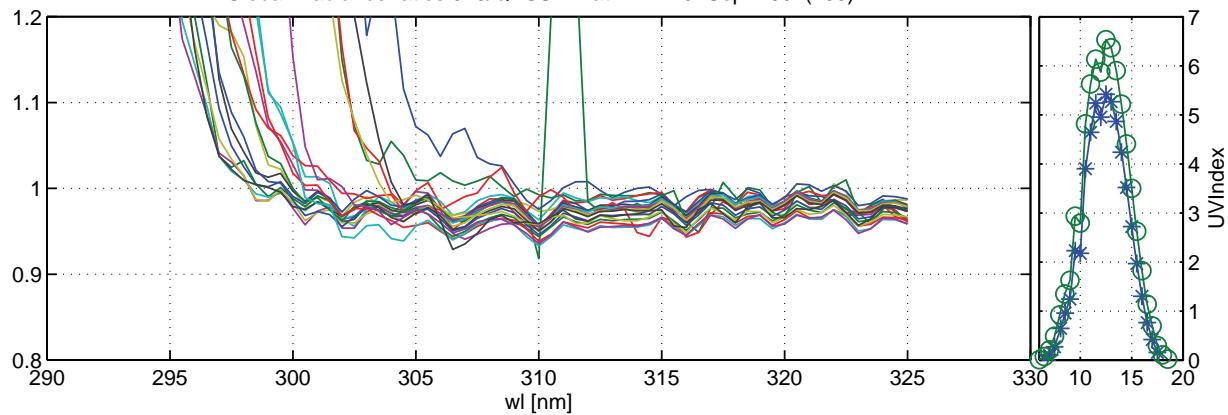
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Global irradiance ratios 070/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

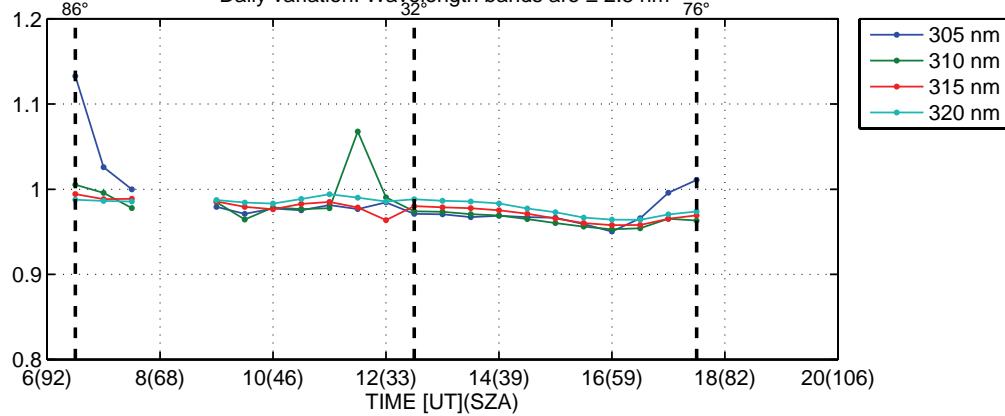


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Global irradiance ratios 070/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

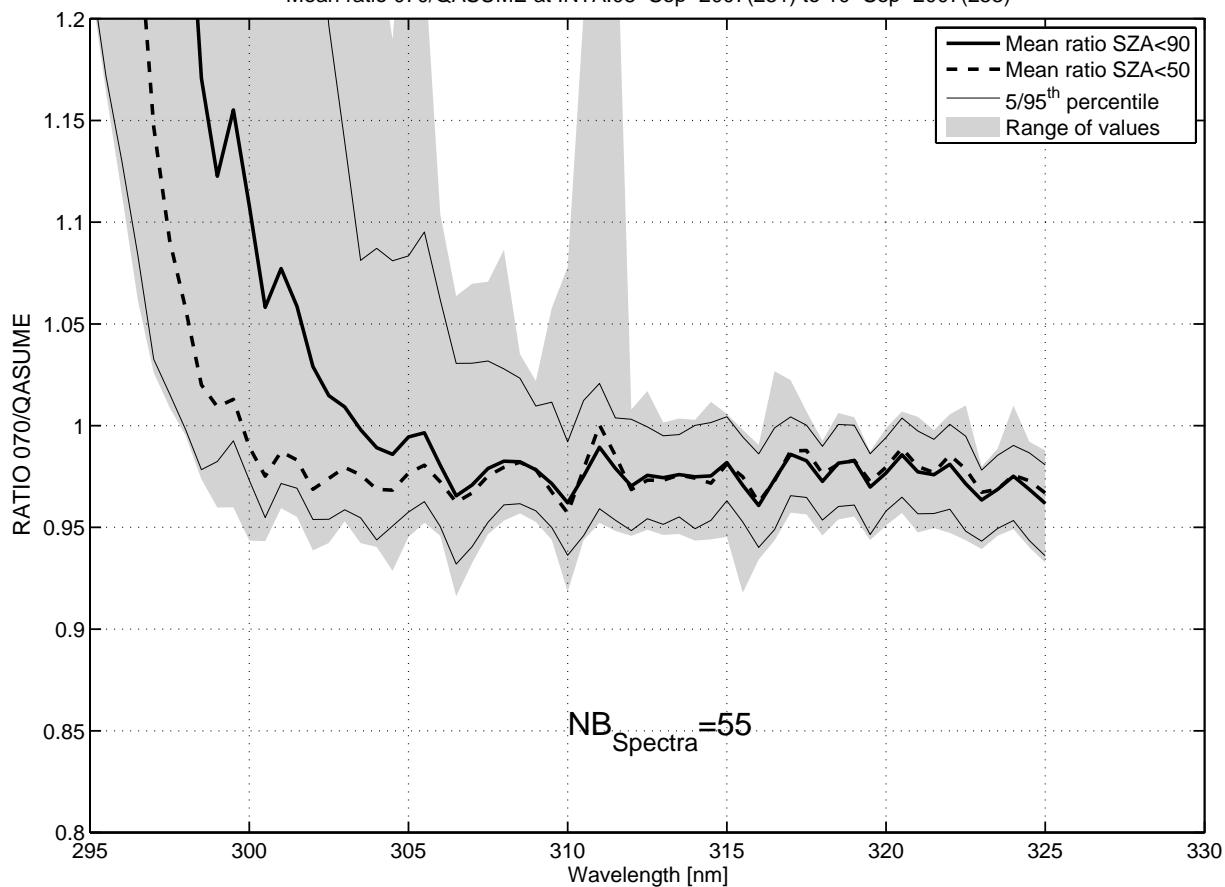


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

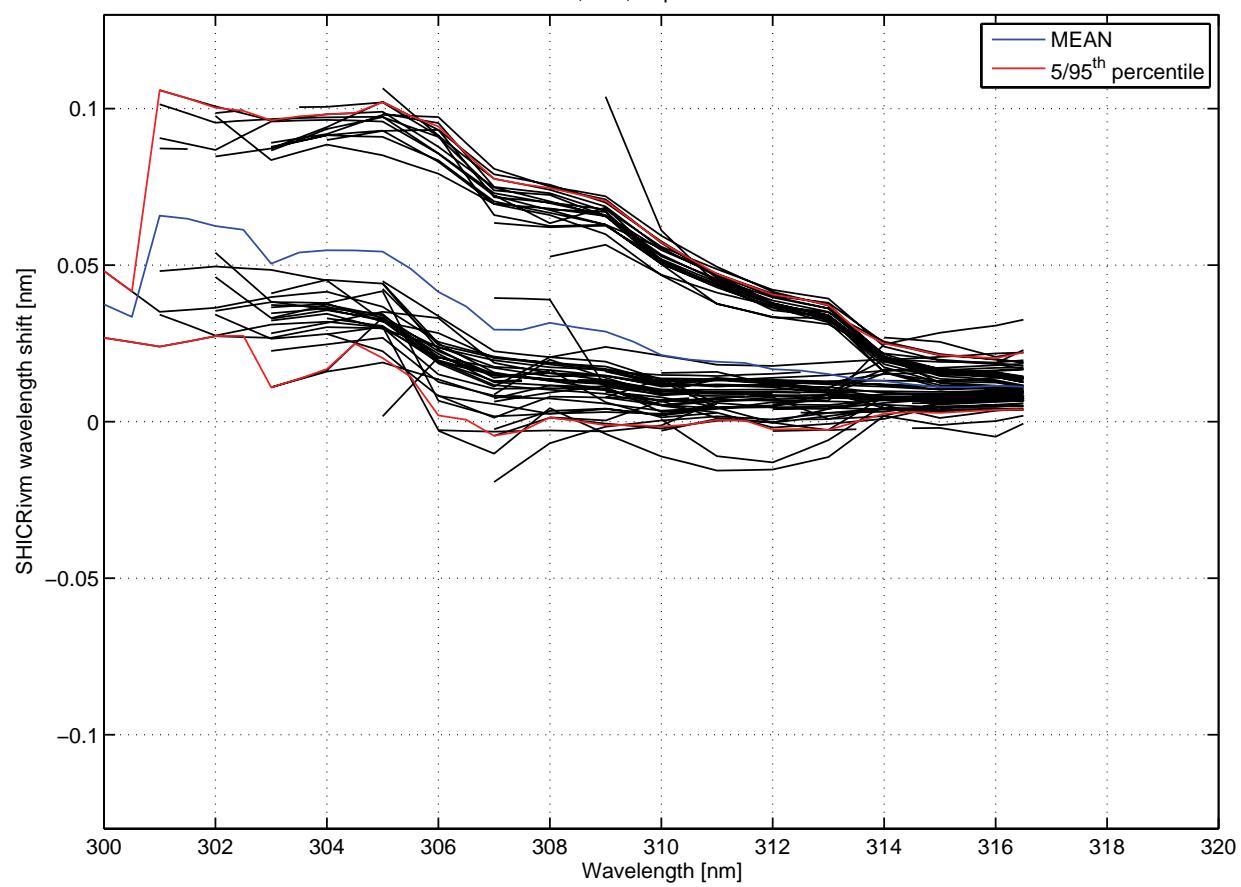


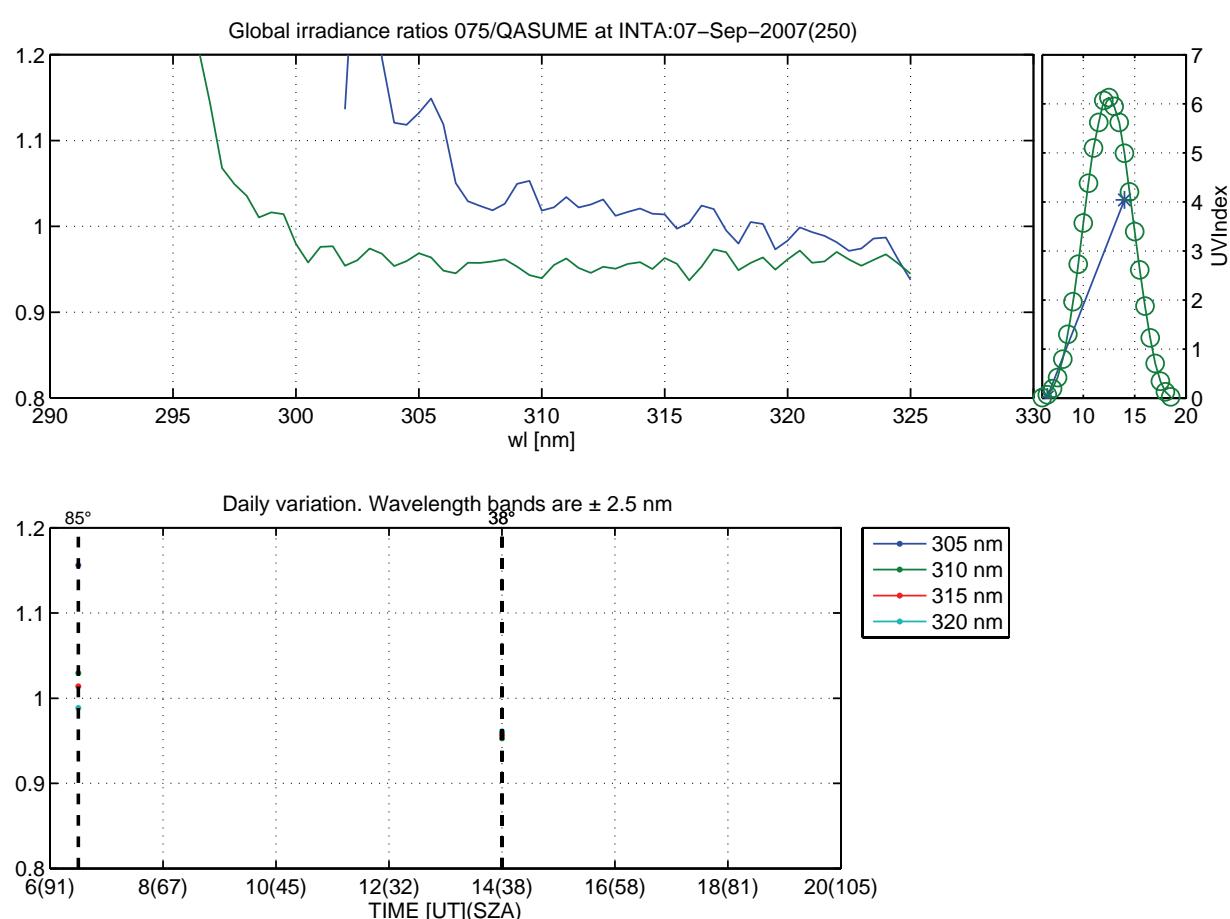
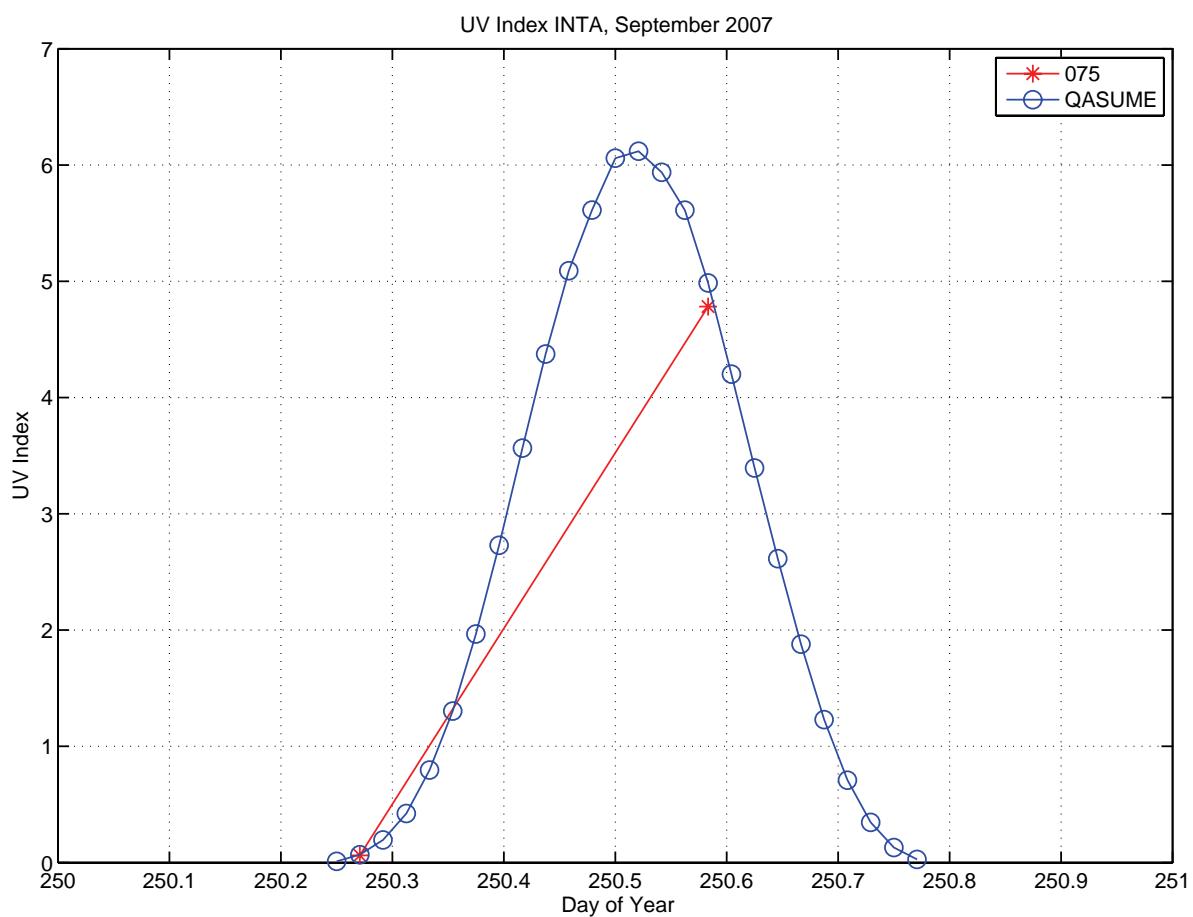
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Mean ratio 070/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)

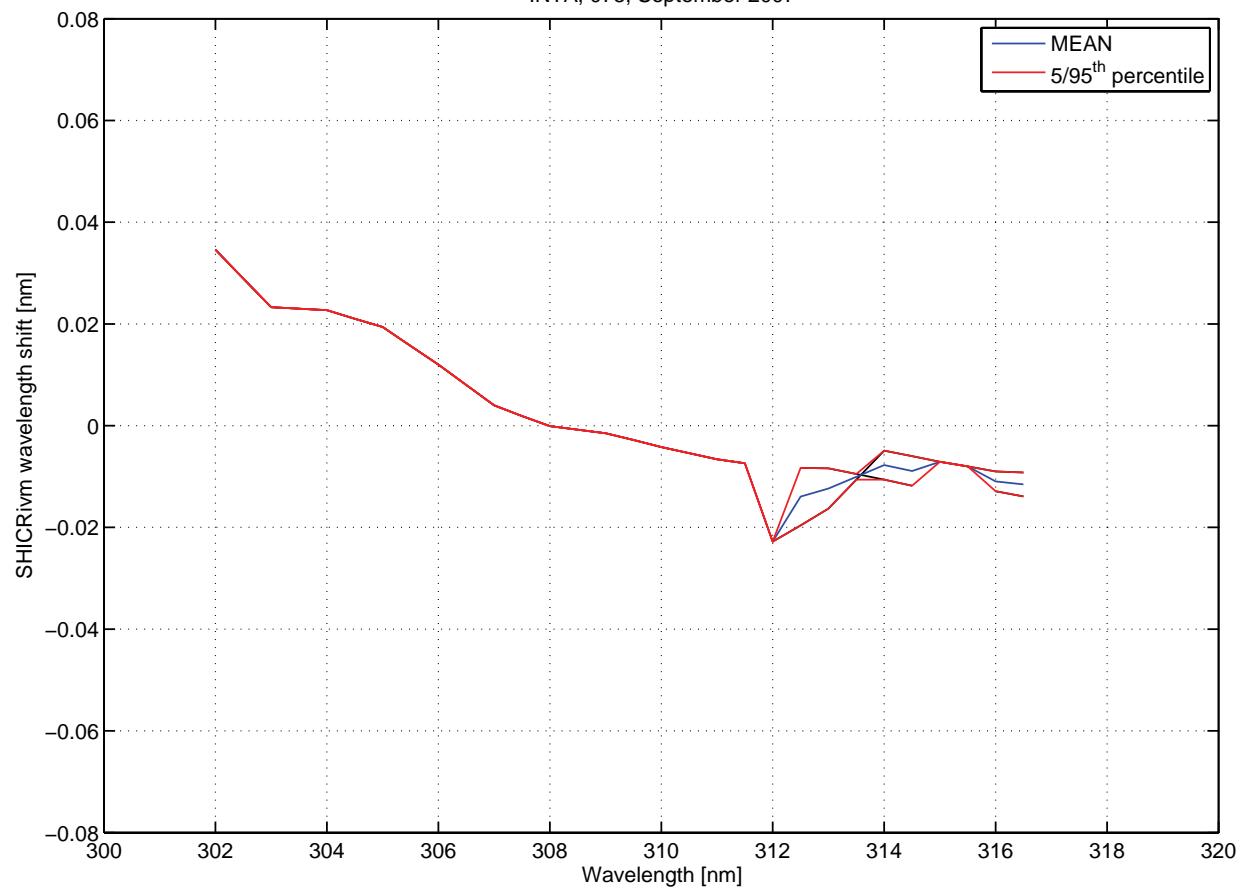


INTA, 070, September 2007

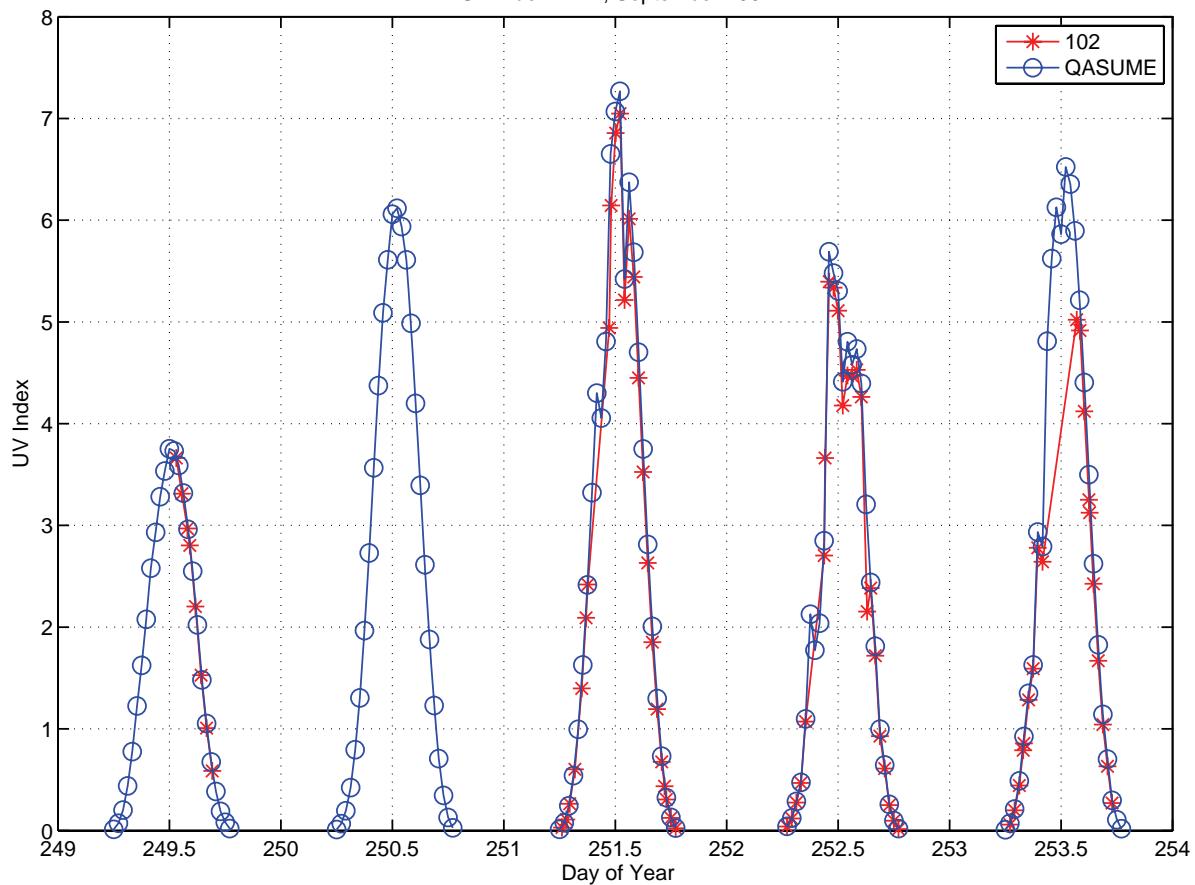




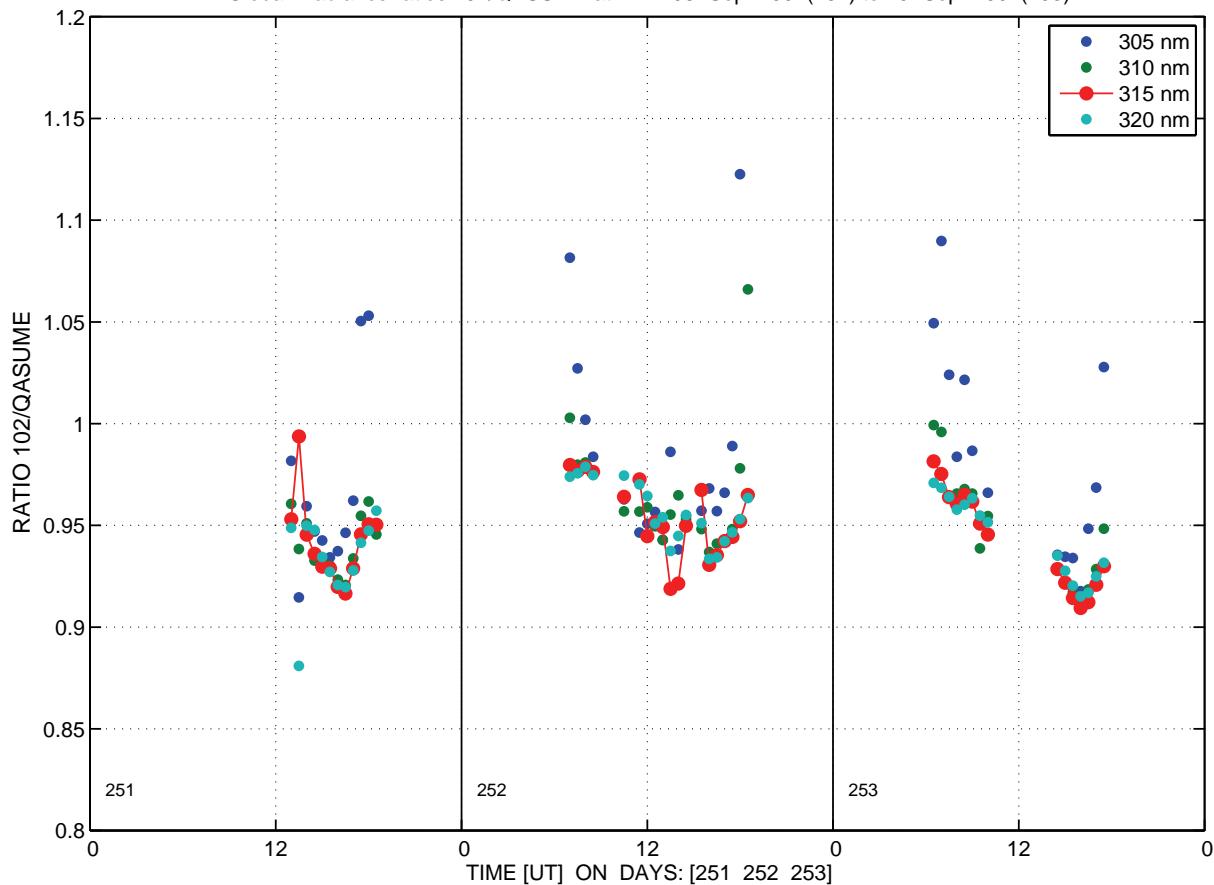
INTA, 075, September 2007



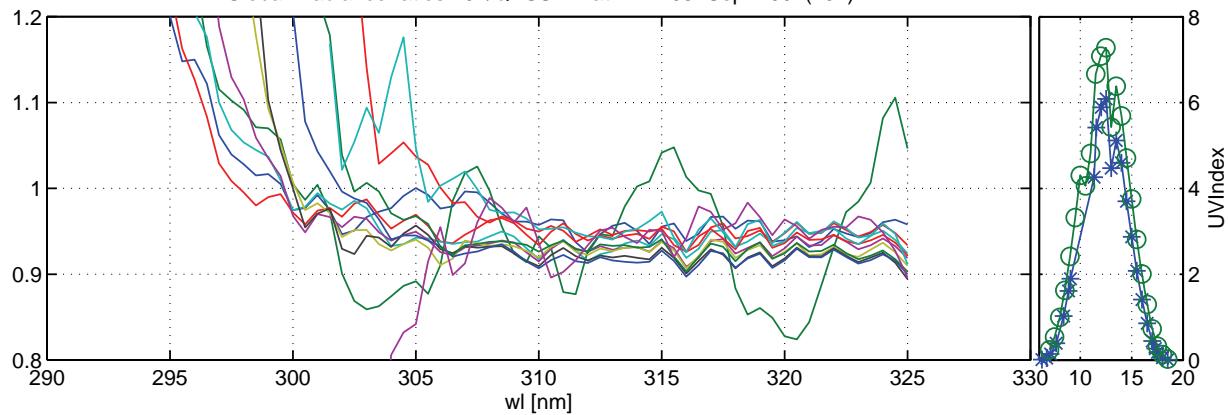
UV Index INTA, September 2007



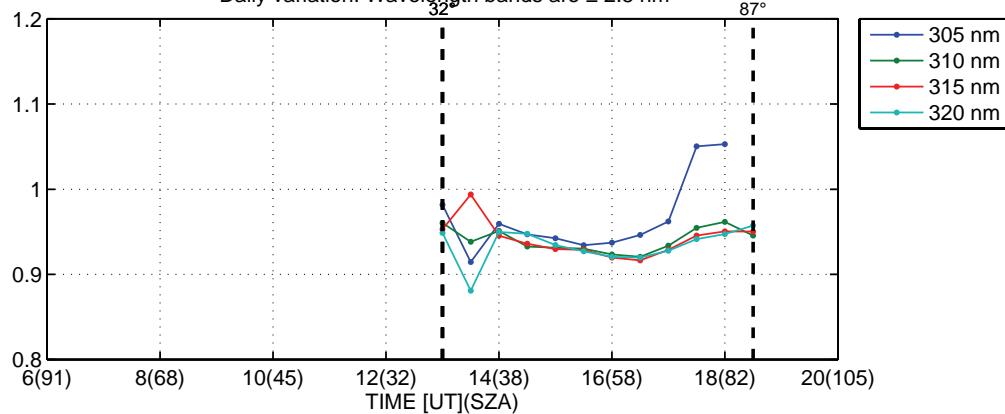
Global irradiance ratios 102/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



Global irradiance ratios 102/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

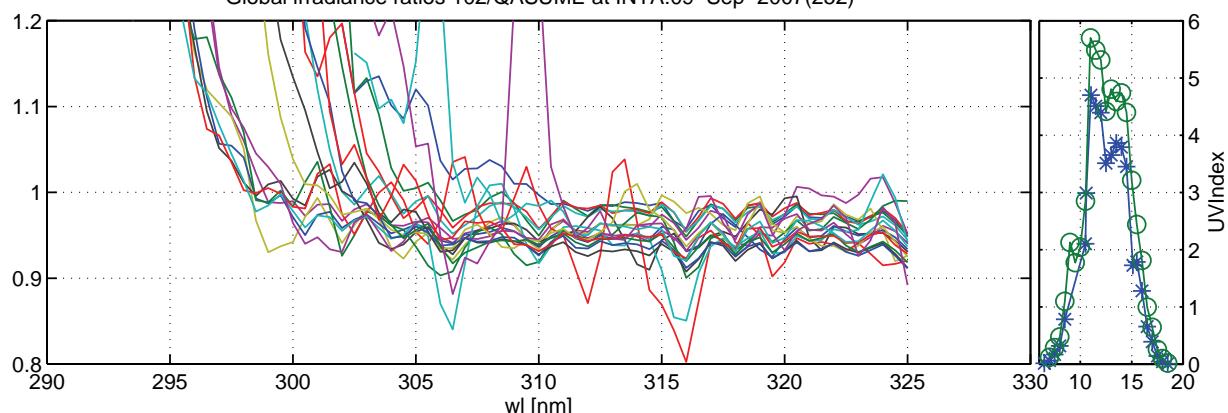


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

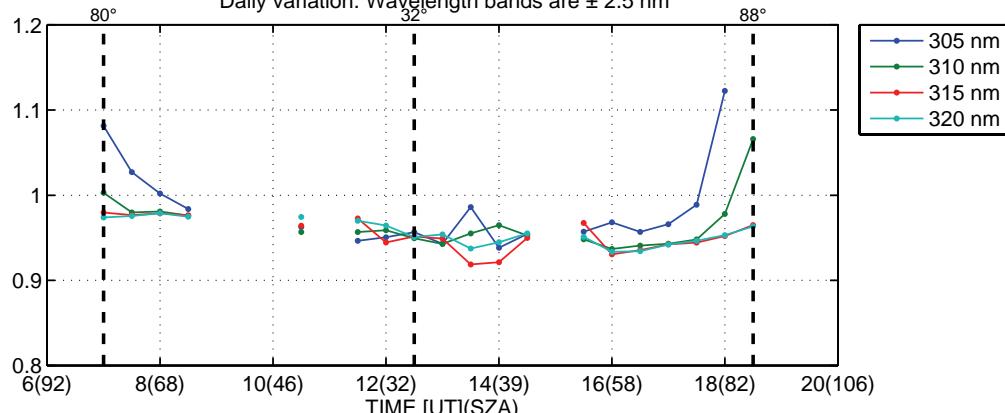


29-Oct-2007 10:46:14

Global irradiance ratios 102/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

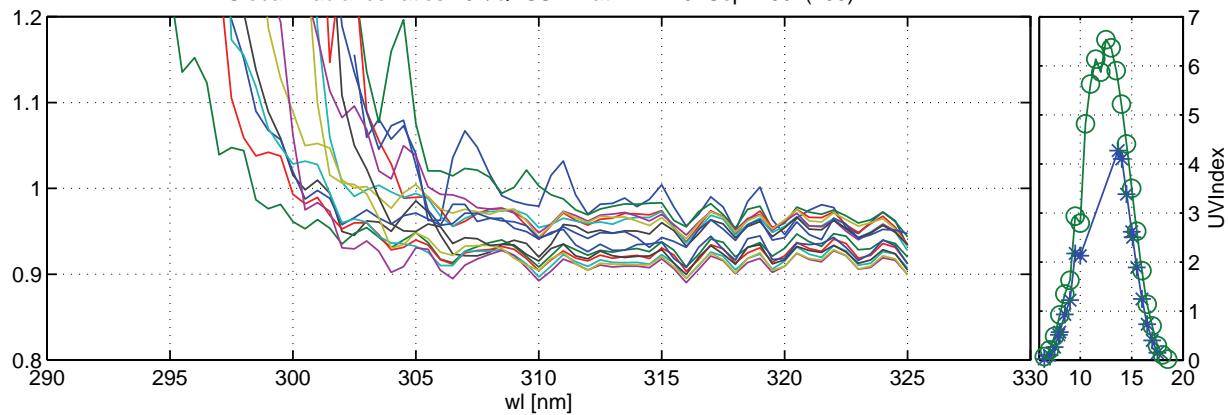


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

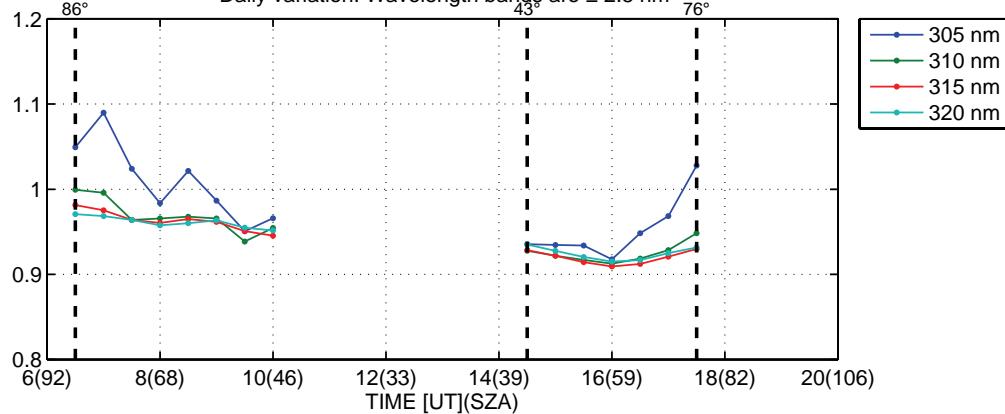


29-Oct-2007 10:46:14

Global irradiance ratios 102/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

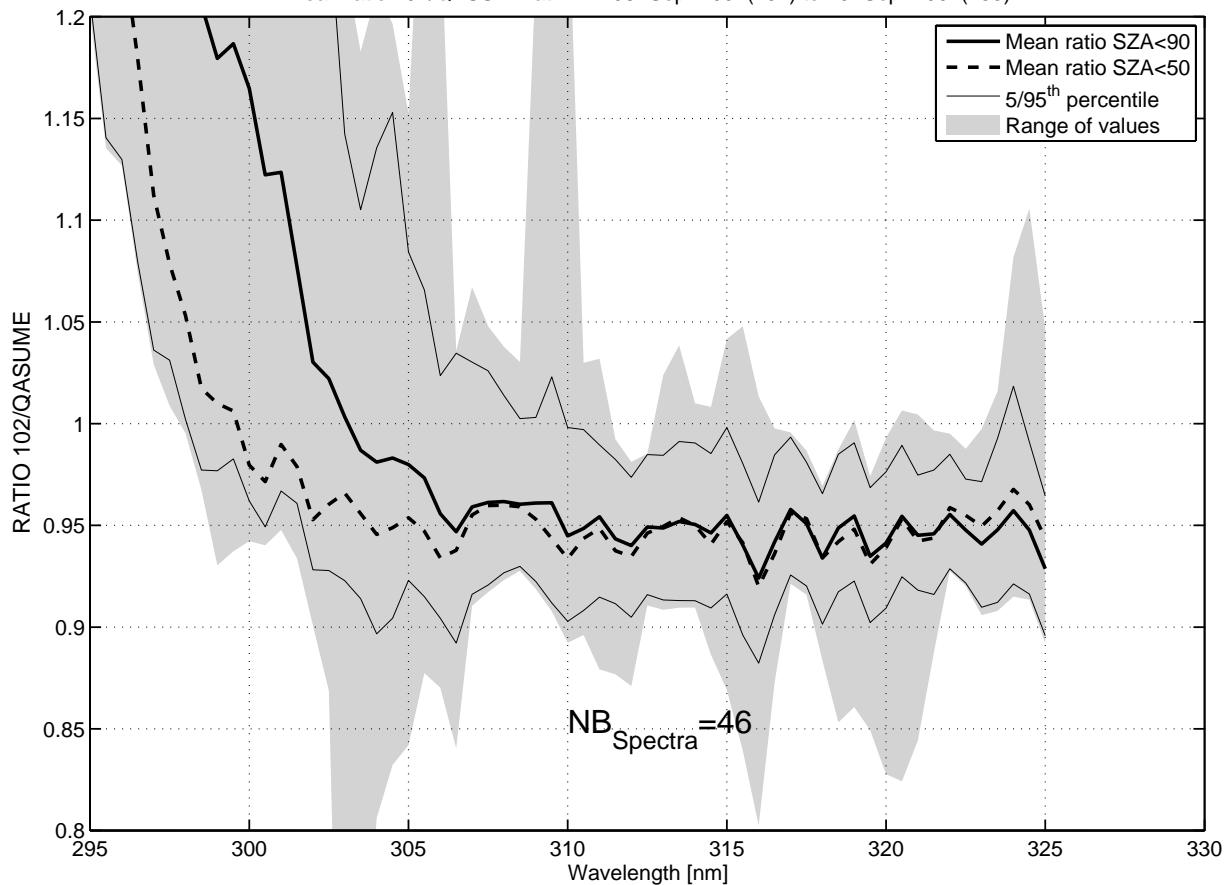


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

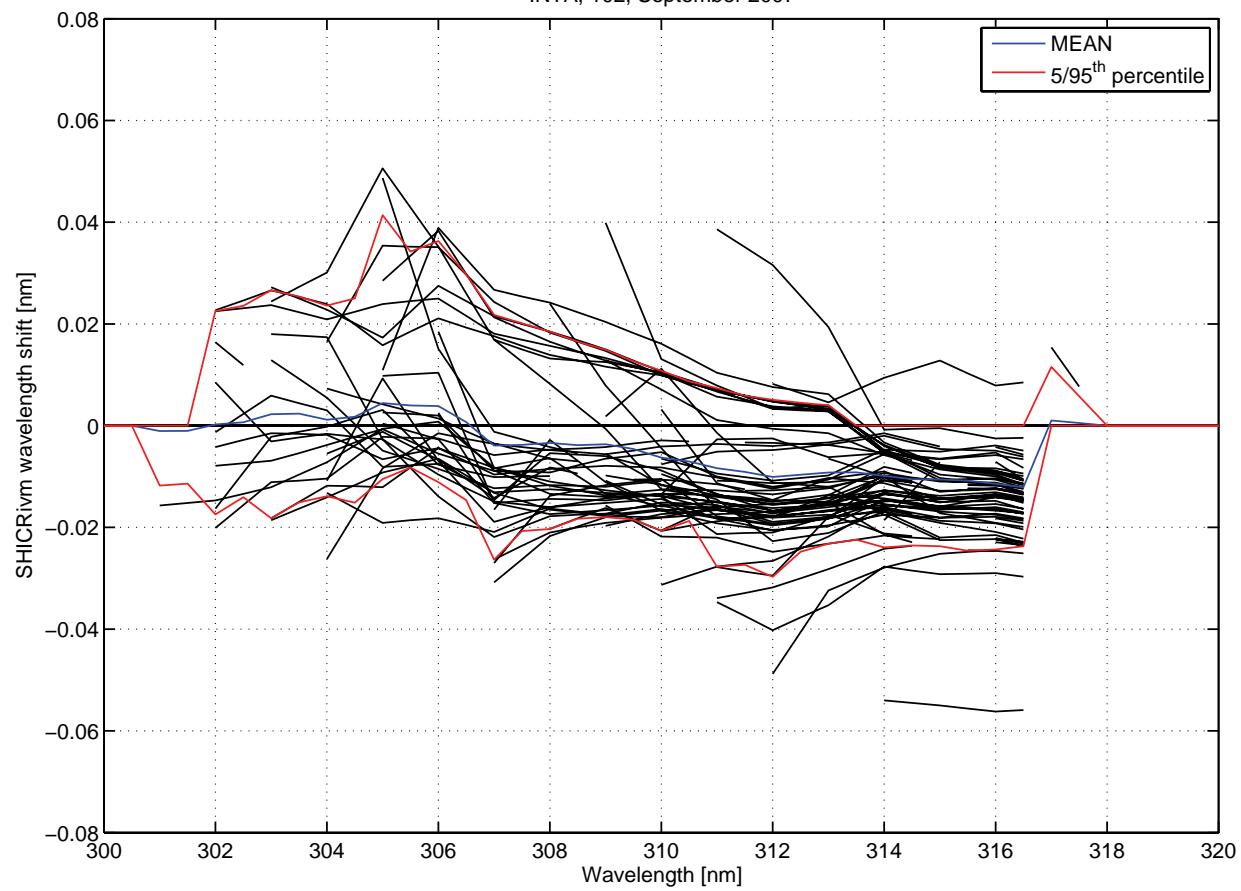


29-Oct-2007 10:46:14

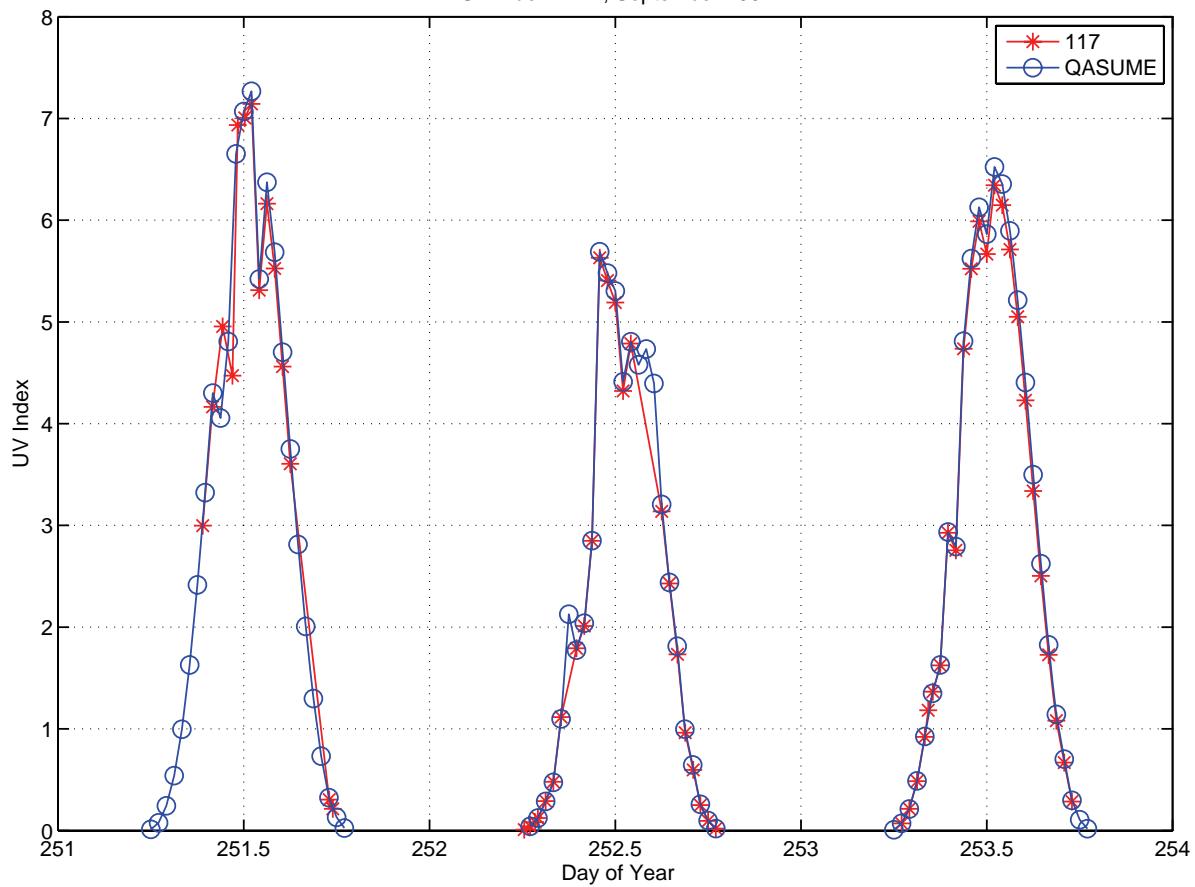
Mean ratio 102/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



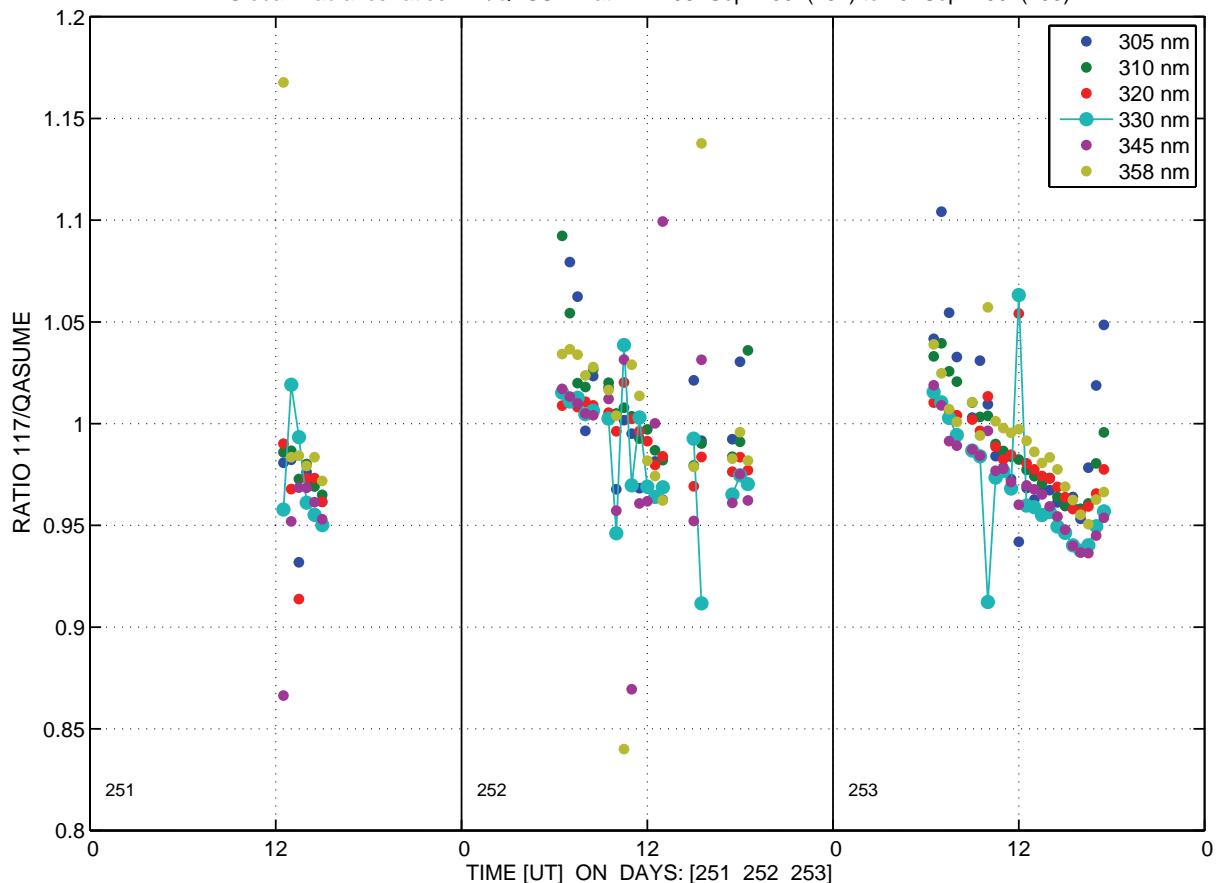
INTA, 102, September 2007



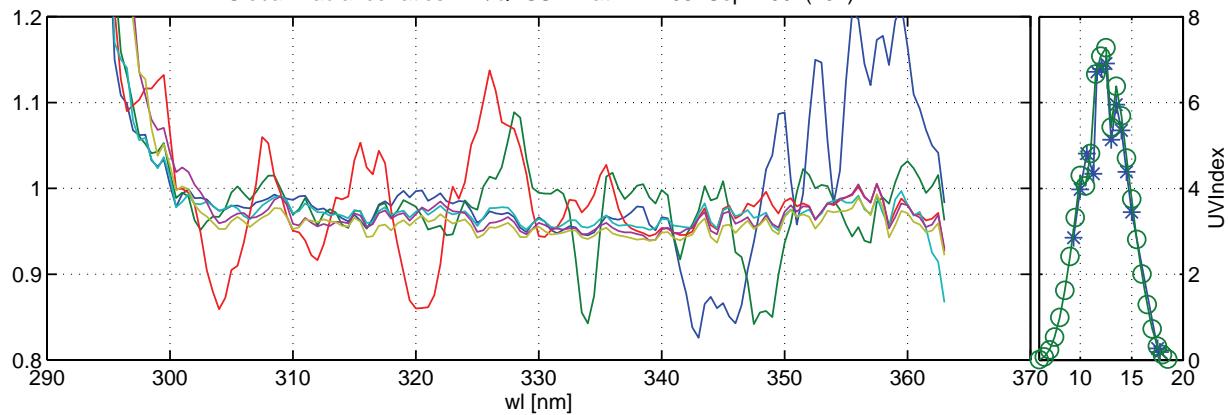
UV Index INTA, September 2007



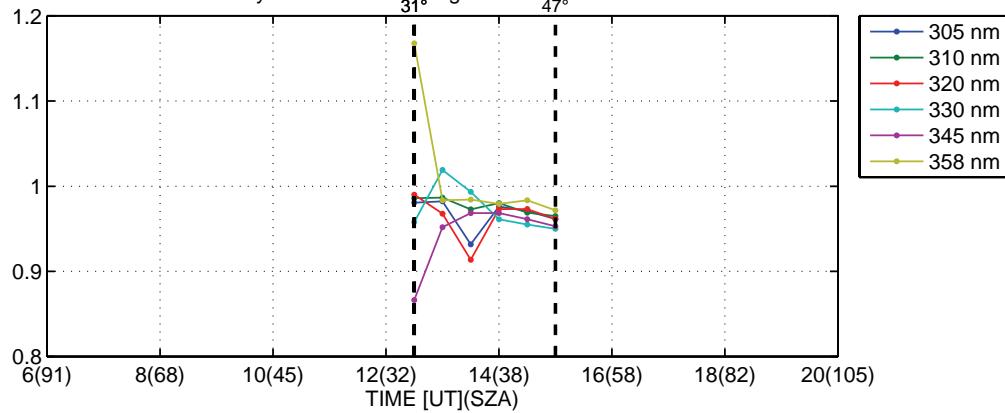
Global irradiance ratios 117/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



Global irradiance ratios 117/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

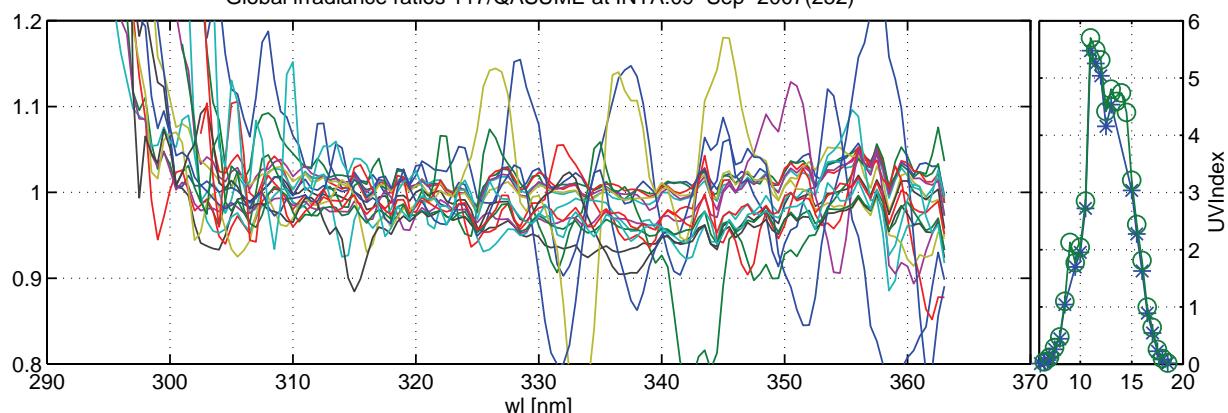


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

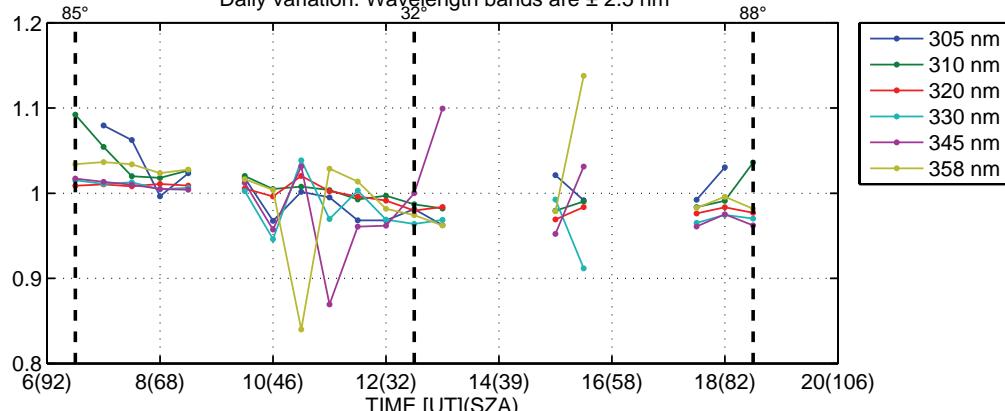


03-Oct-2007 12:39:50

Global irradiance ratios 117/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

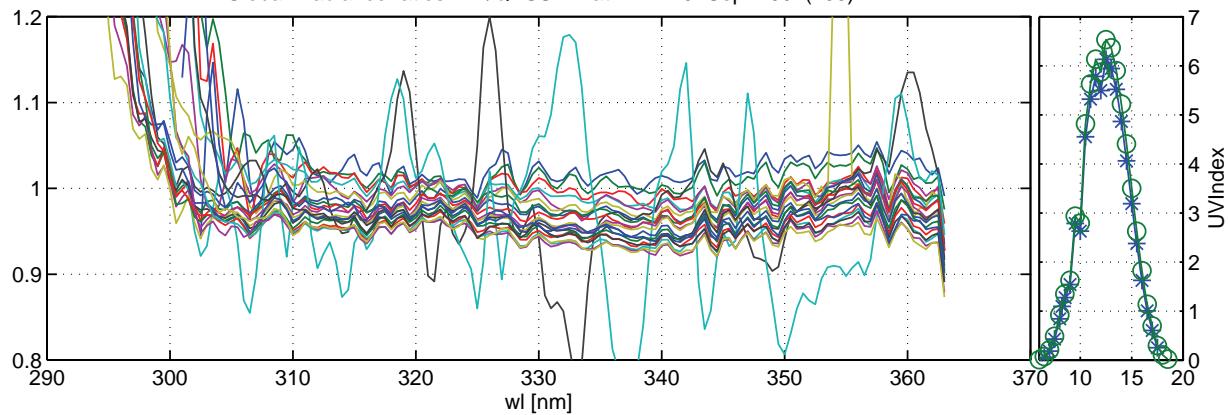


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

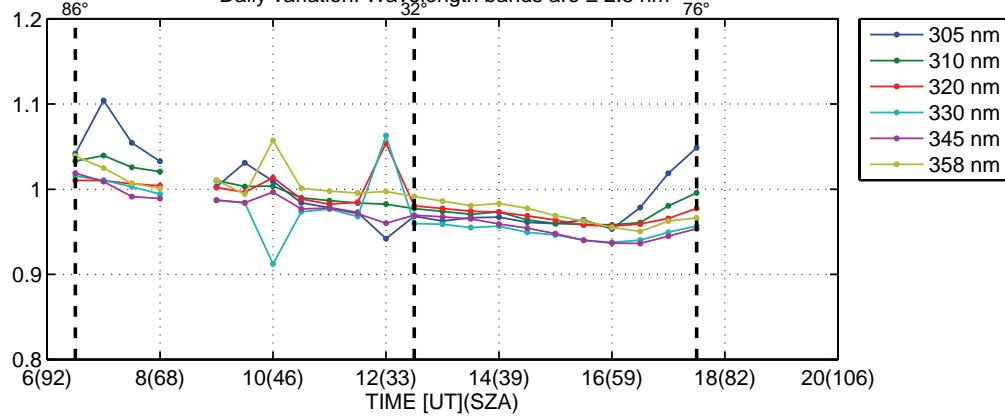


03-Oct-2007 12:39:50

Global irradiance ratios 117/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

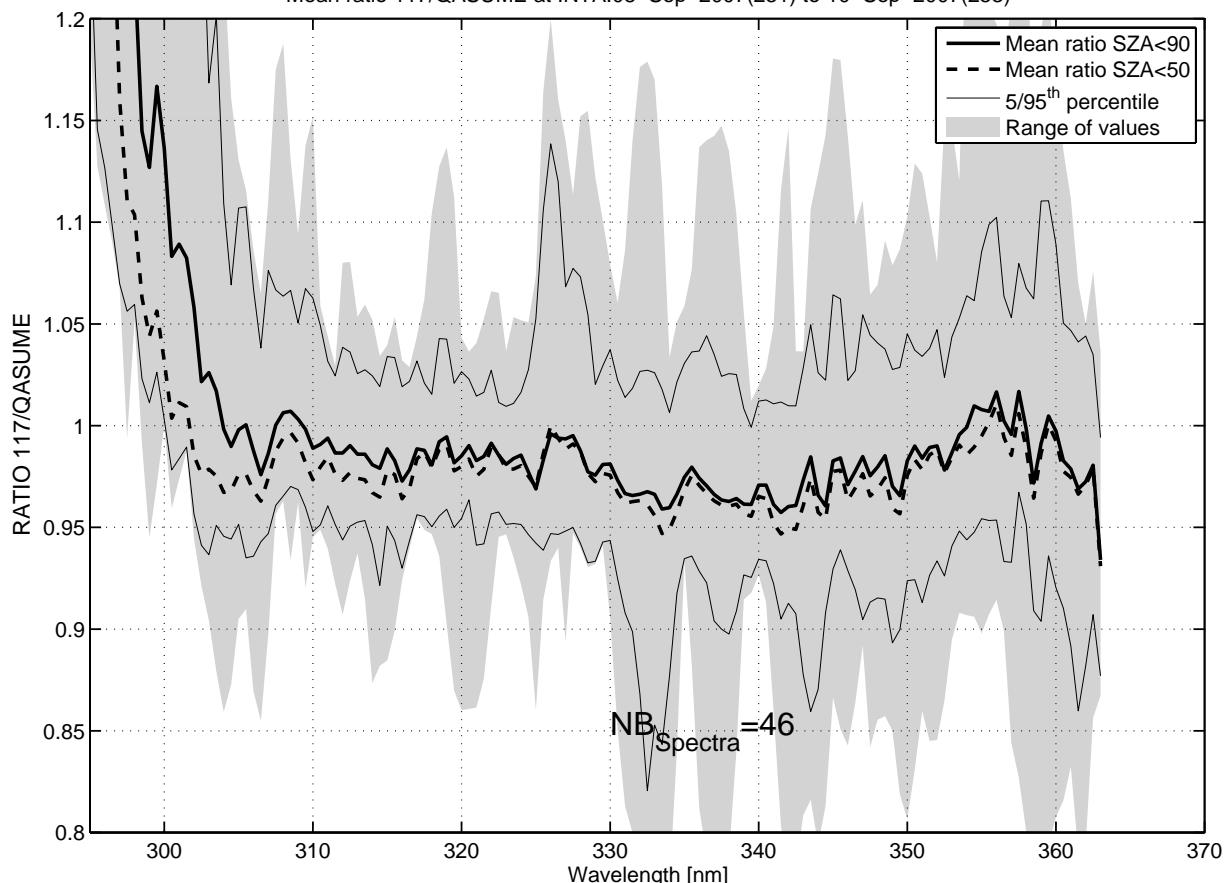


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

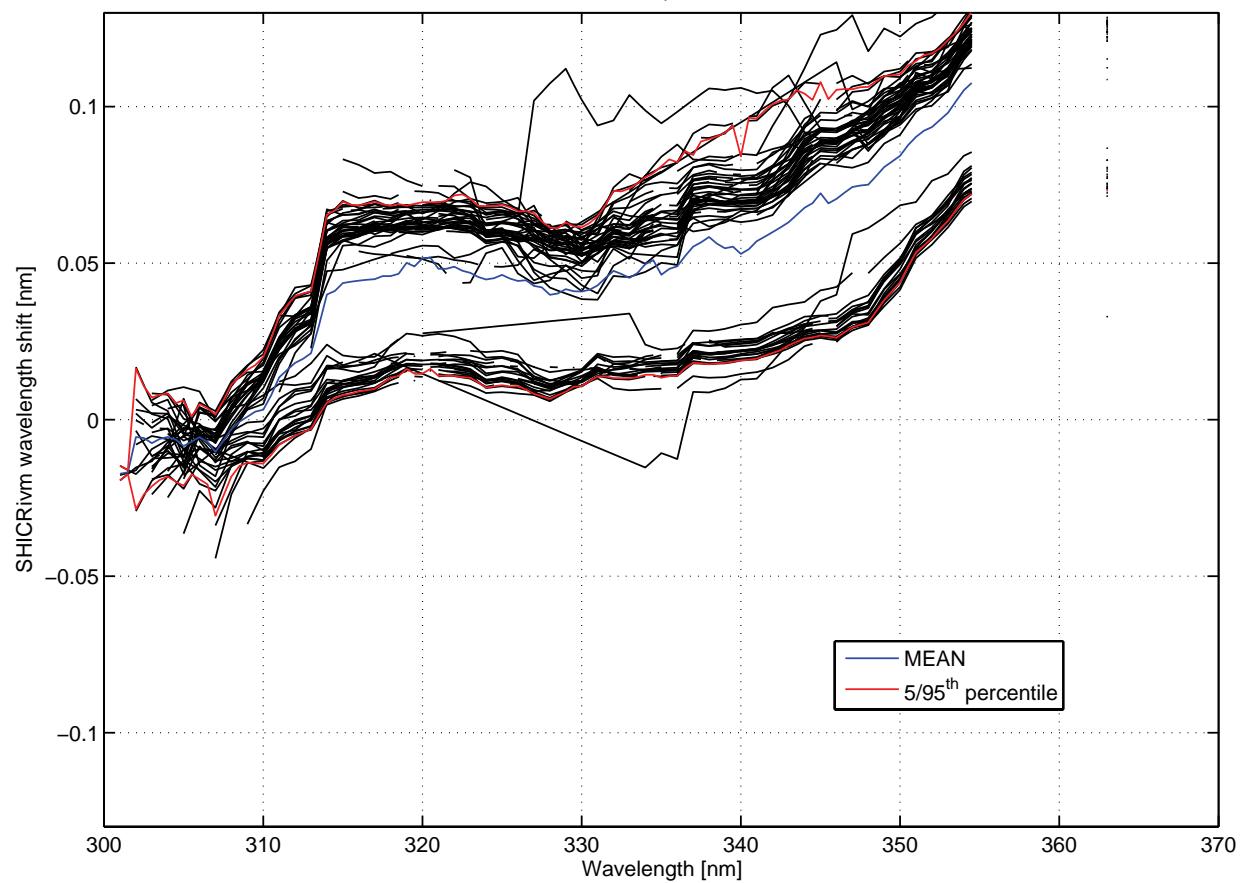


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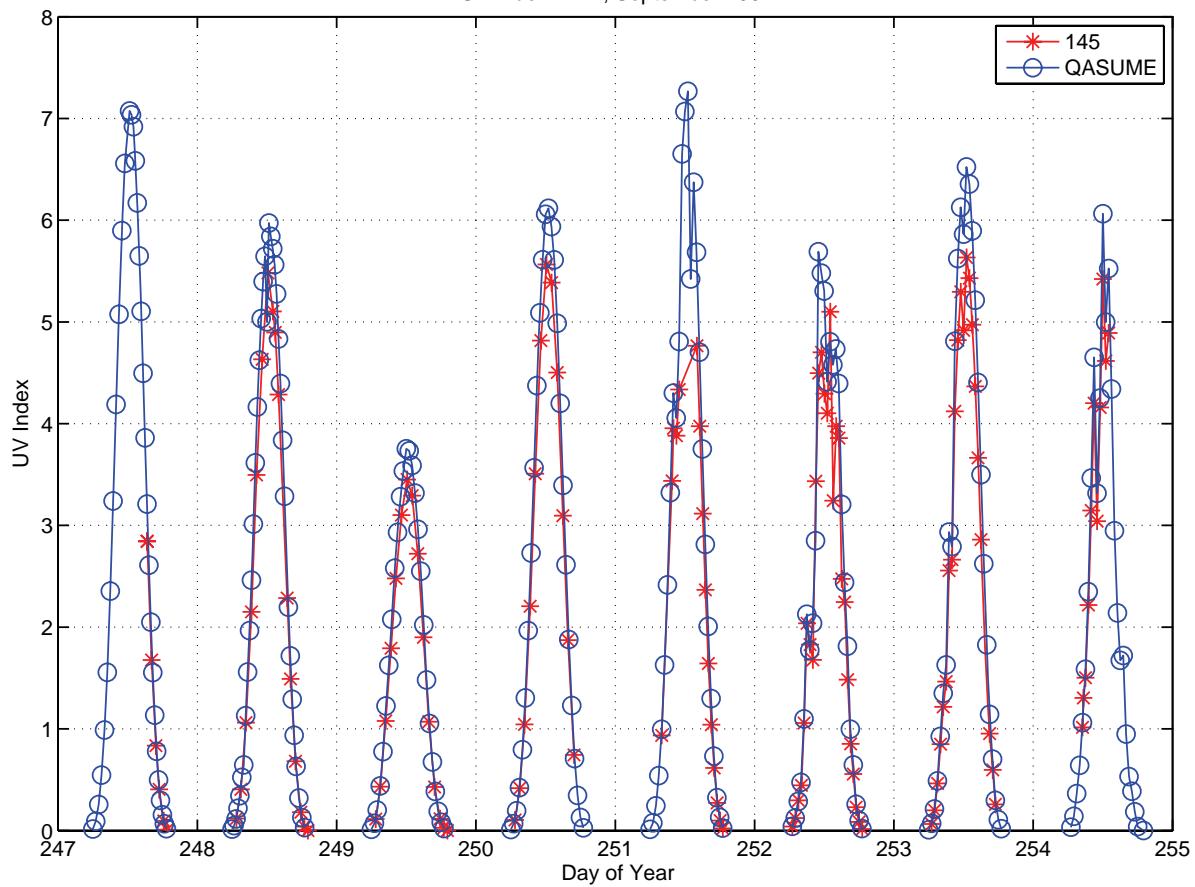
Mean ratio 117/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



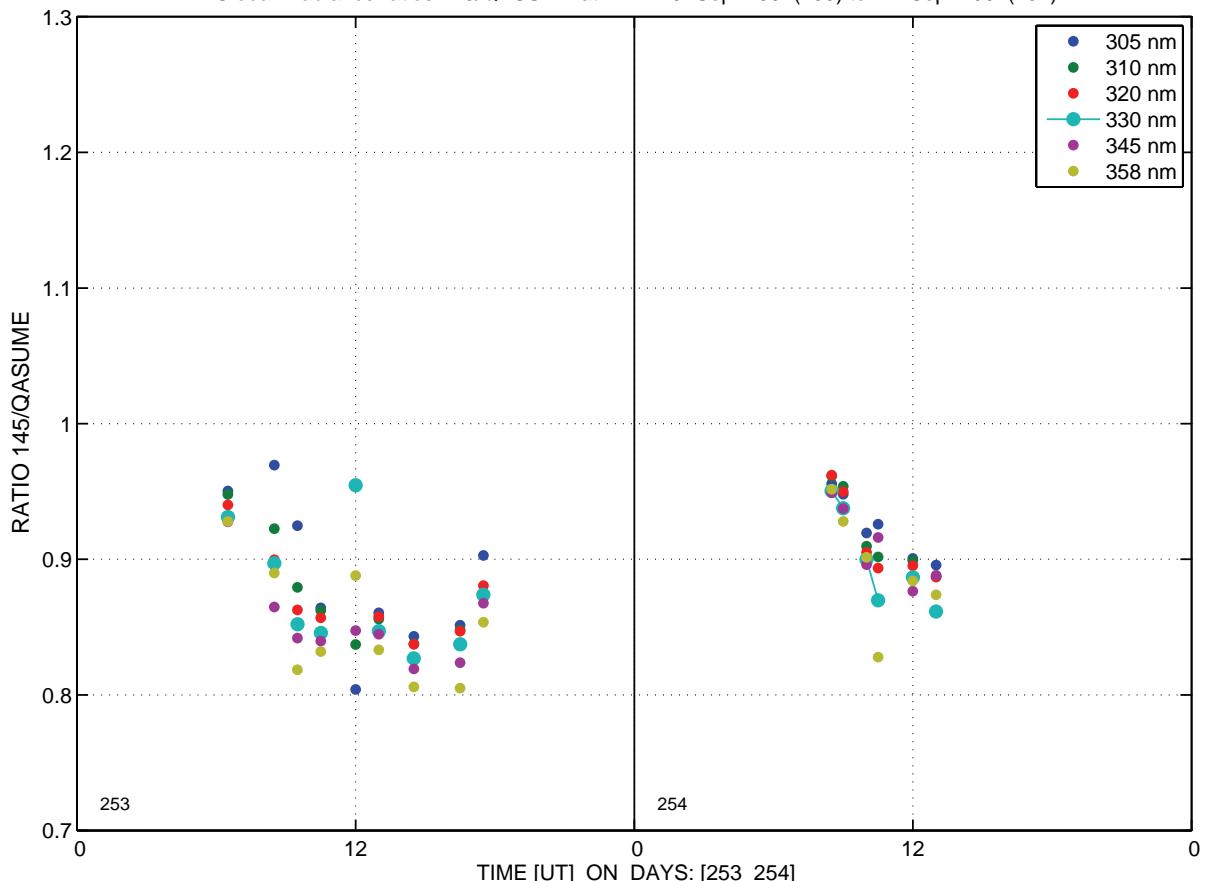
INTA, 117, September 2007



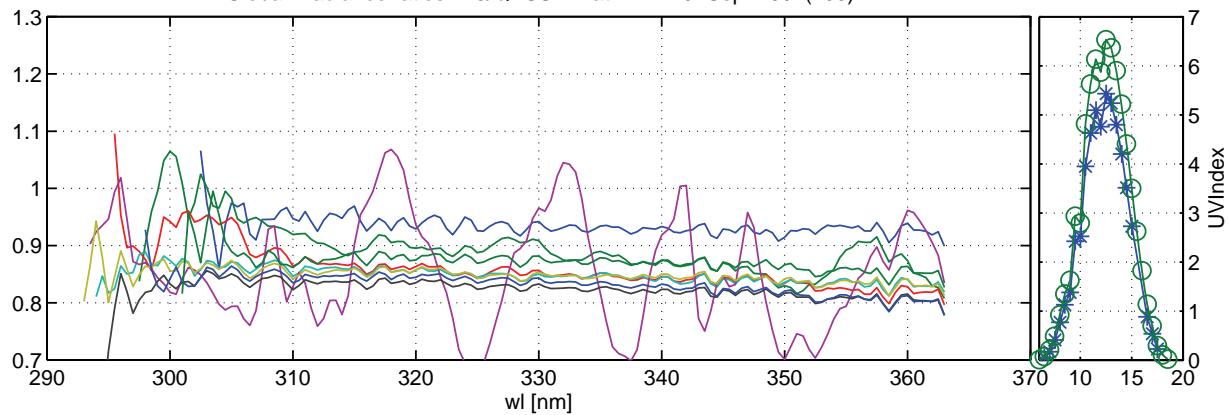
UV Index INTA, September 2007



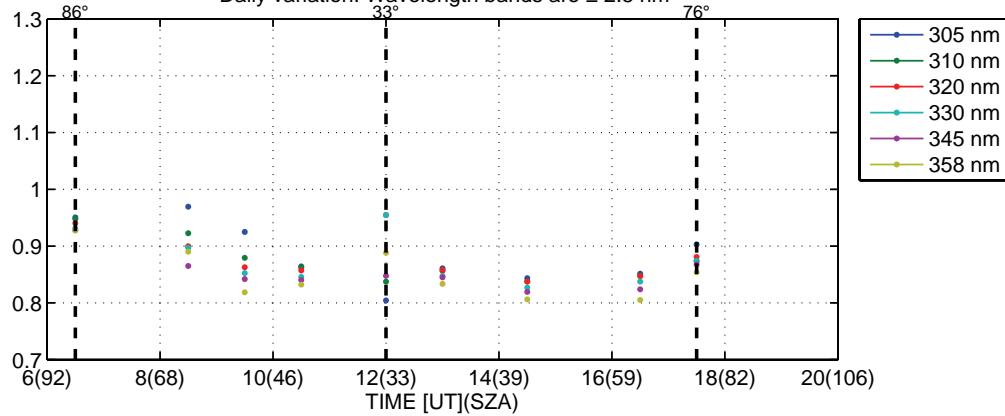
Global irradiance ratios 145/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253) to 11-Sep-2007(254)



Global irradiance ratios 145/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

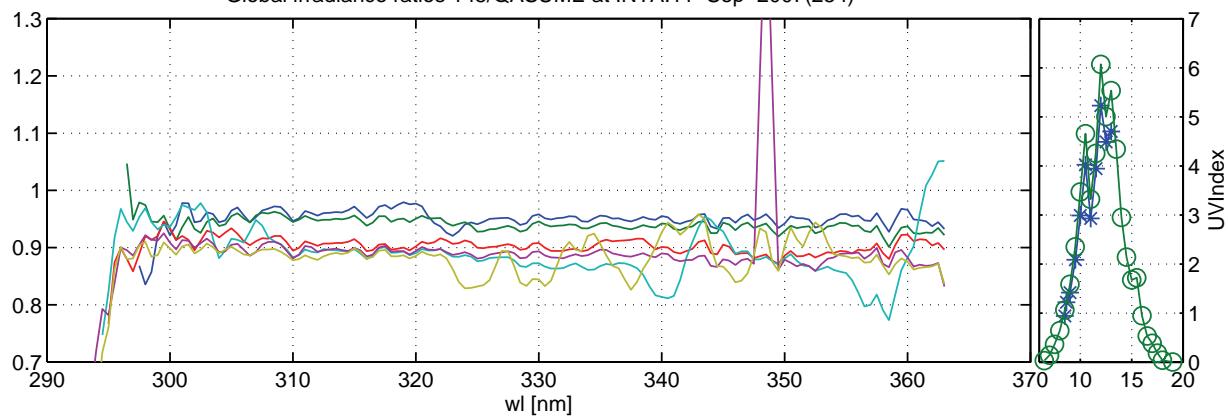


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

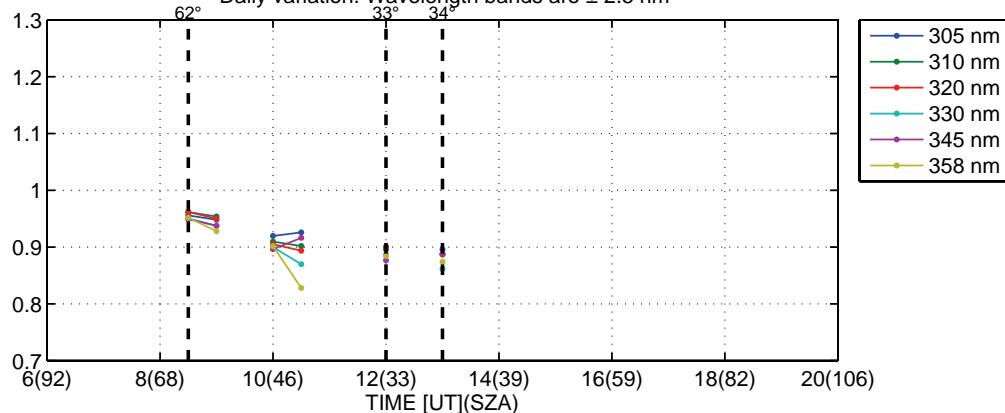


03-Oct-2007 15:59:42

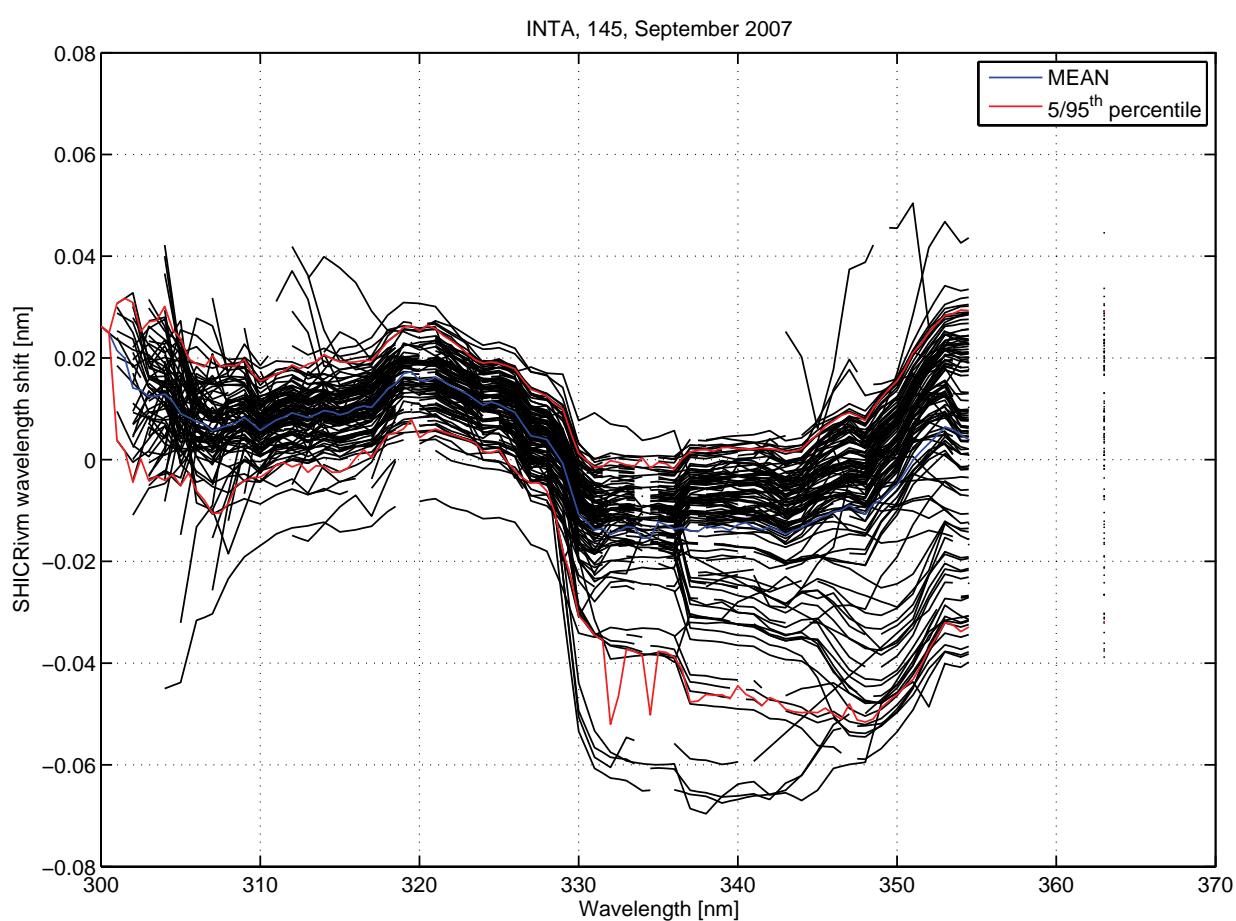
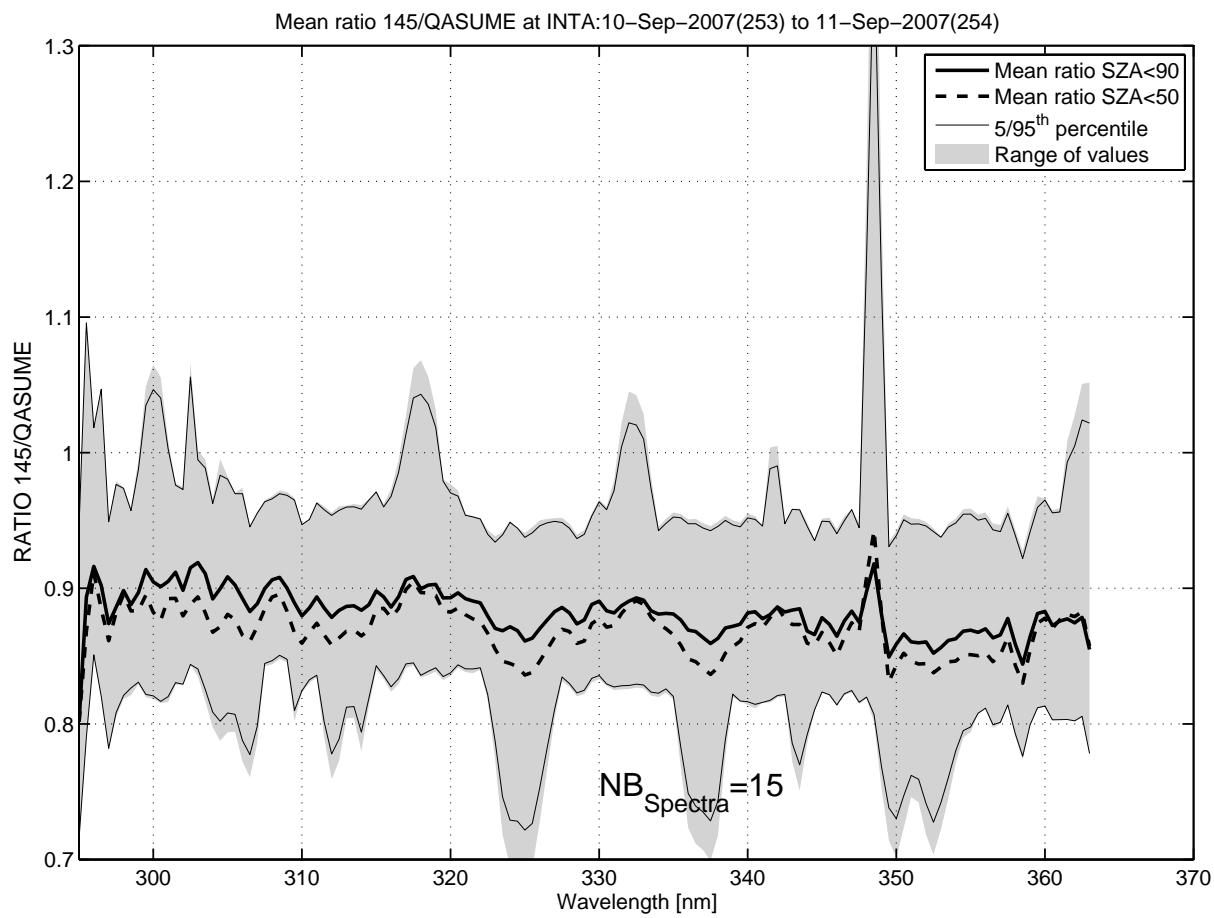
Global irradiance ratios 145/QASUME at INTA:11-Sep-2007(254)



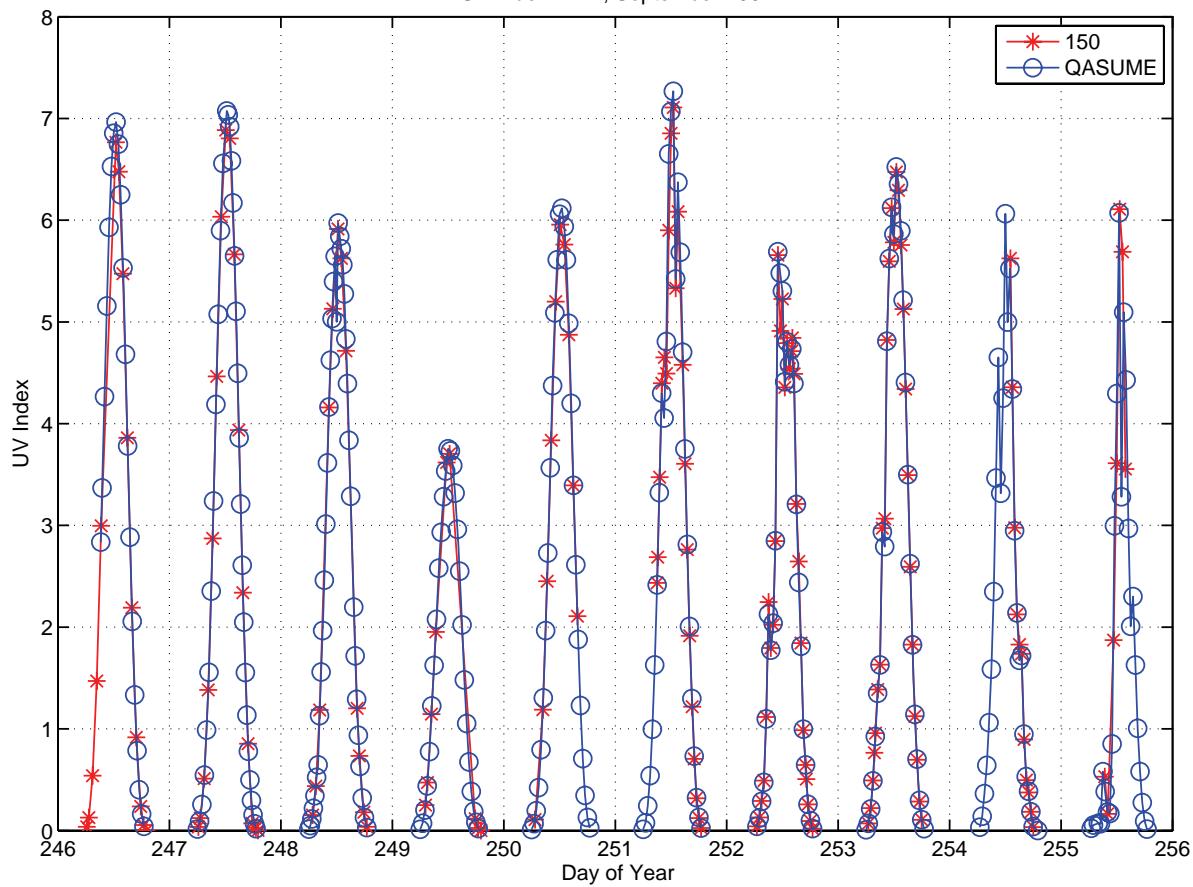
Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm



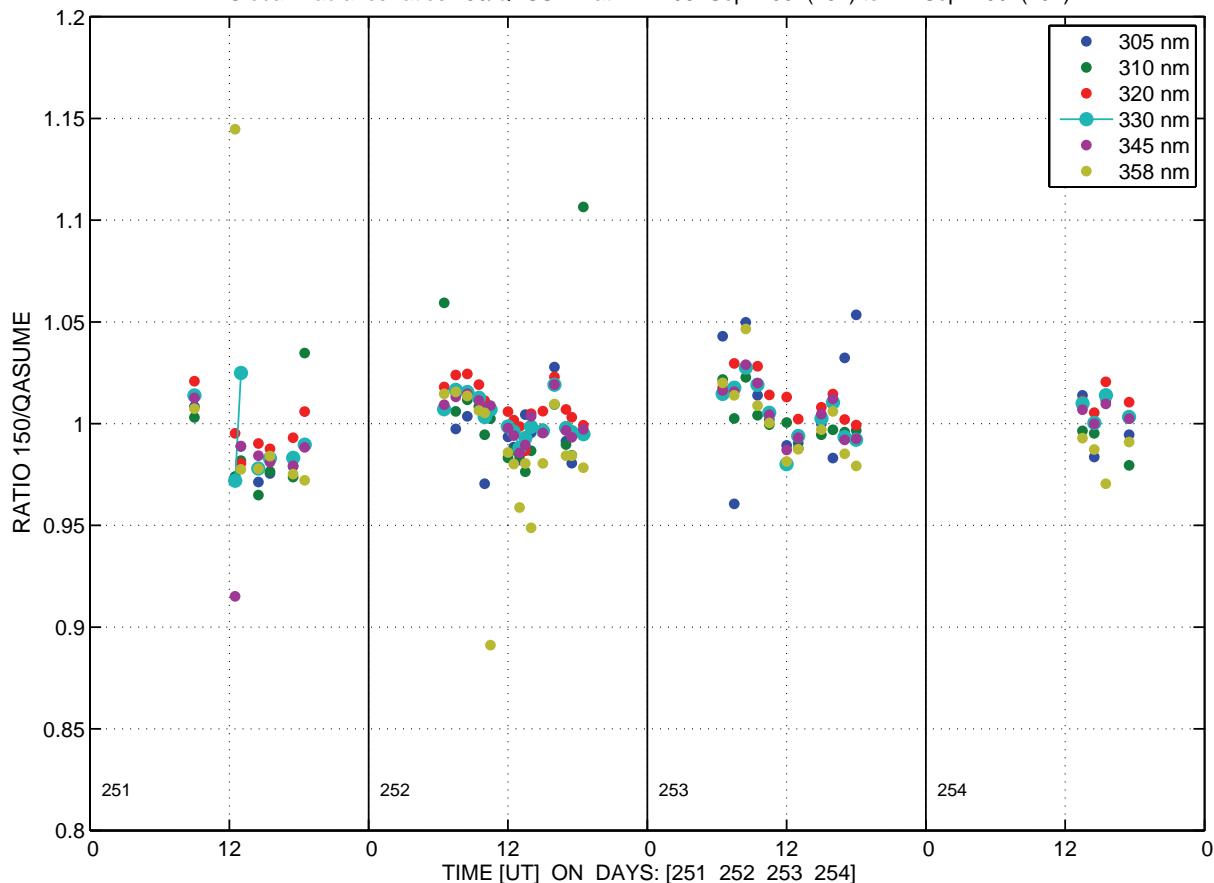
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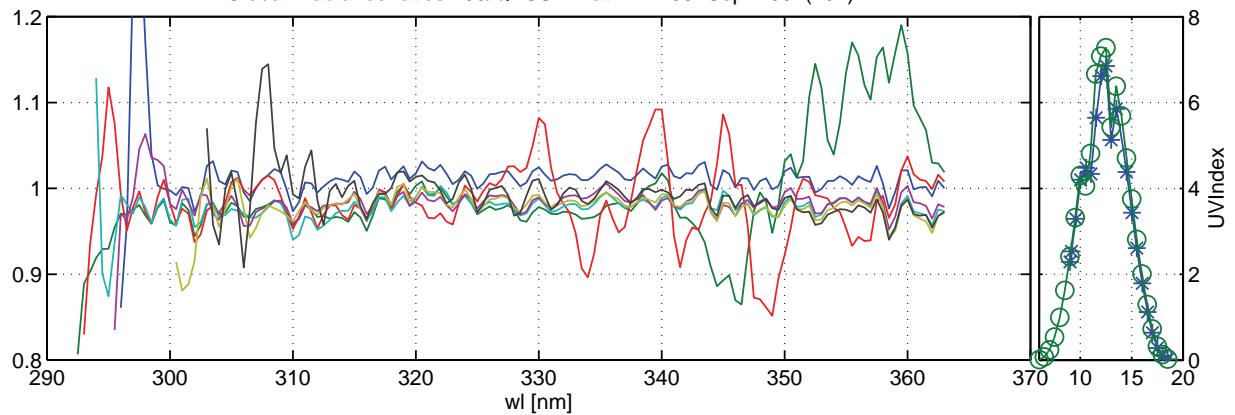
UV Index INTA, September 2007



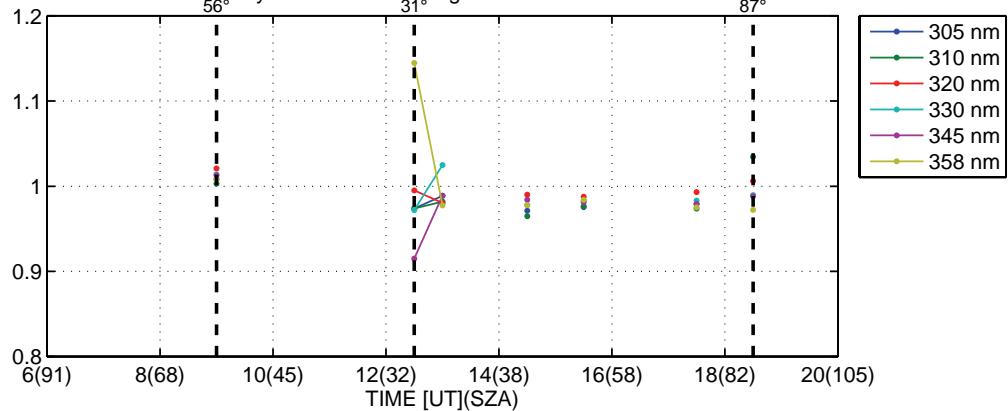
Global irradiance ratios 150/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 11-Sep-2007(254)



Global irradiance ratios 150/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

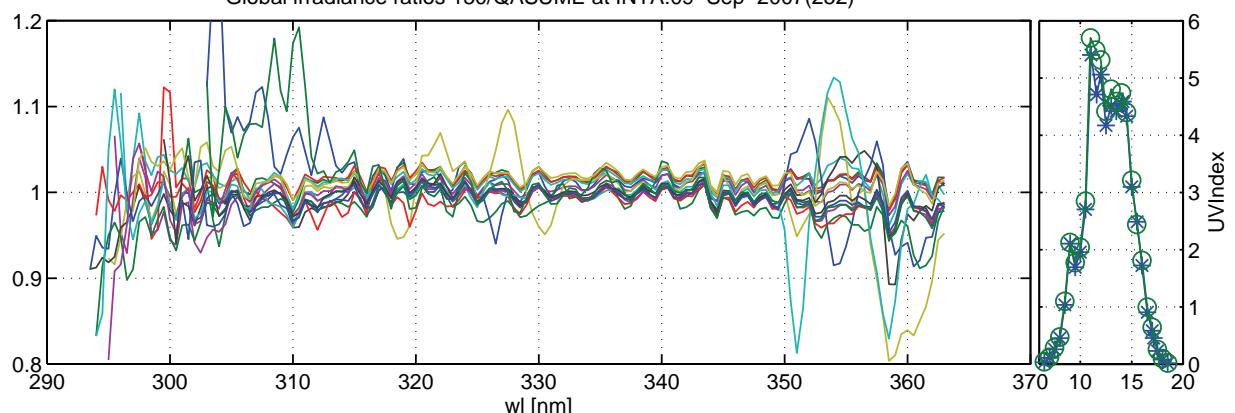


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

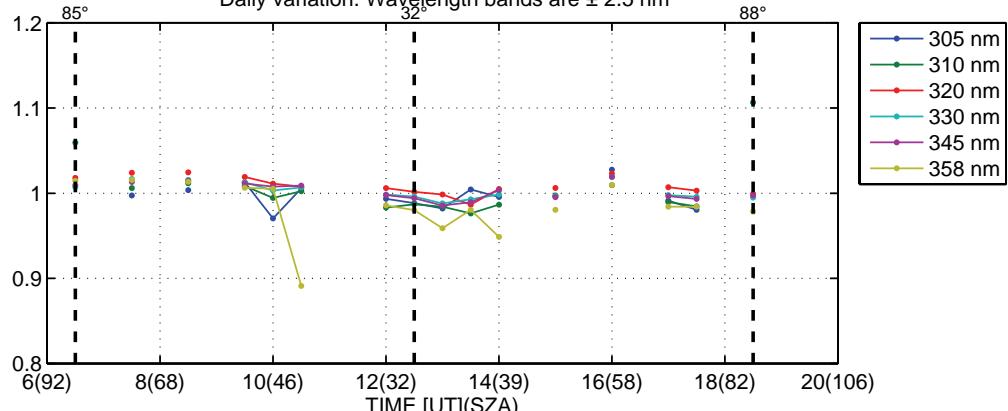


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Global irradiance ratios 150/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

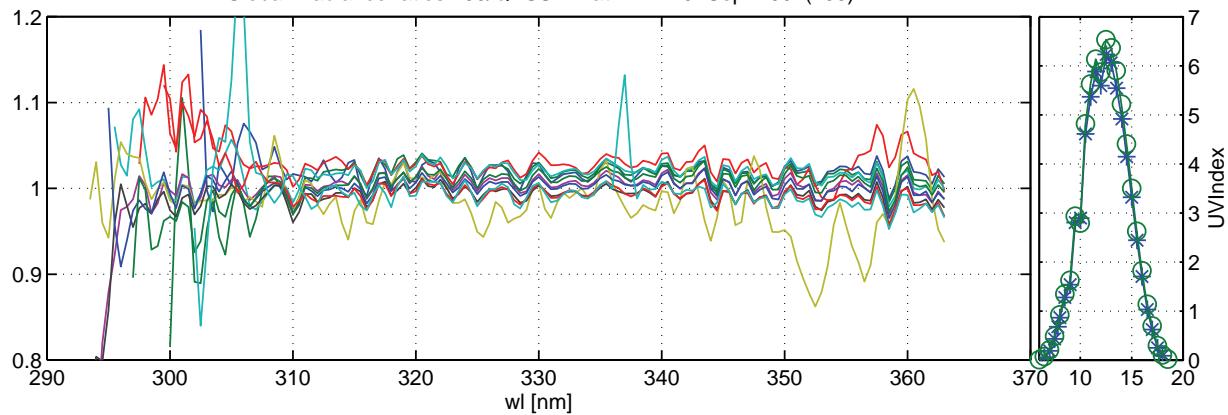


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

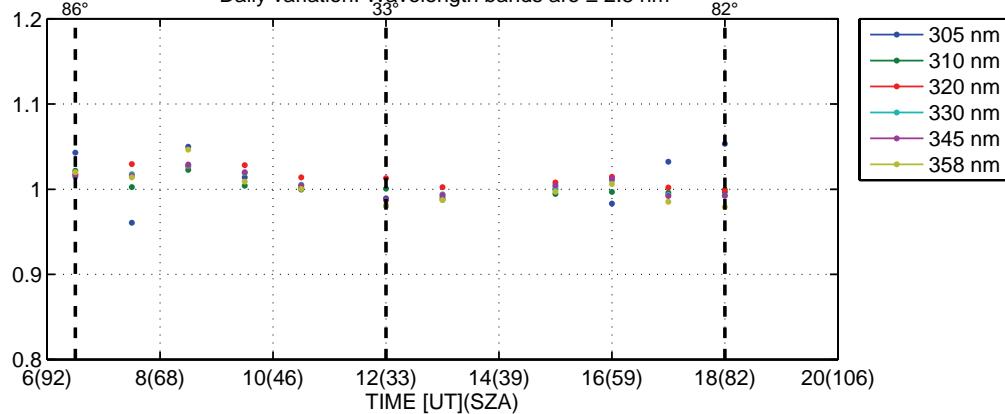


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Global irradiance ratios 150/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

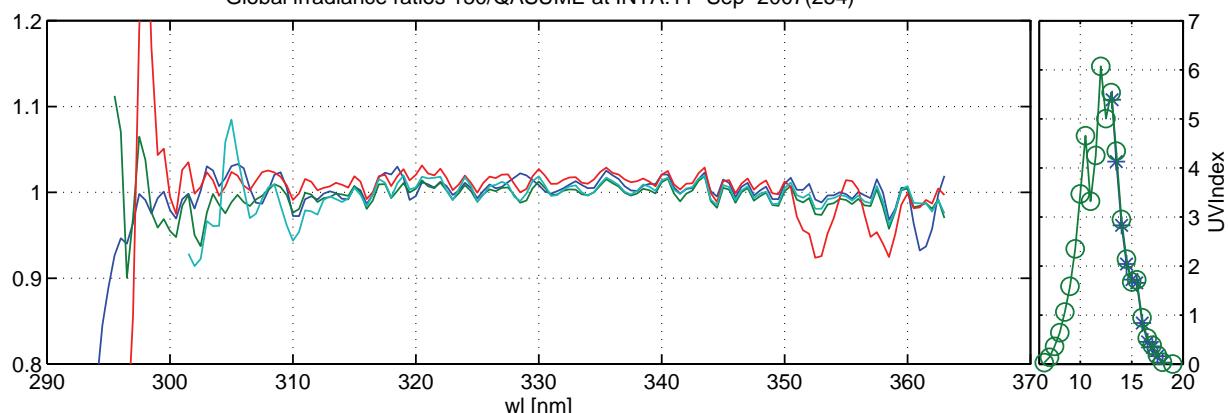


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

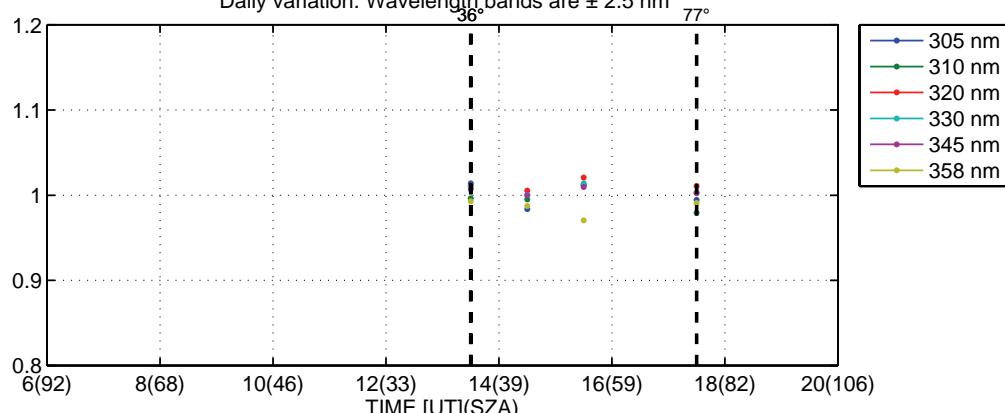


03-Oct-2007 12:41:26

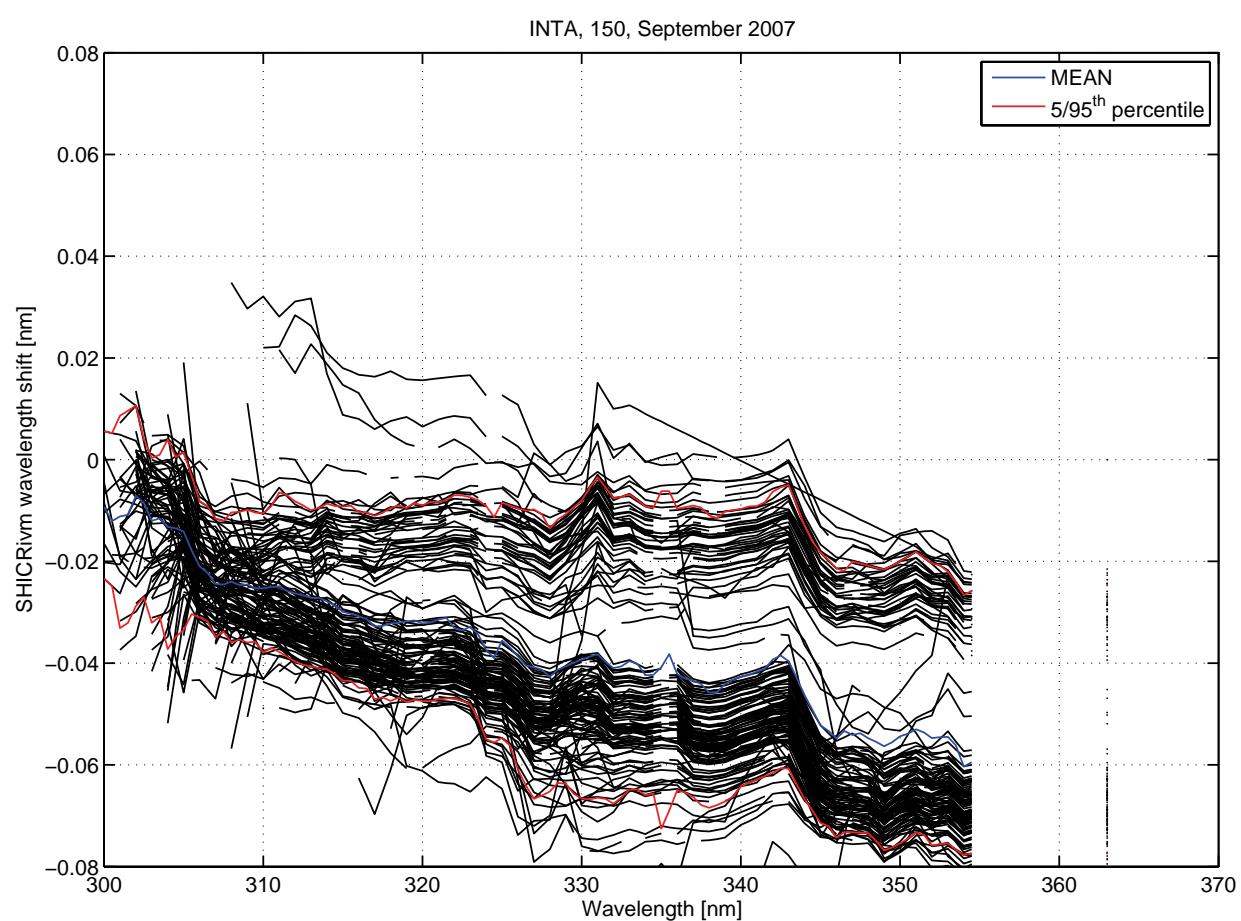
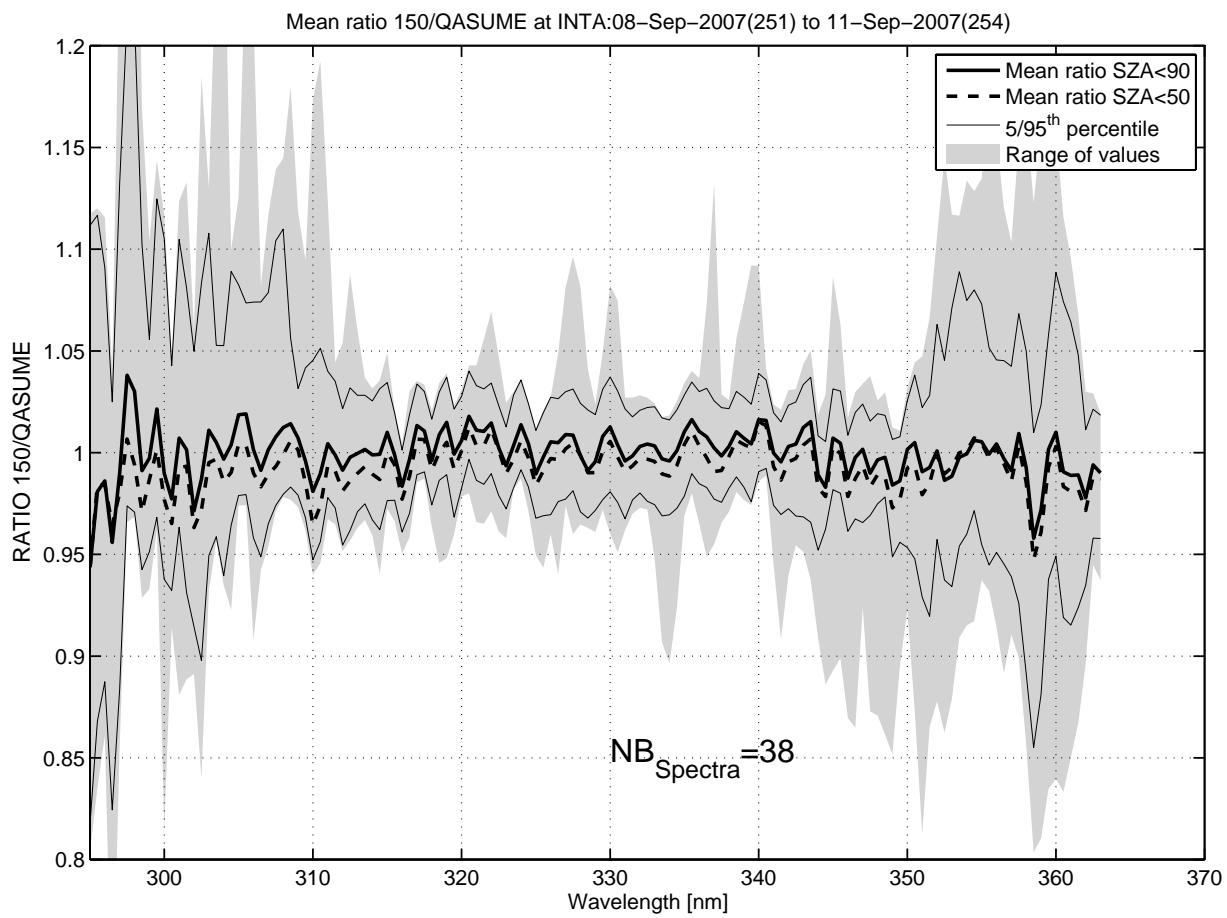
Global irradiance ratios 150/QASUME at INTA:11-Sep-2007(254)



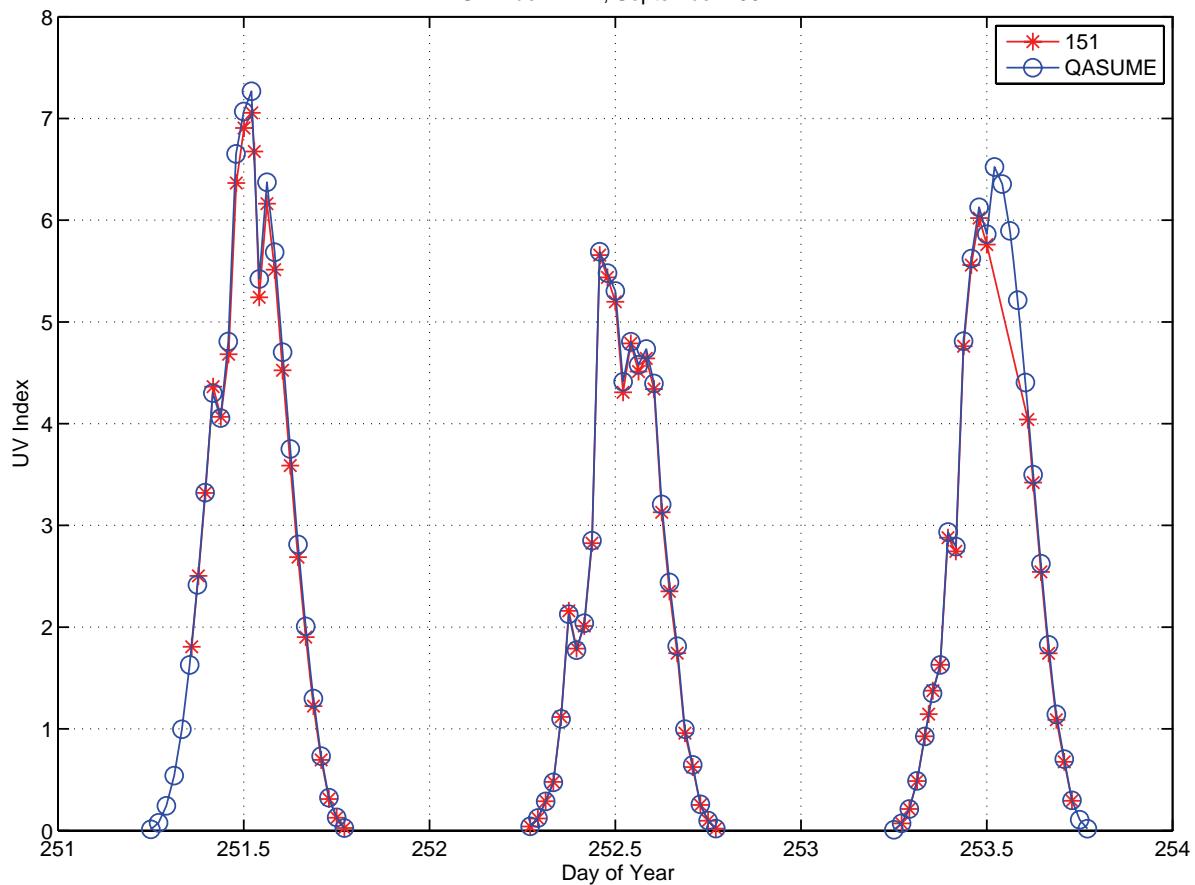
Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm



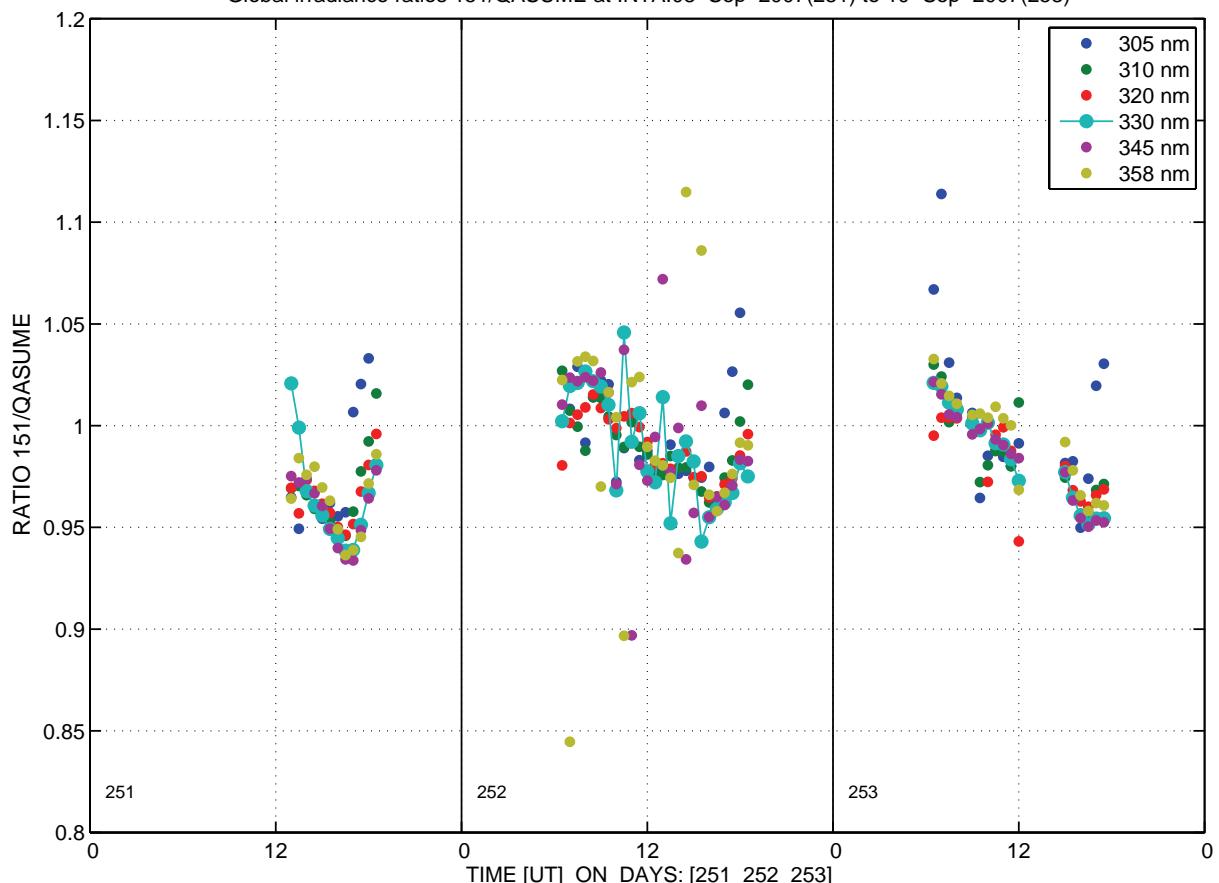
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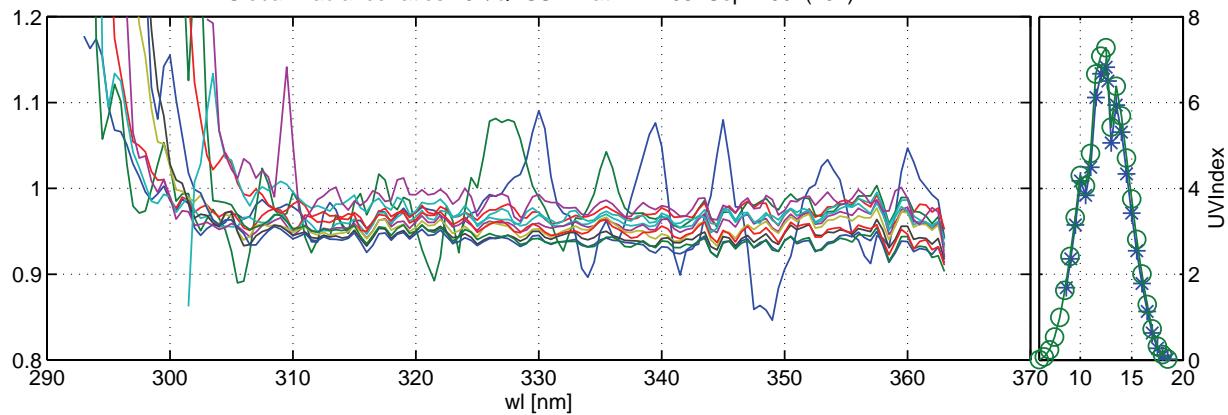
UV Index INTA, September 2007



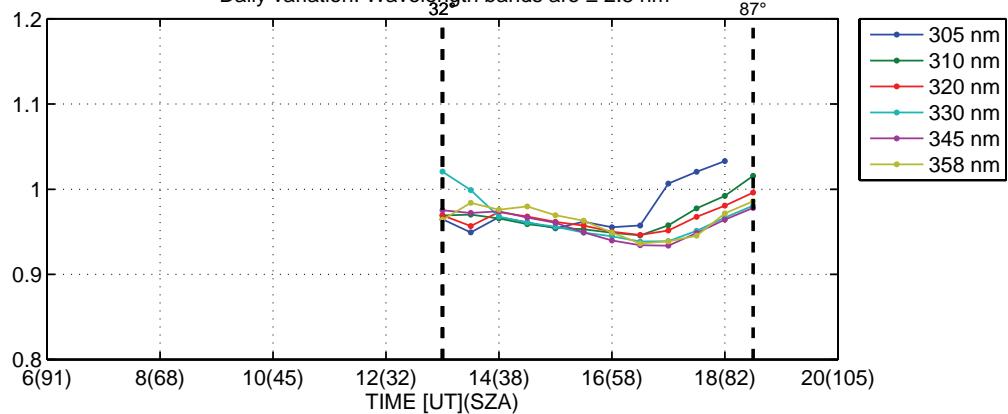
Global irradiance ratios 151/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



Global irradiance ratios 151/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

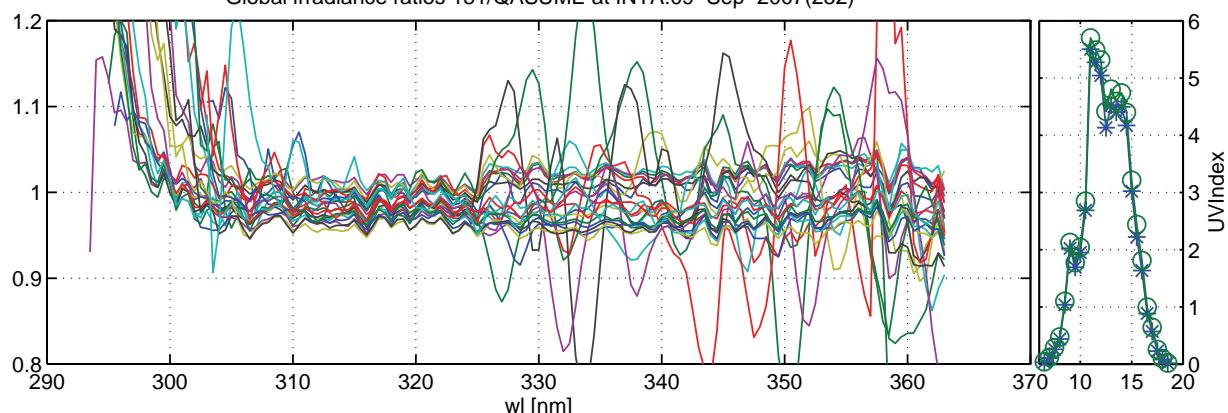


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

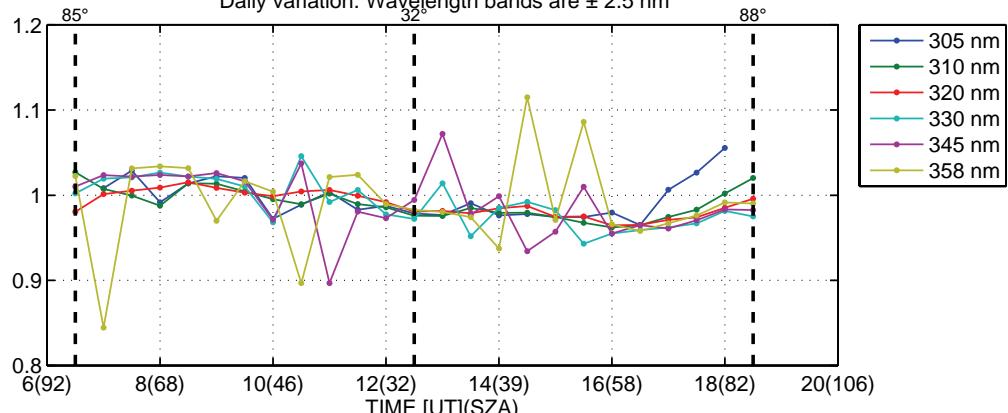


03-Oct-2007 12:43:16

Global irradiance ratios 151/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

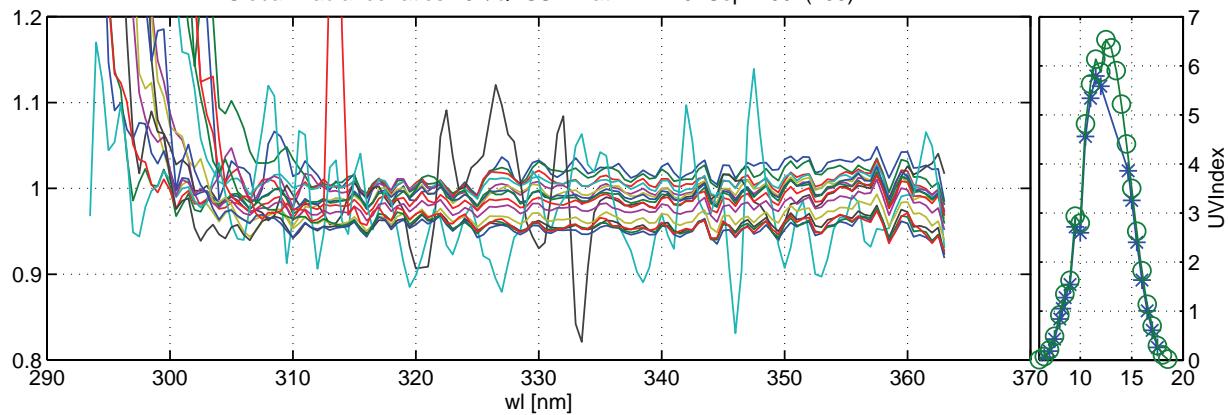


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

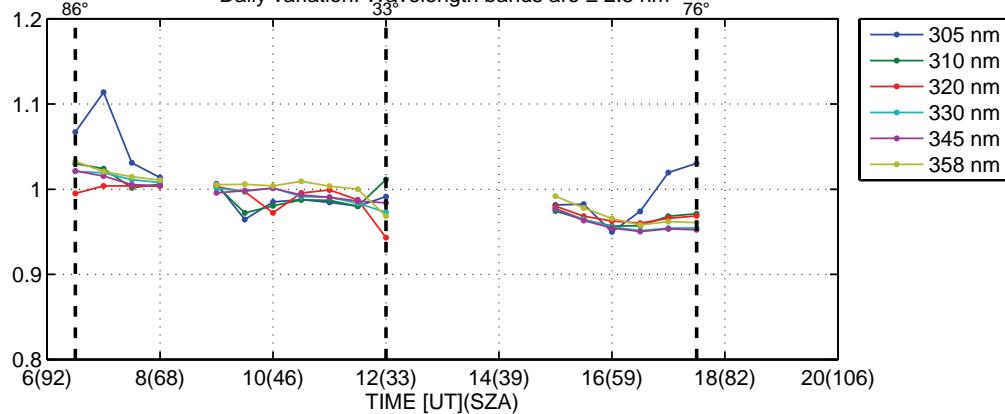


03-Oct-2007 12:43:16

Global irradiance ratios 151/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

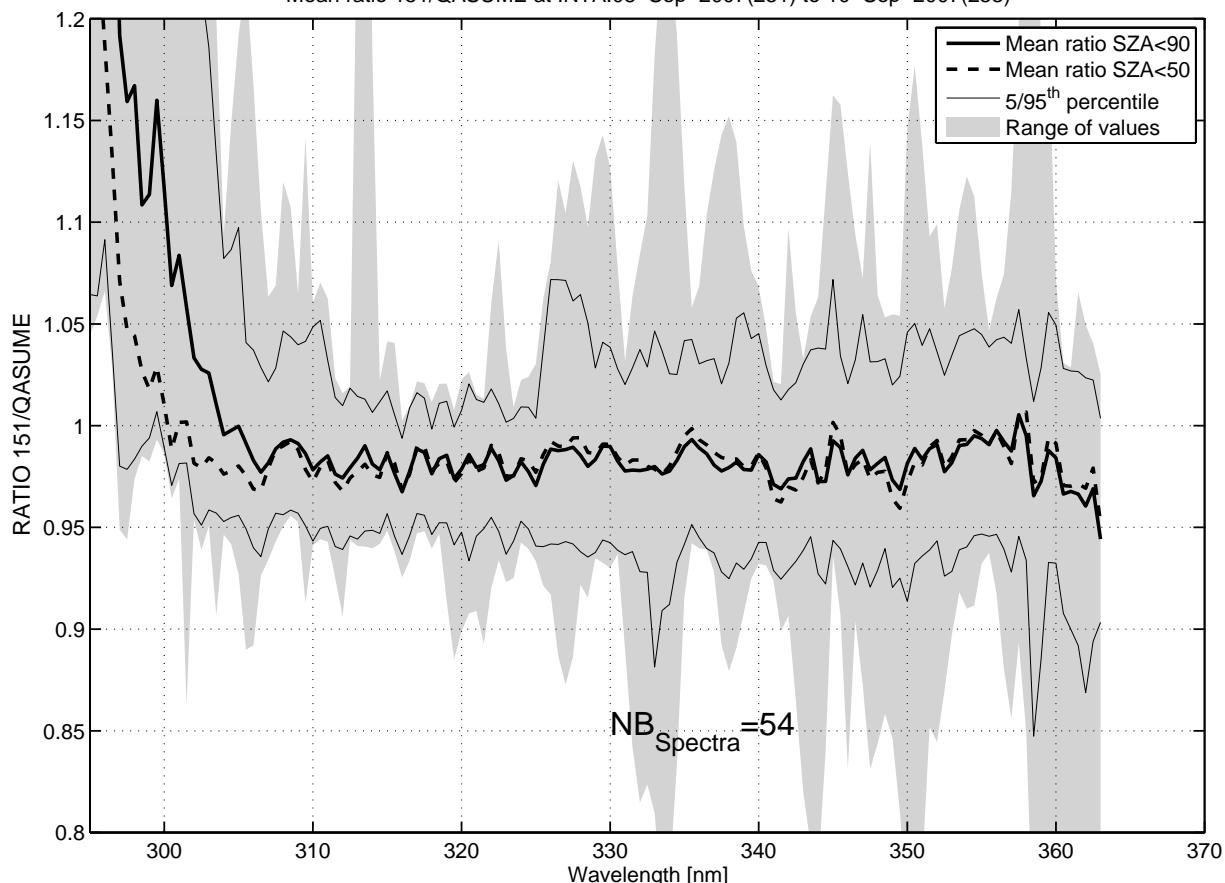


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

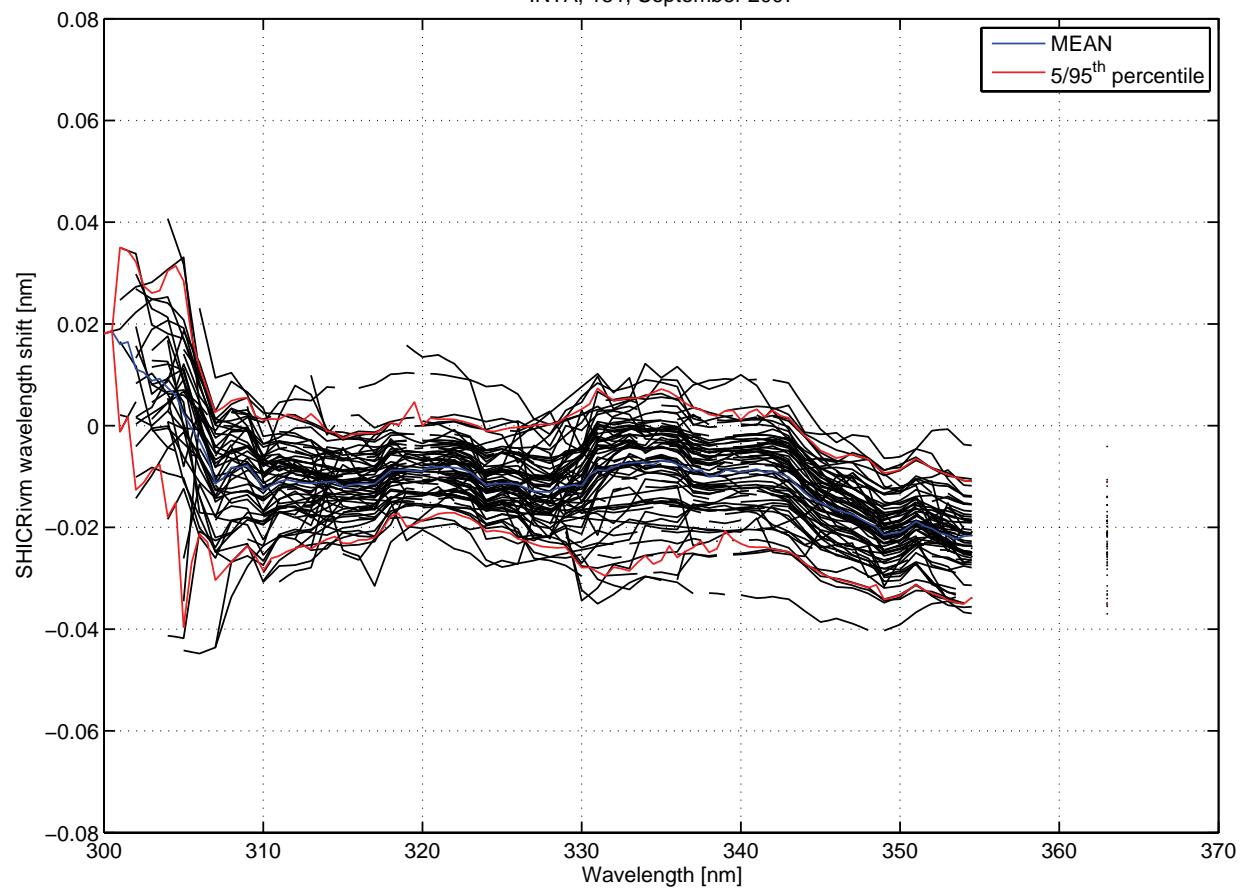


03-Oct-2007 12:43:16

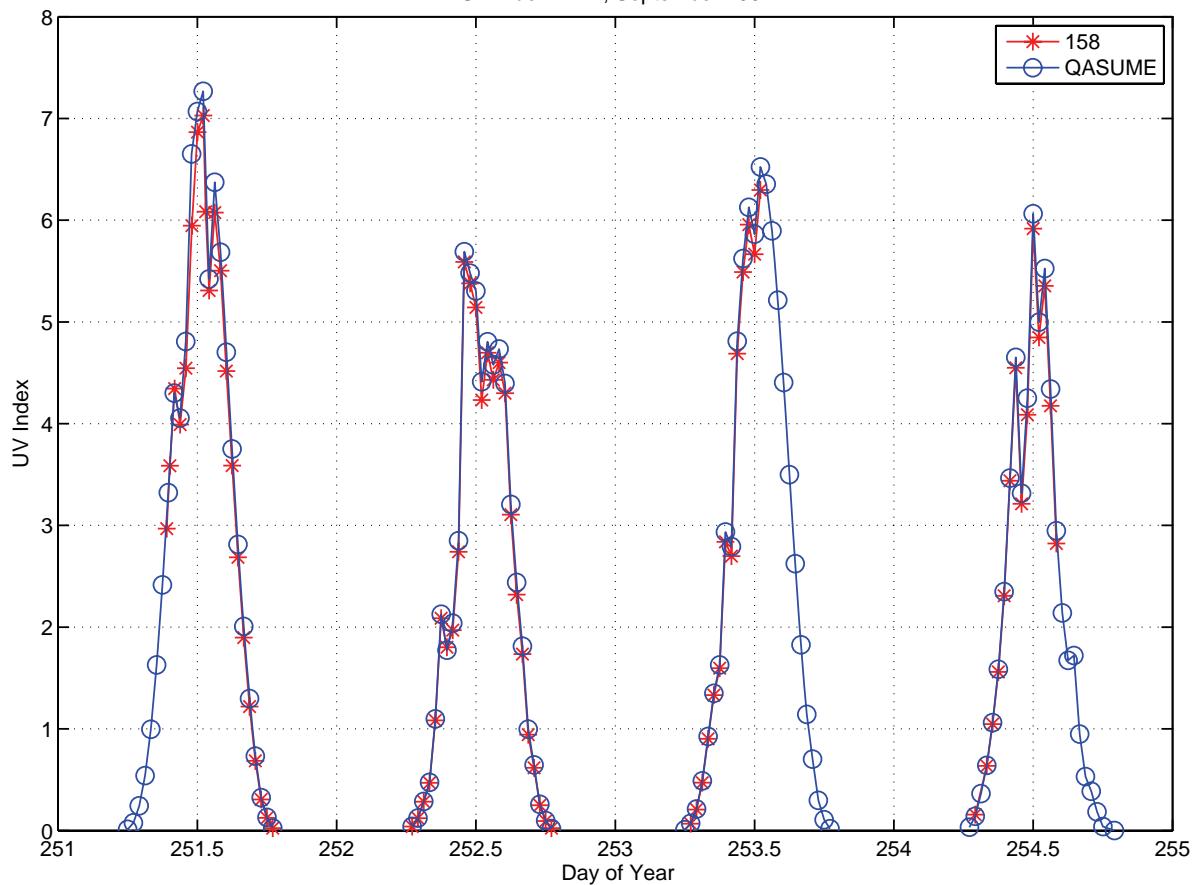
Mean ratio 151/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



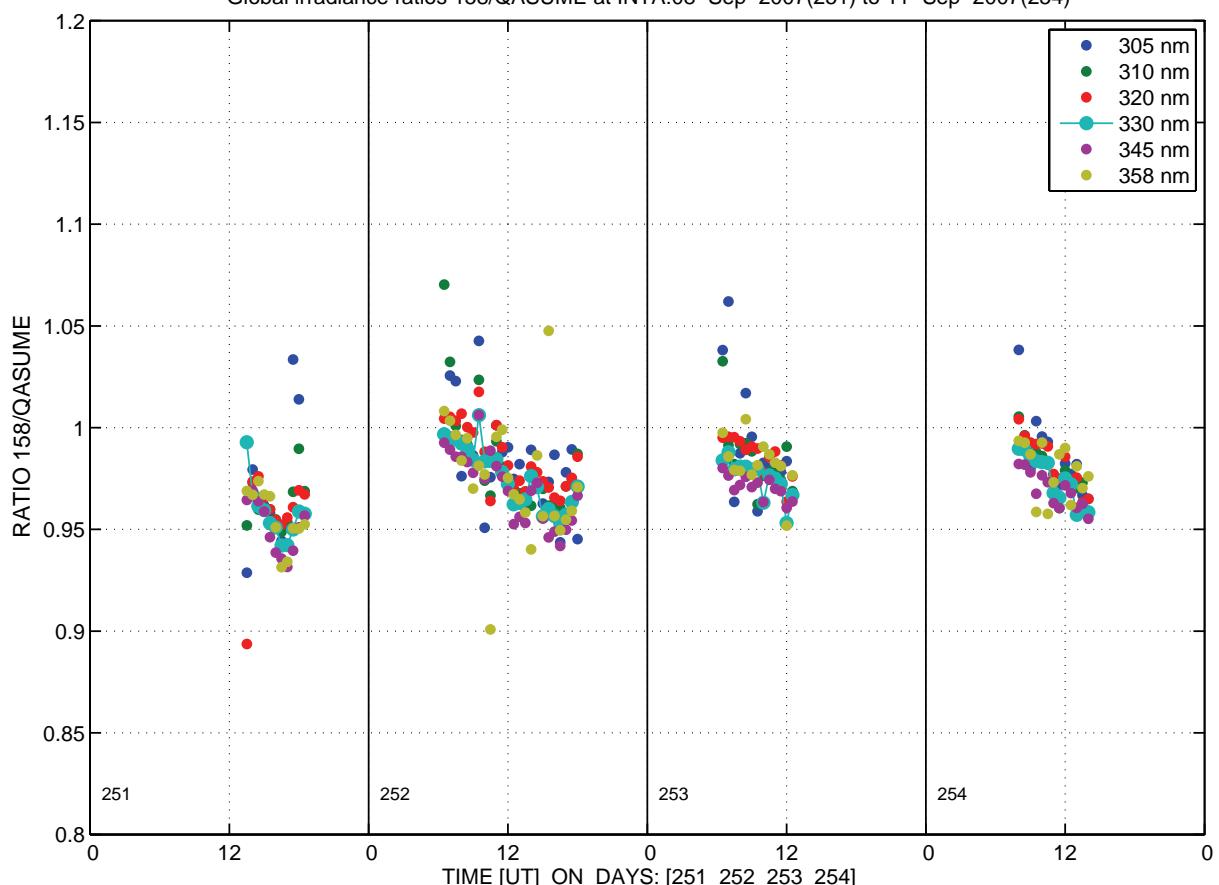
INTA, 151, September 2007



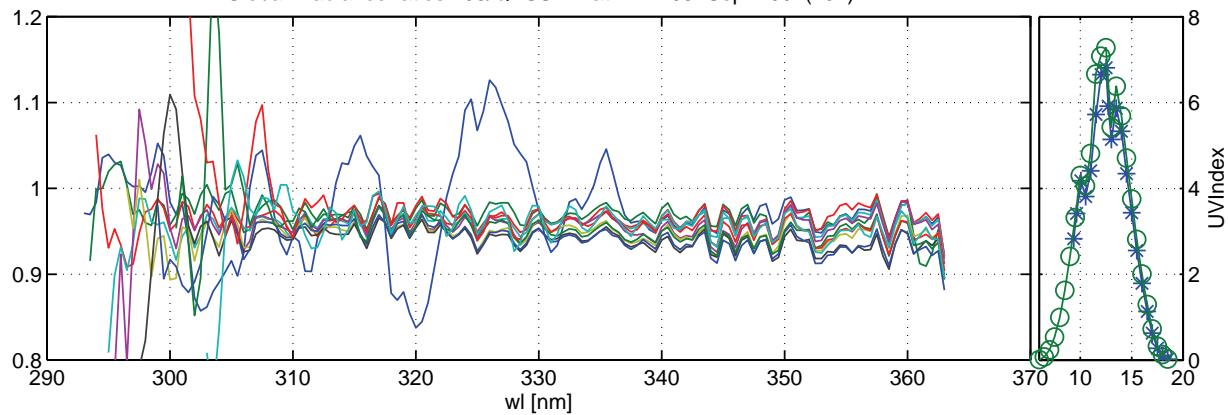
UV Index INTA, September 2007



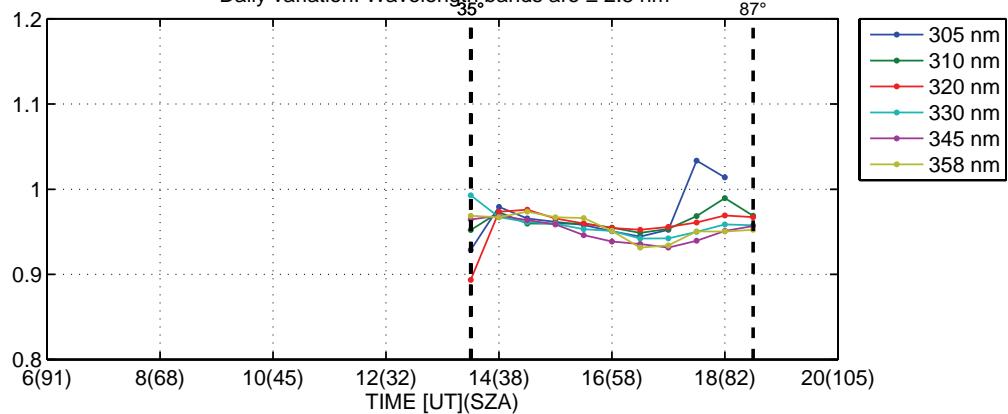
Global irradiance ratios 158/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 11-Sep-2007(254)



Global irradiance ratios 158/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

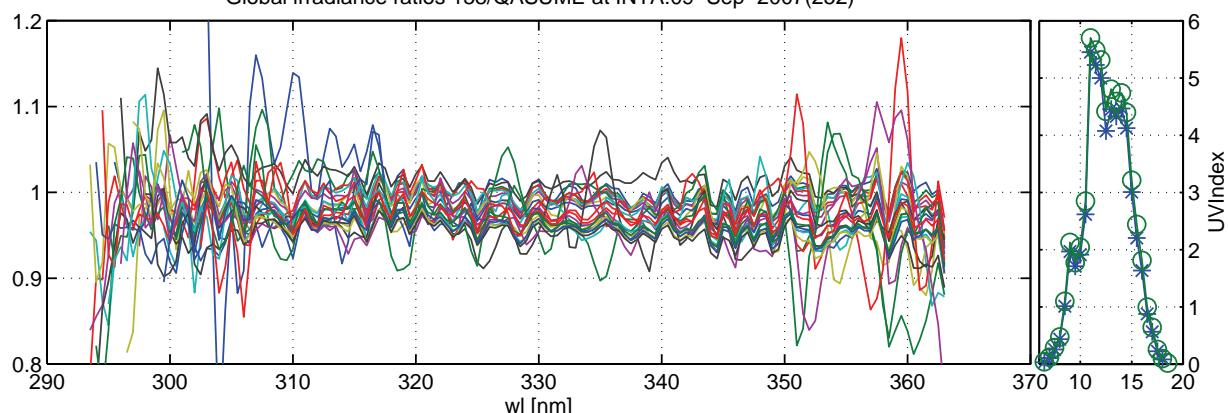


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

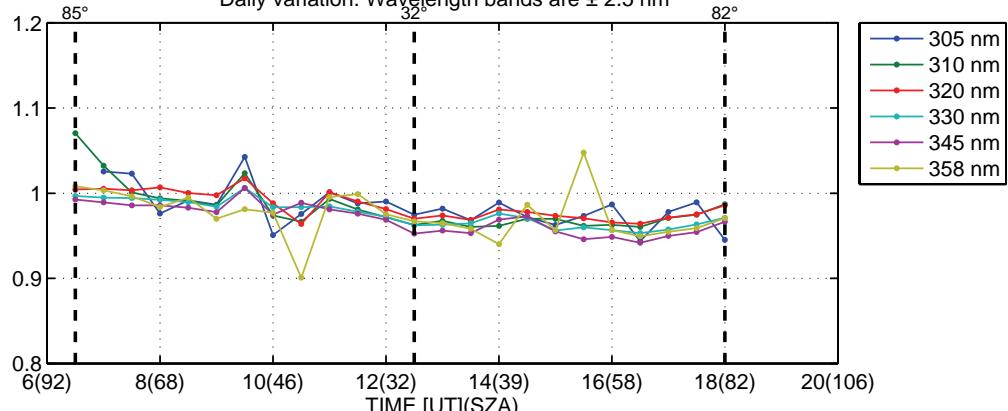


03-Oct-2007 12:46:20

Global irradiance ratios 158/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

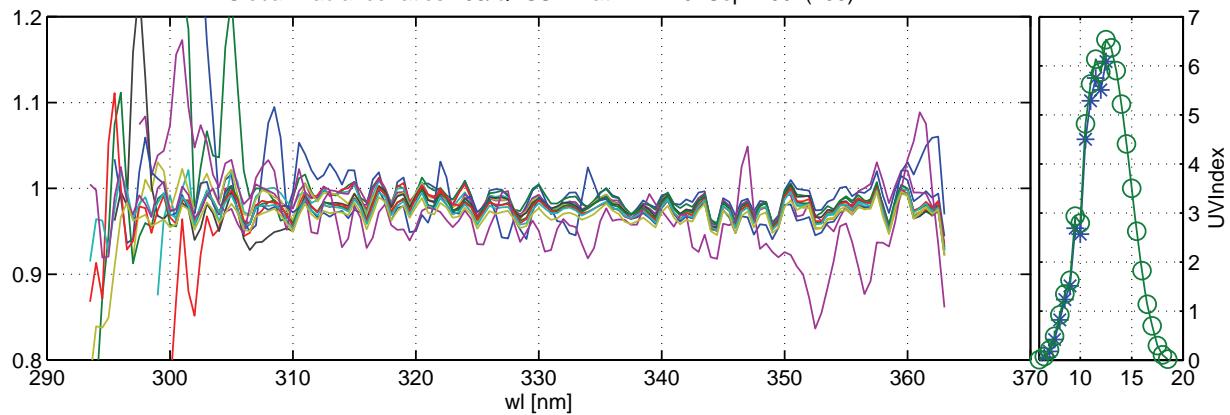


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm



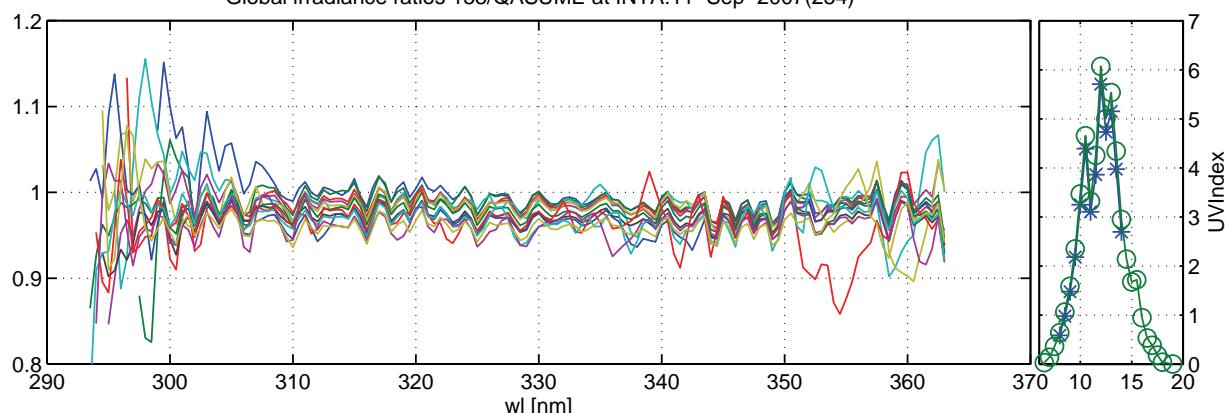
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Global irradiance ratios 158/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)



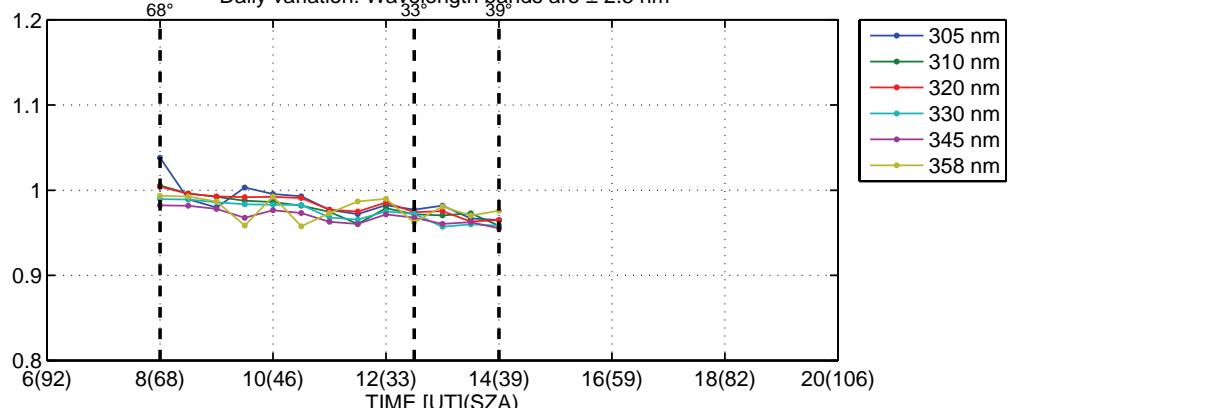
03-Oct-2007 12:46:20

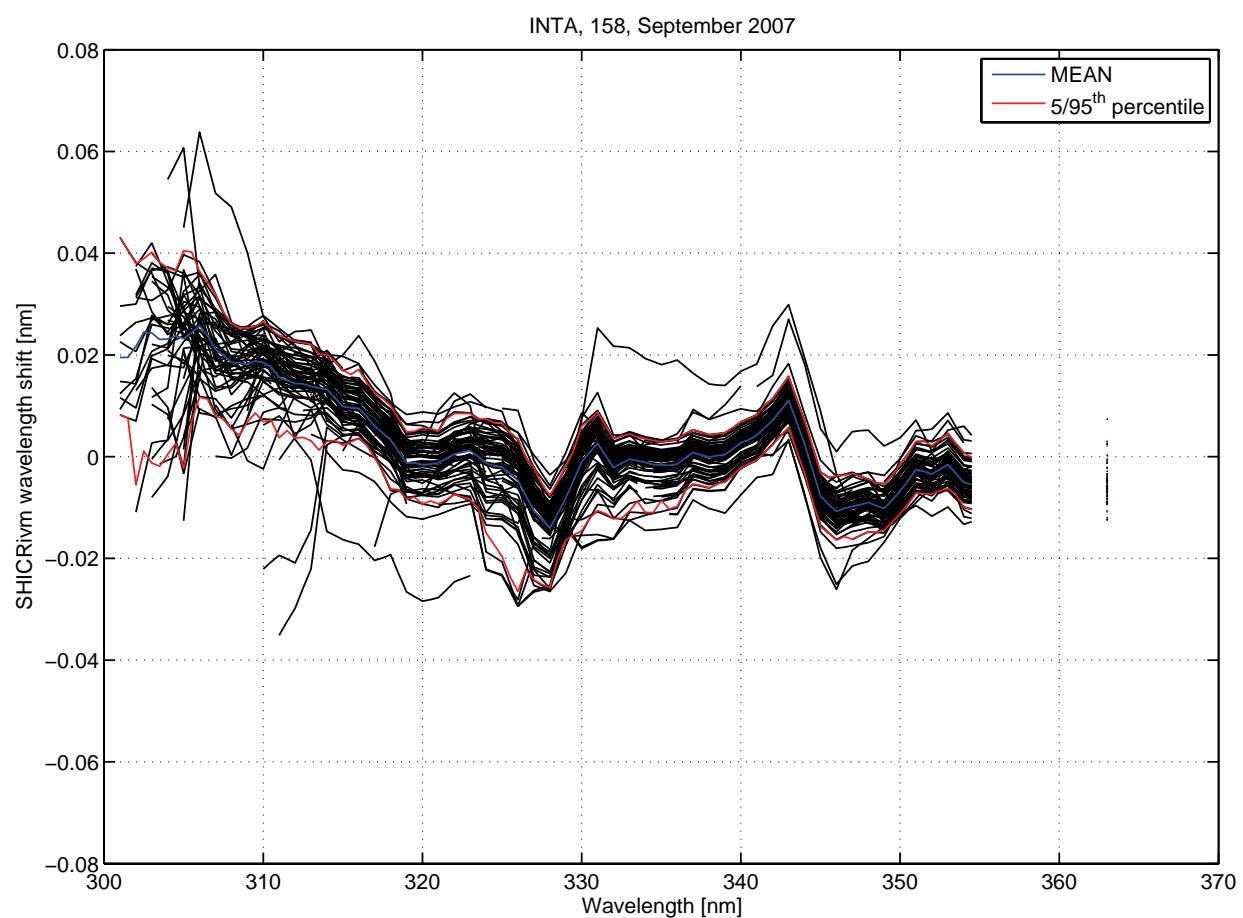
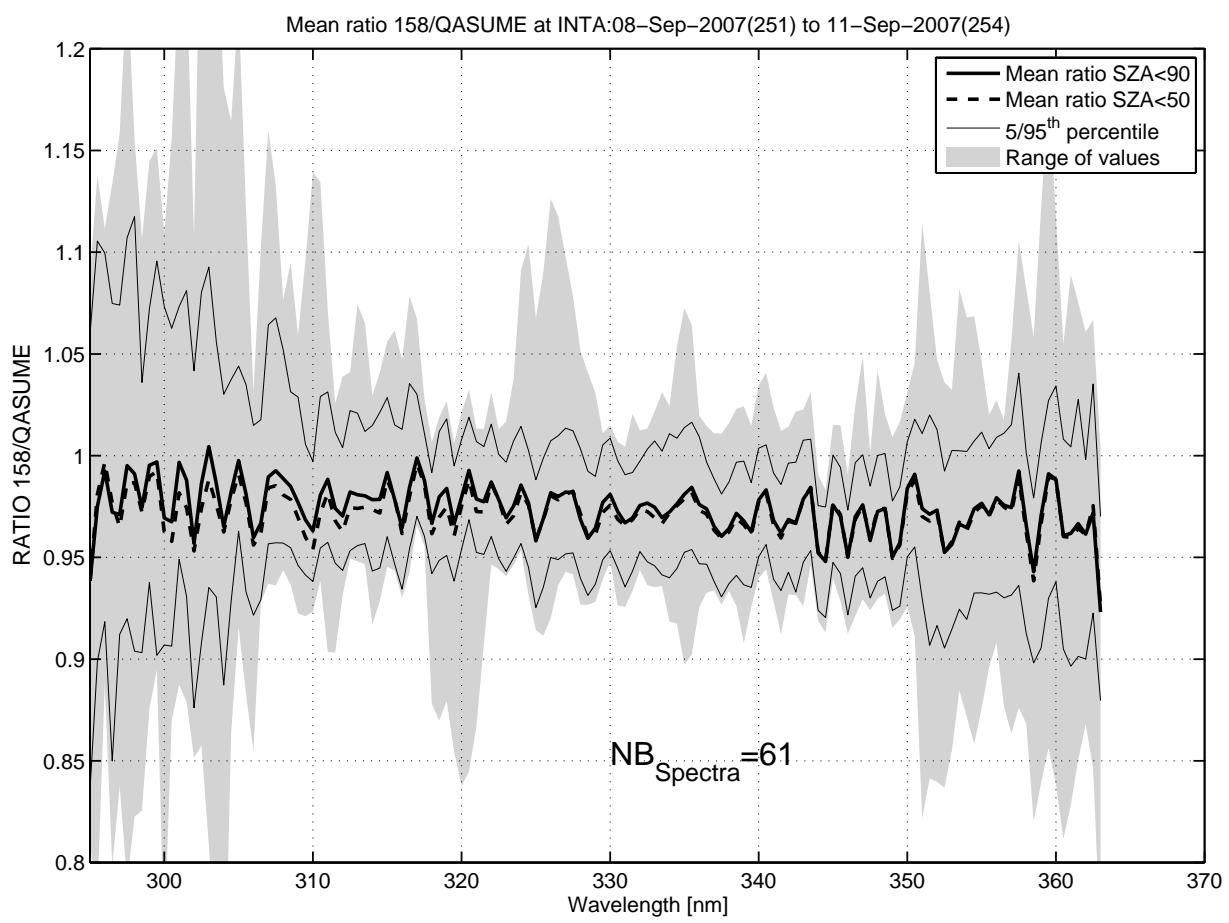
Global irradiance ratios 158/QASUME at INTA:11-Sep-2007(254)



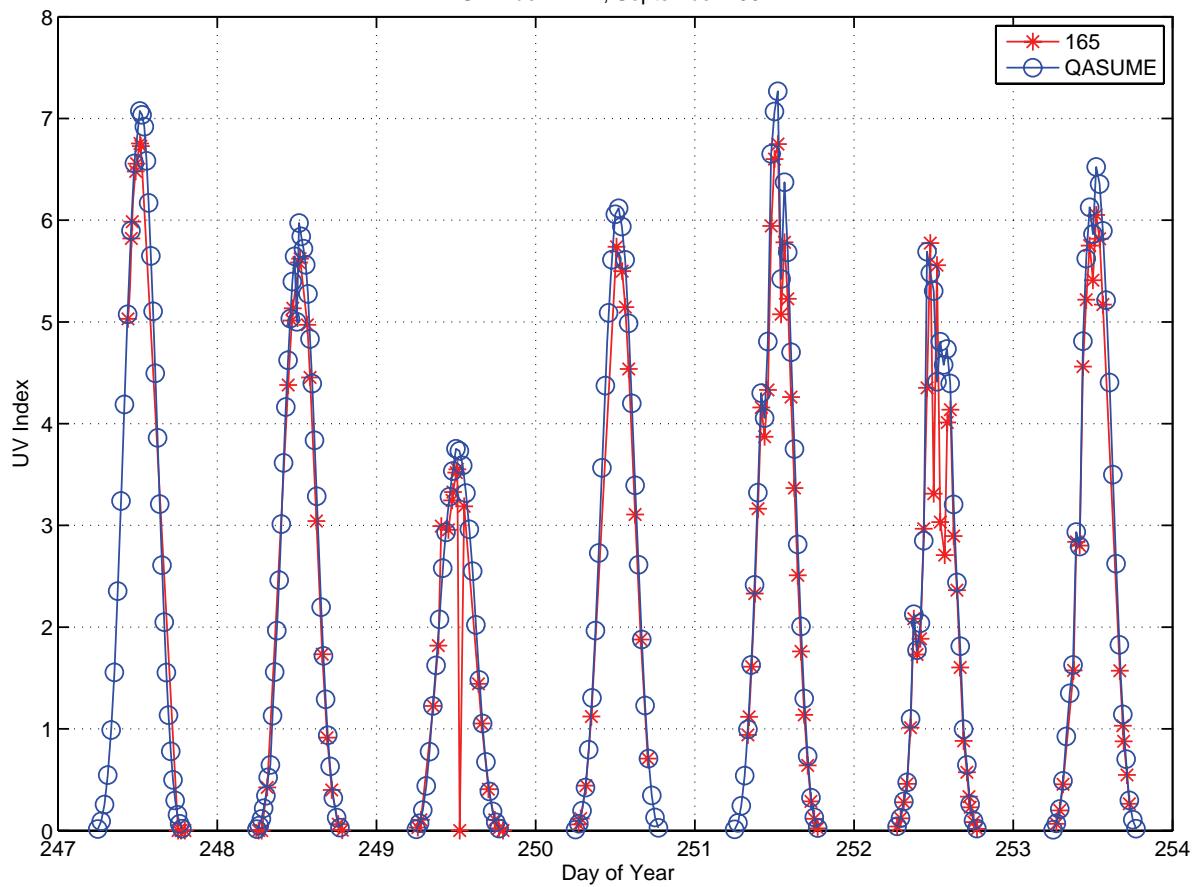
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Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

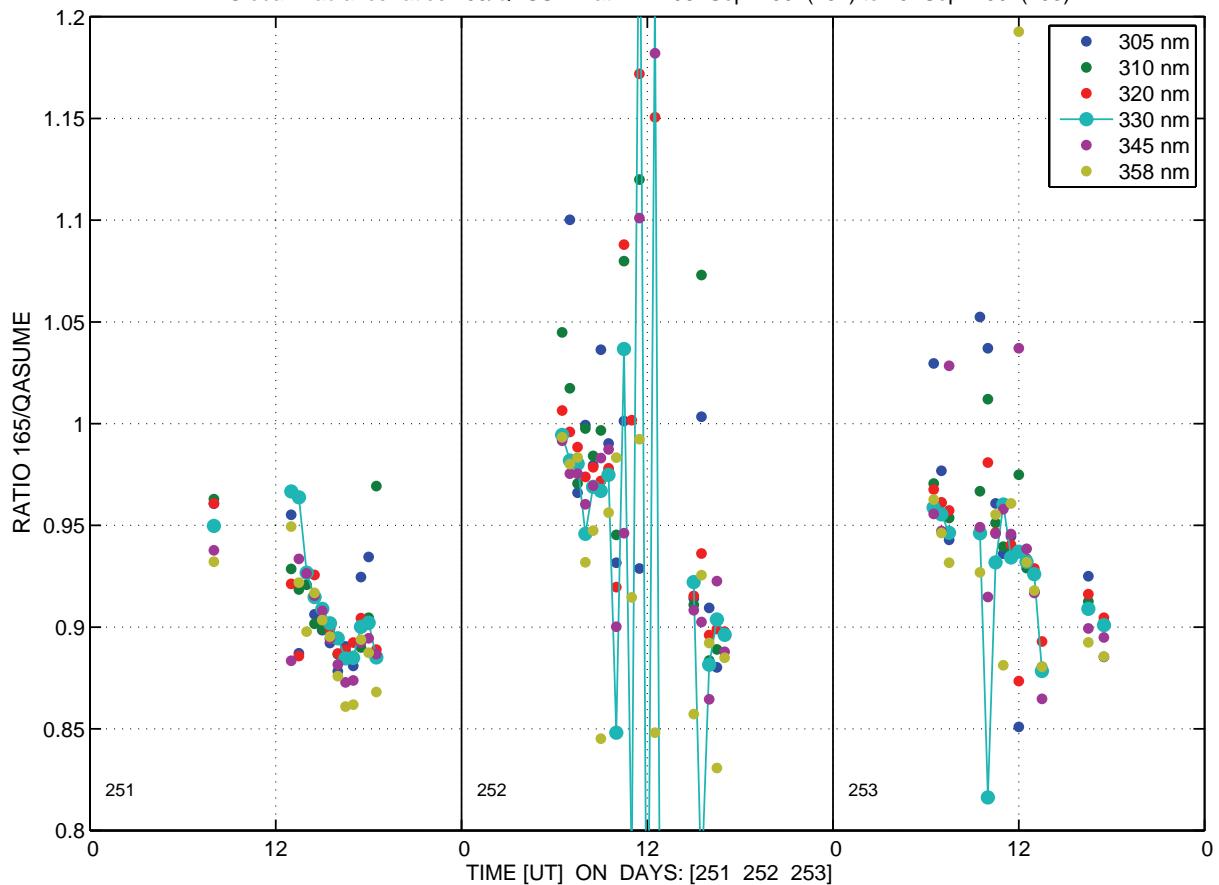




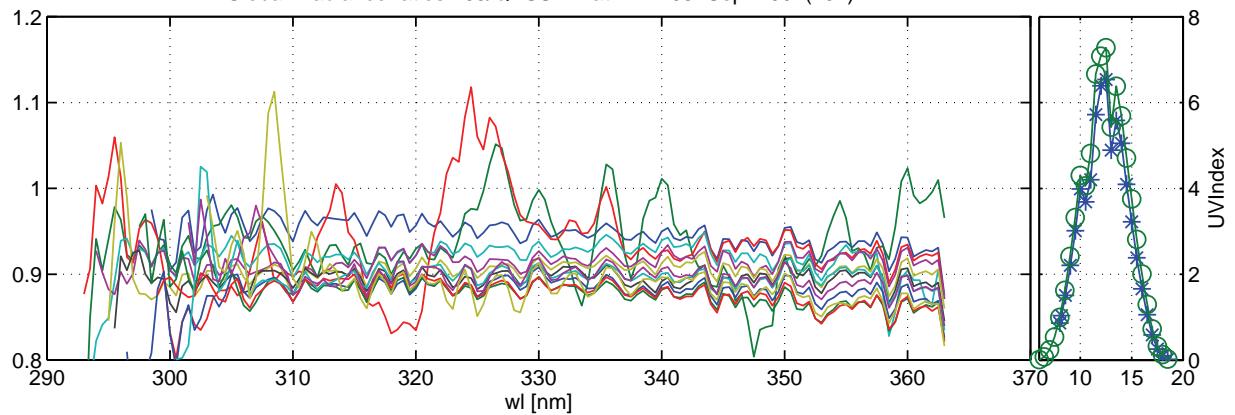
UV Index INTA, September 2007



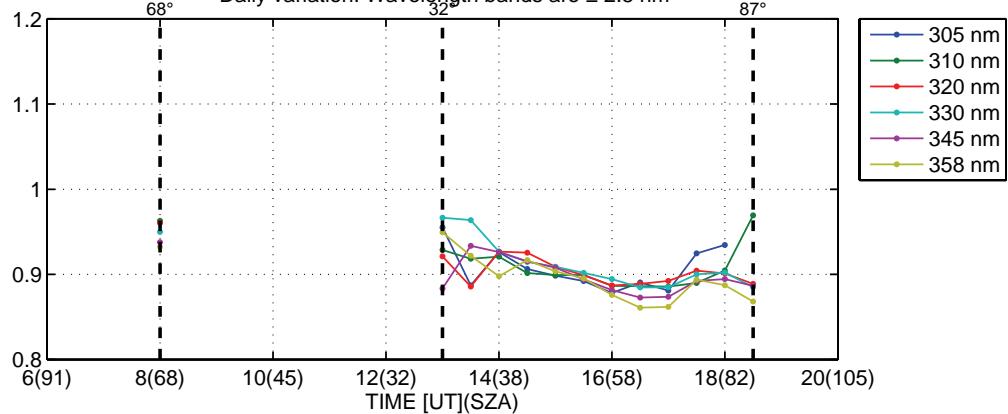
Global irradiance ratios 165/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



Global irradiance ratios 165/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

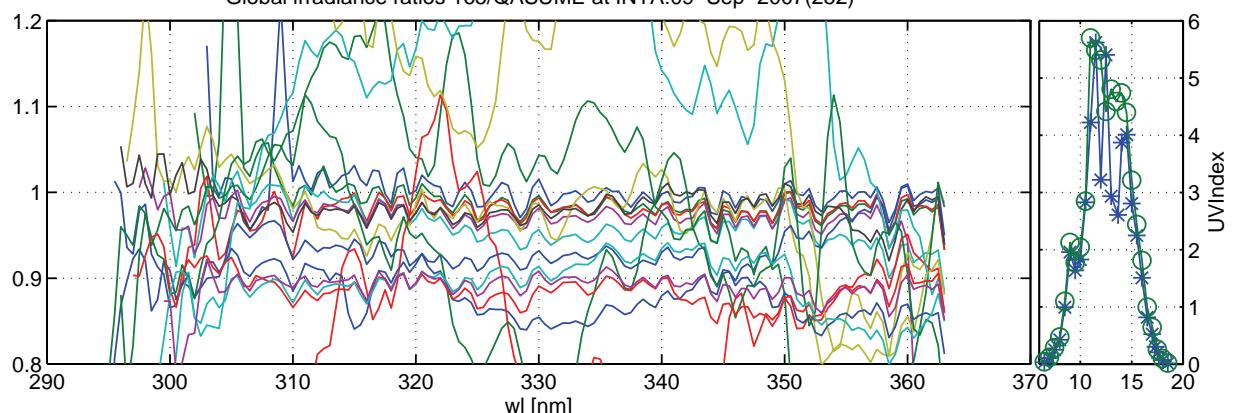


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

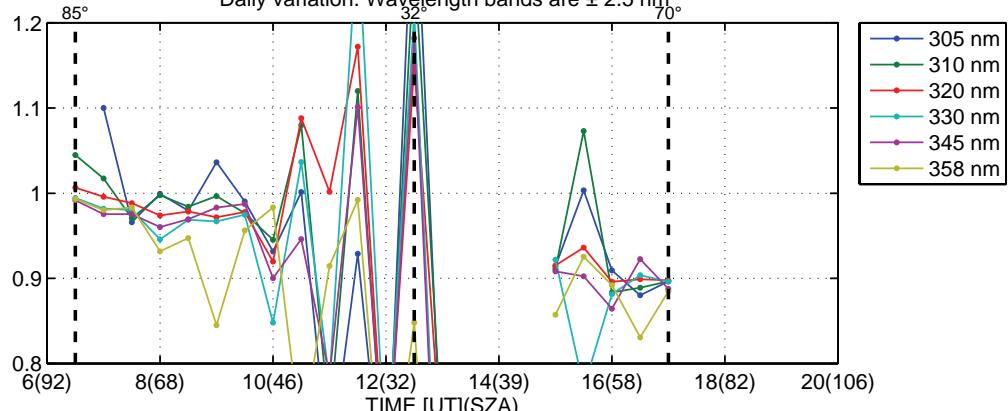


03-Oct-2007 12:48:04

Global irradiance ratios 165/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

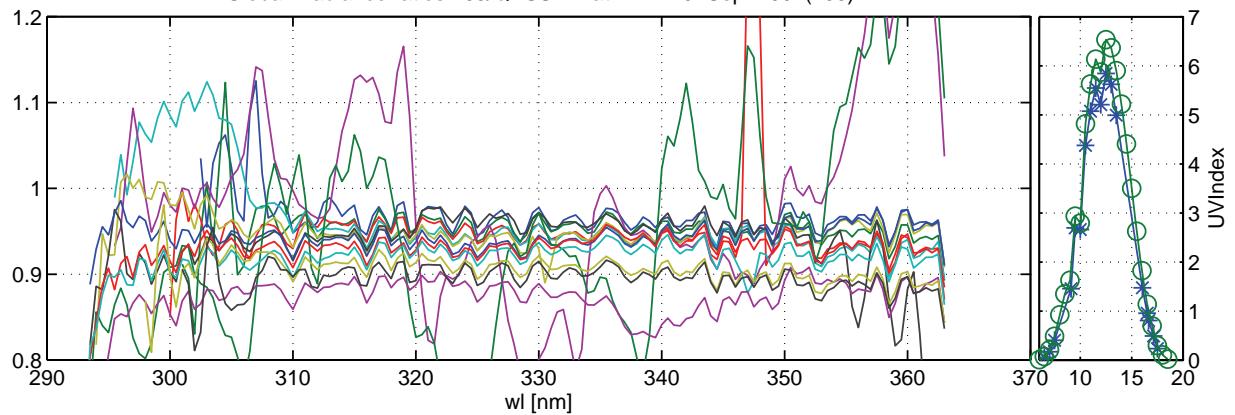


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm.

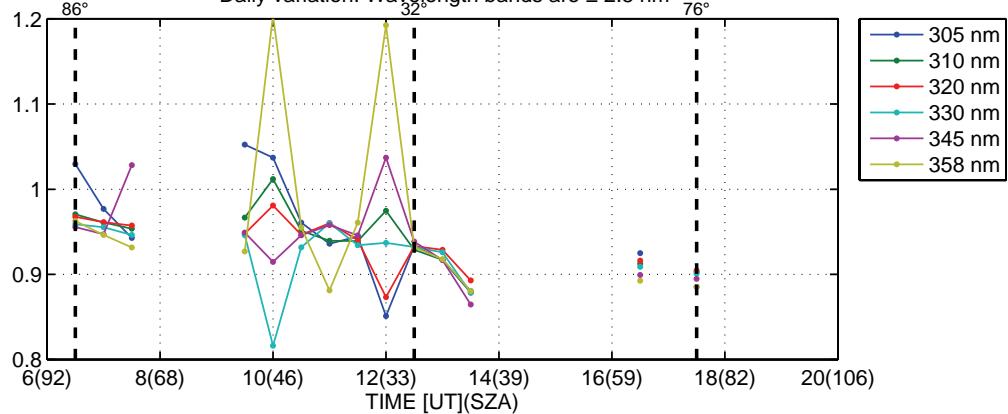


03-Oct-2007 12:48:04

Global irradiance ratios 165/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

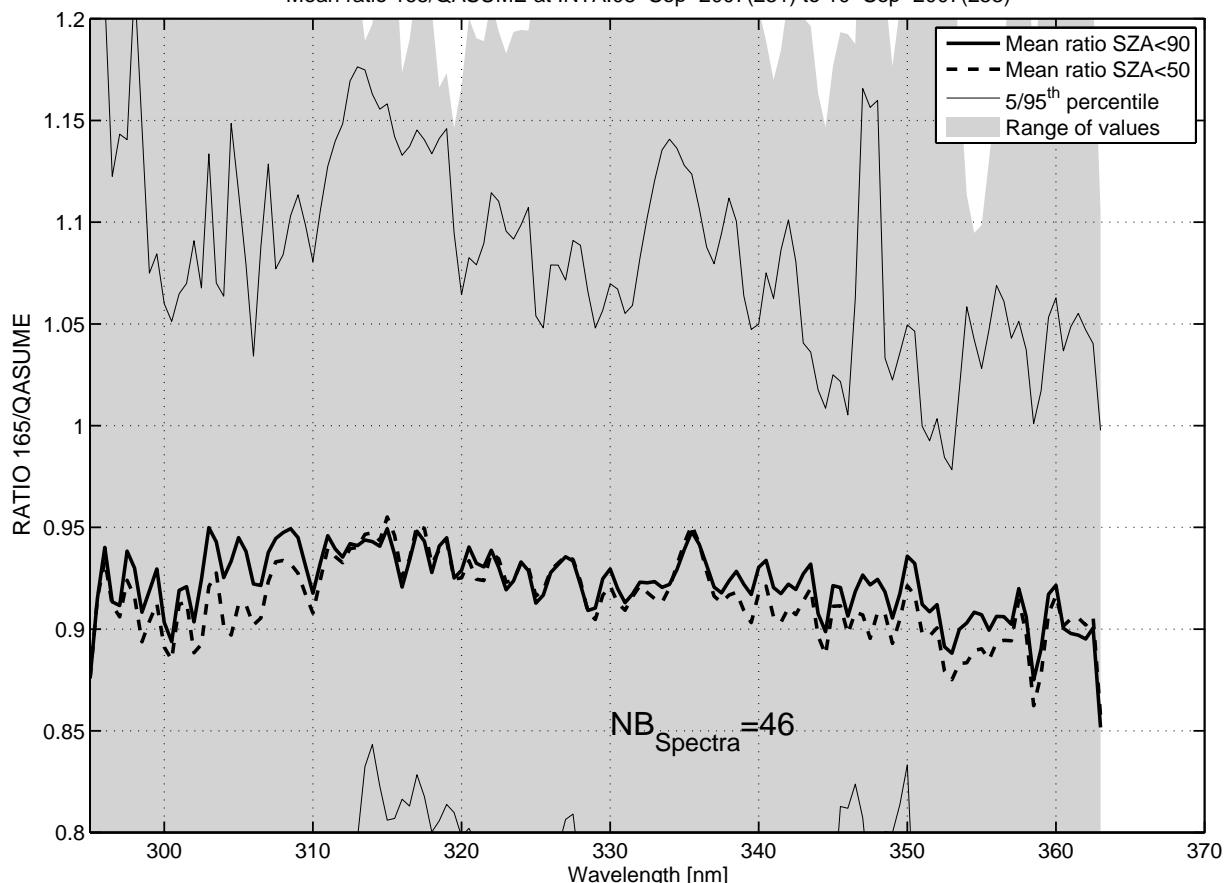


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

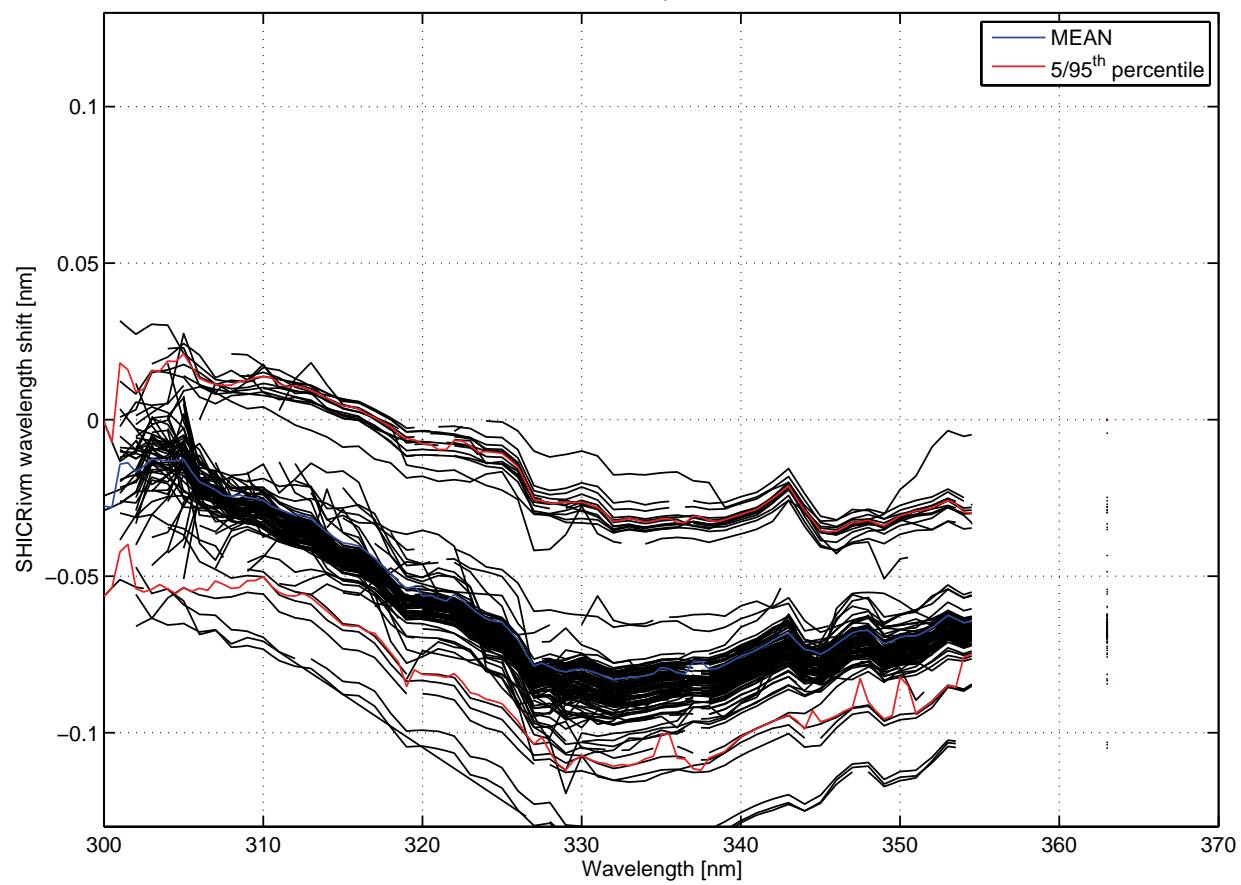


03-Oct-2007 12:48:04

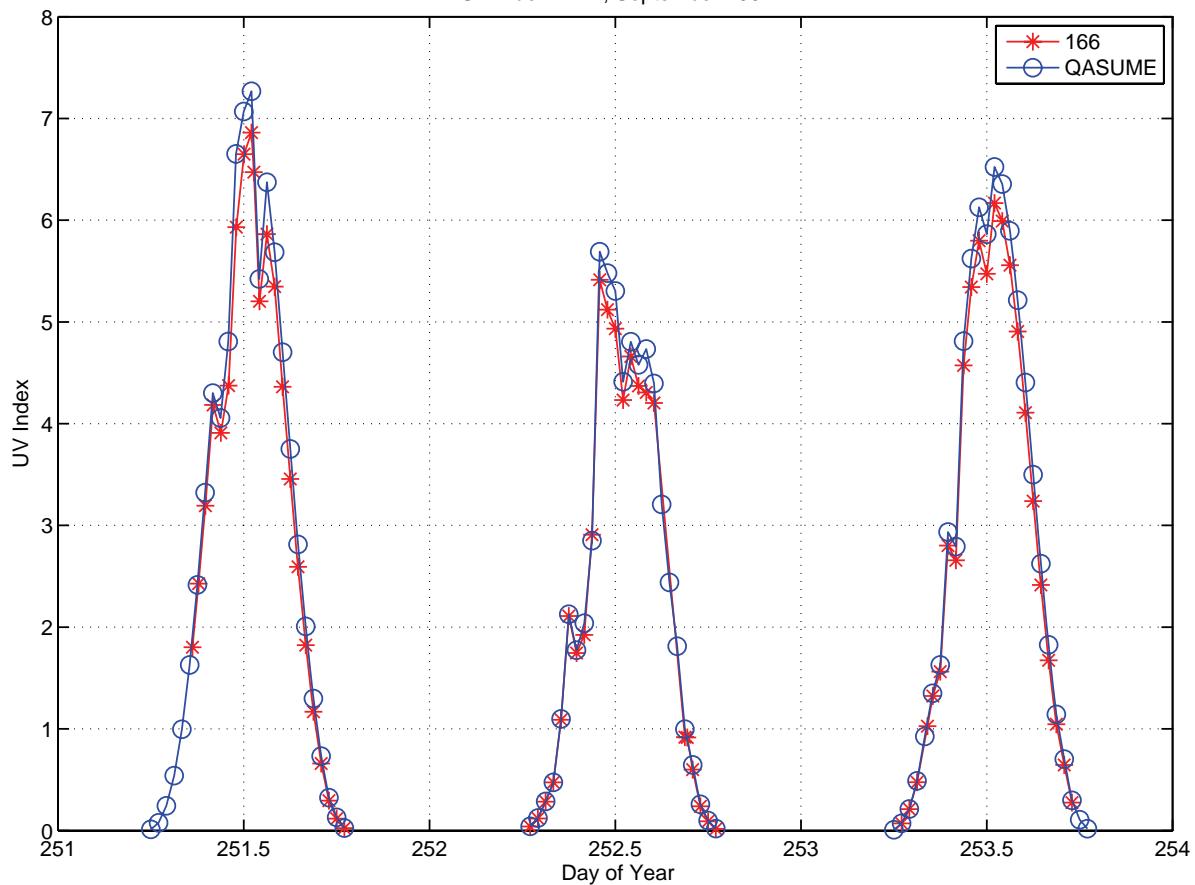
Mean ratio 165/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



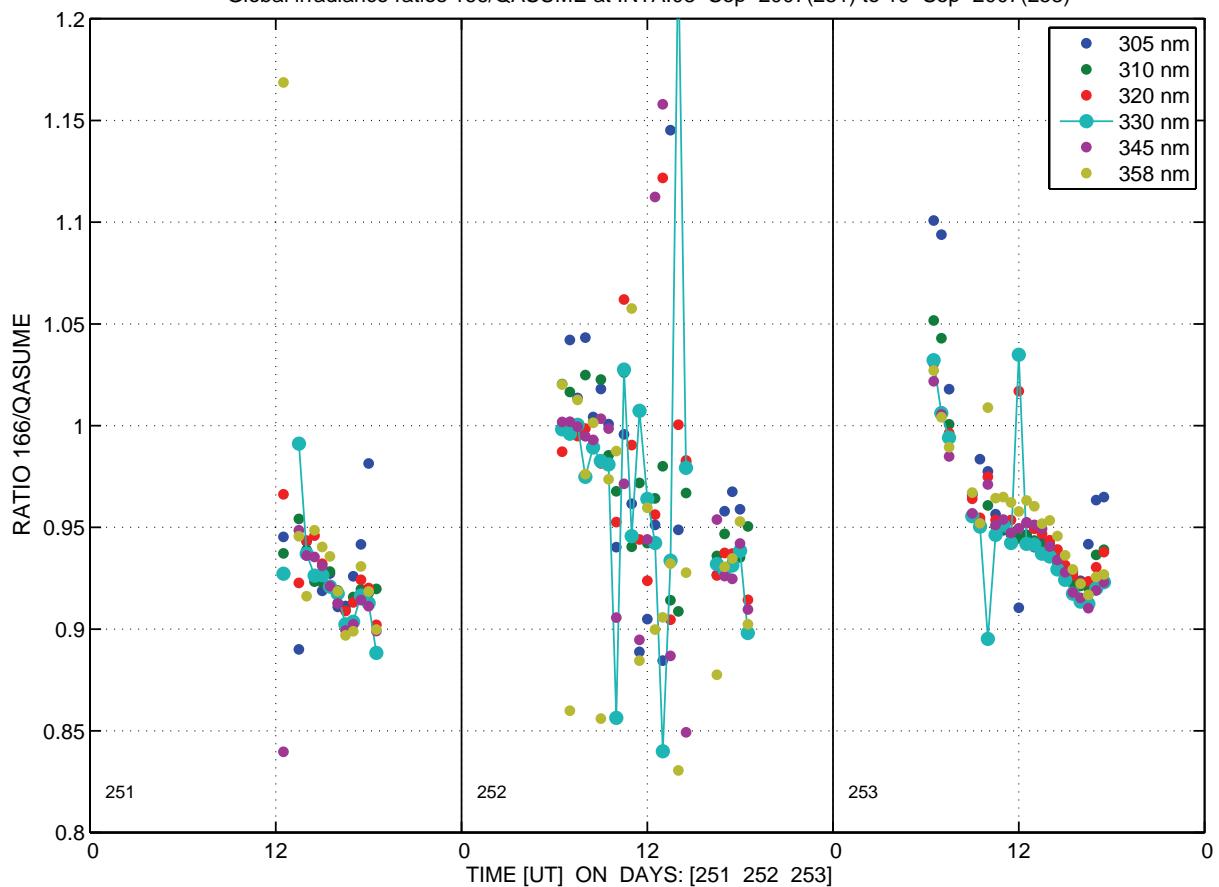
INTA, 165, September 2007



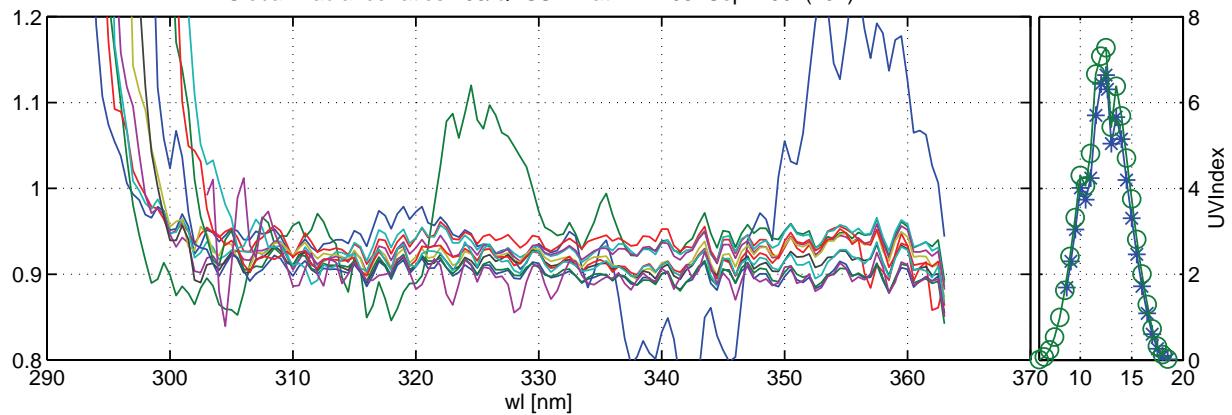
UV Index INTA, September 2007



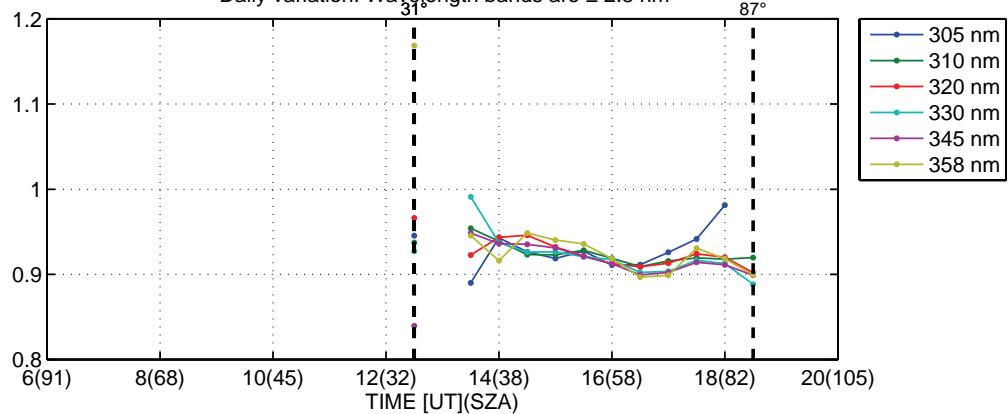
Global irradiance ratios 166/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



Global irradiance ratios 166/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

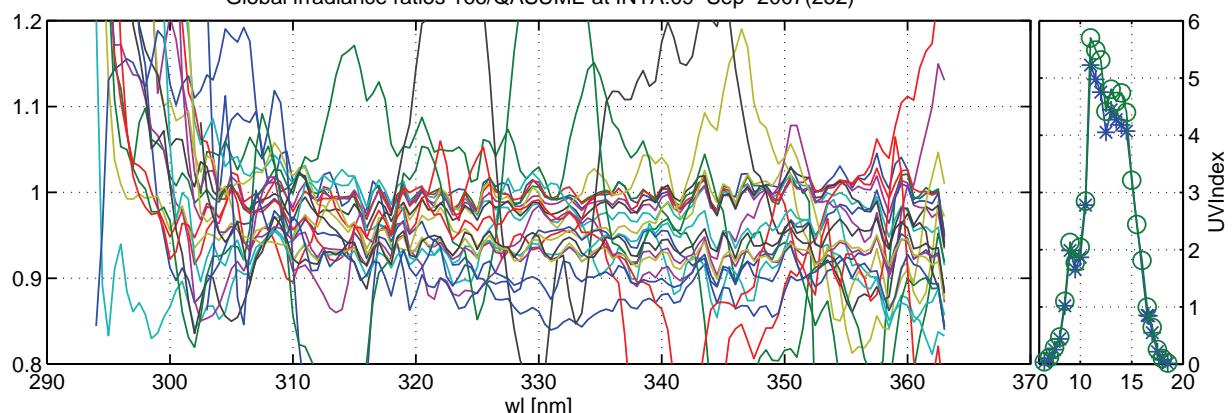


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

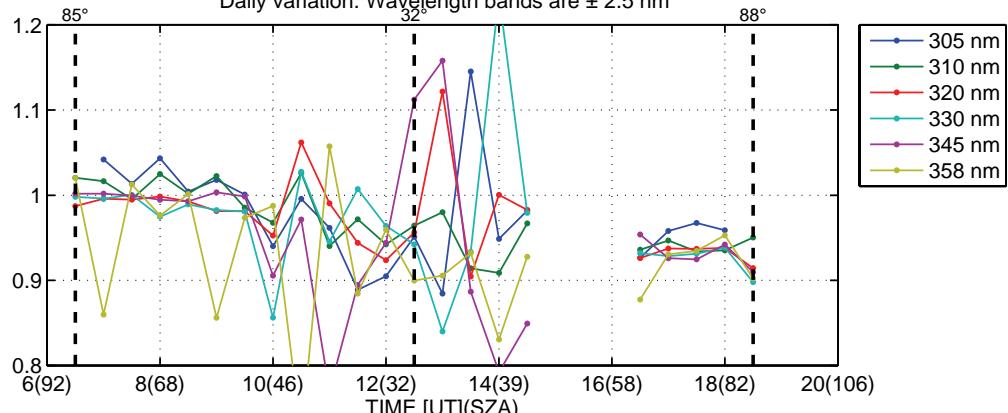


03-Oct-2007 13:33:50

Global irradiance ratios 166/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

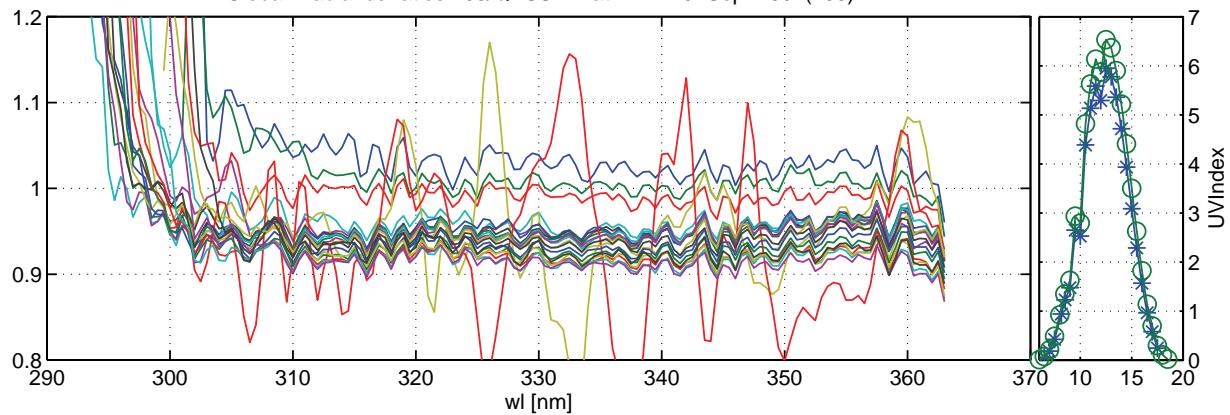


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

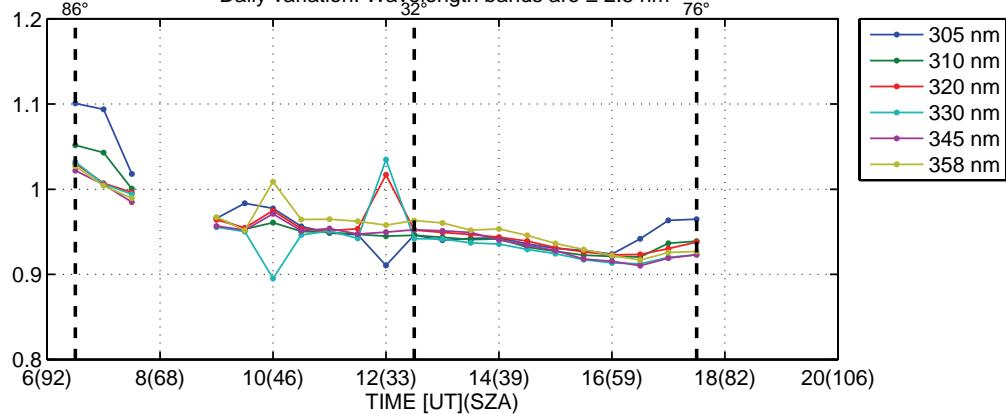


03-Oct-2007 13:33:50

Global irradiance ratios 166/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

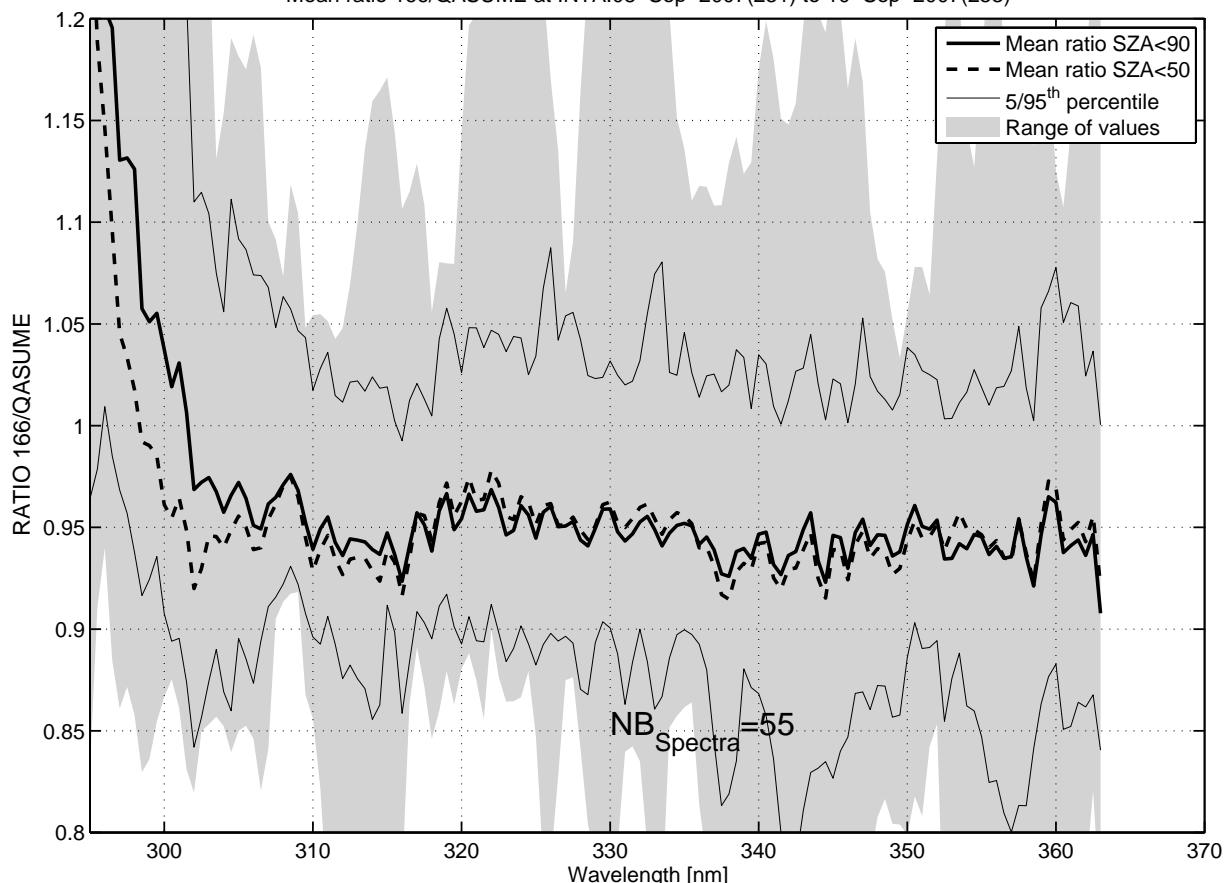


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

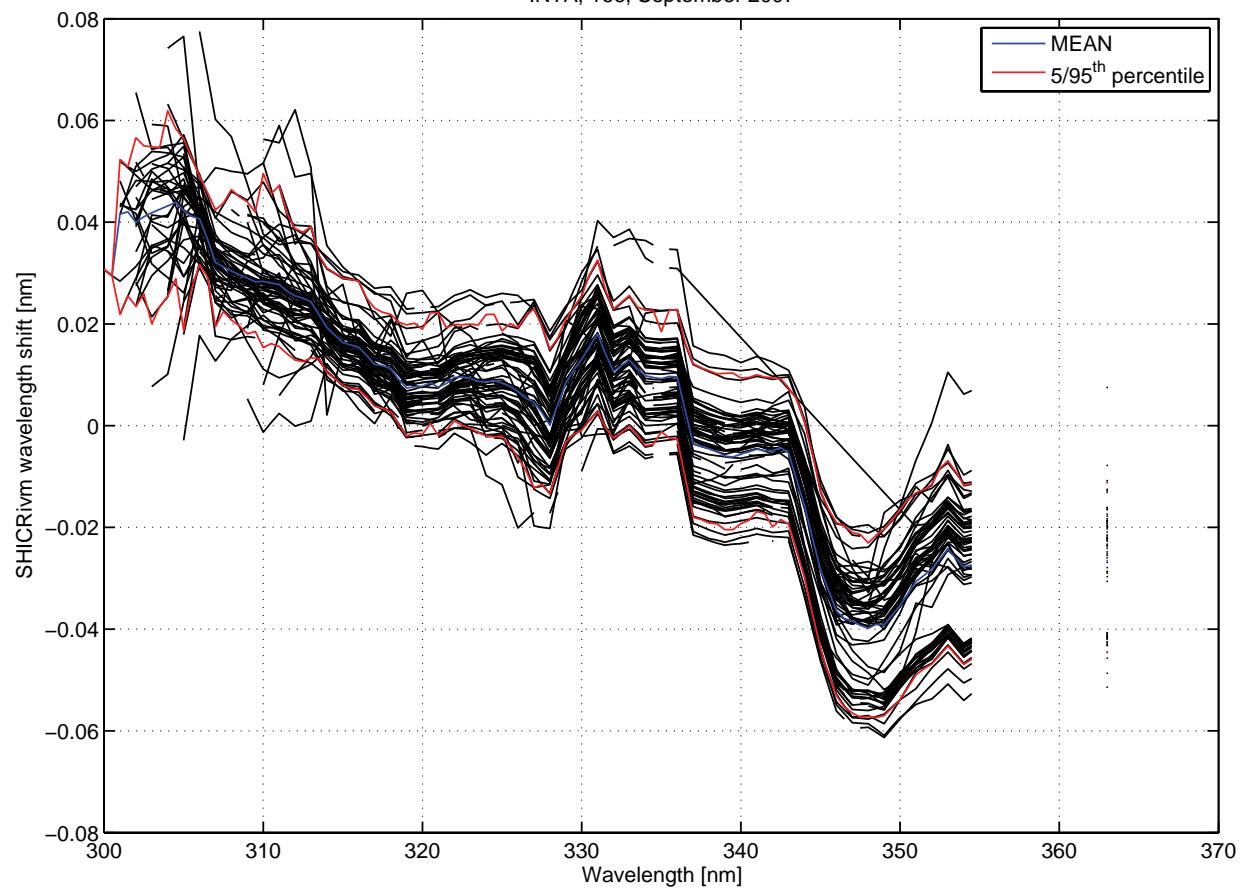


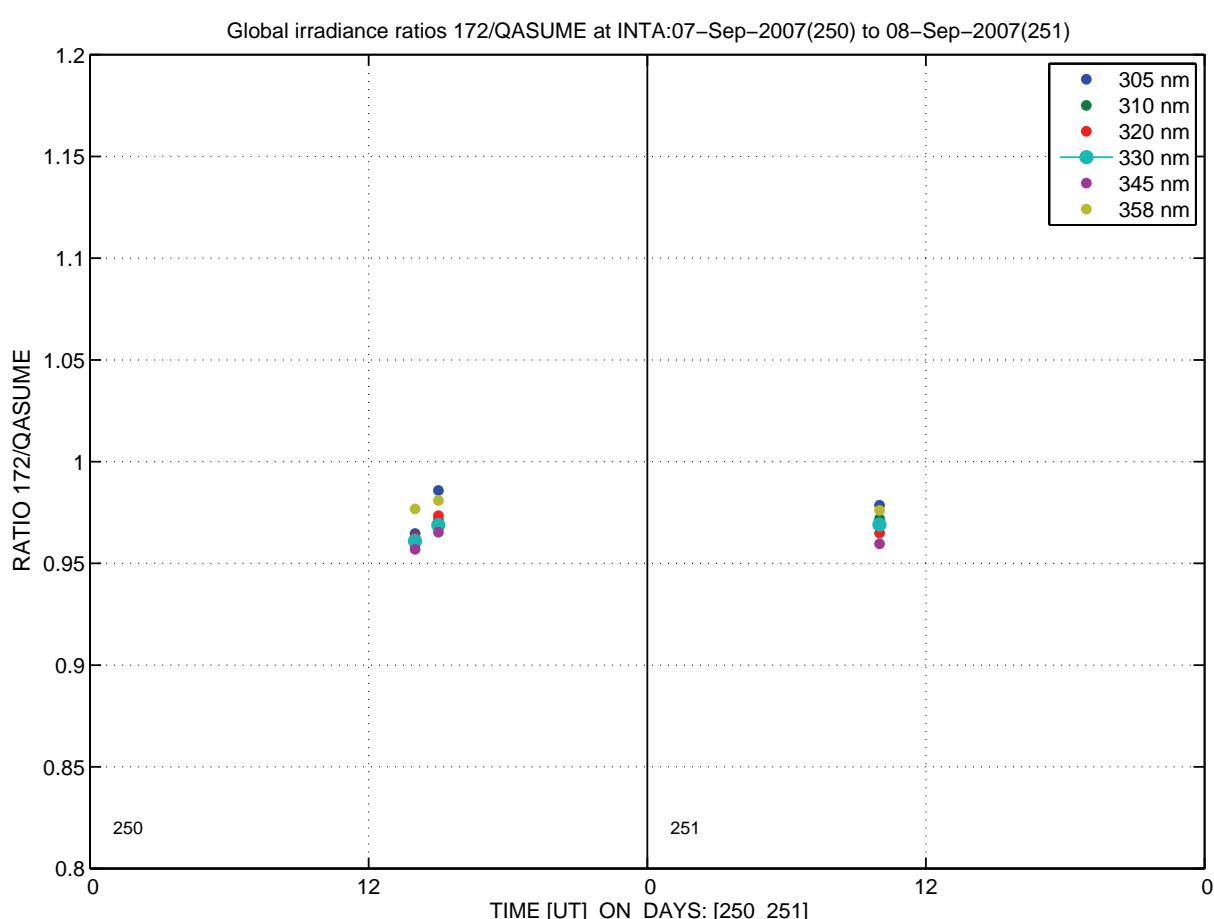
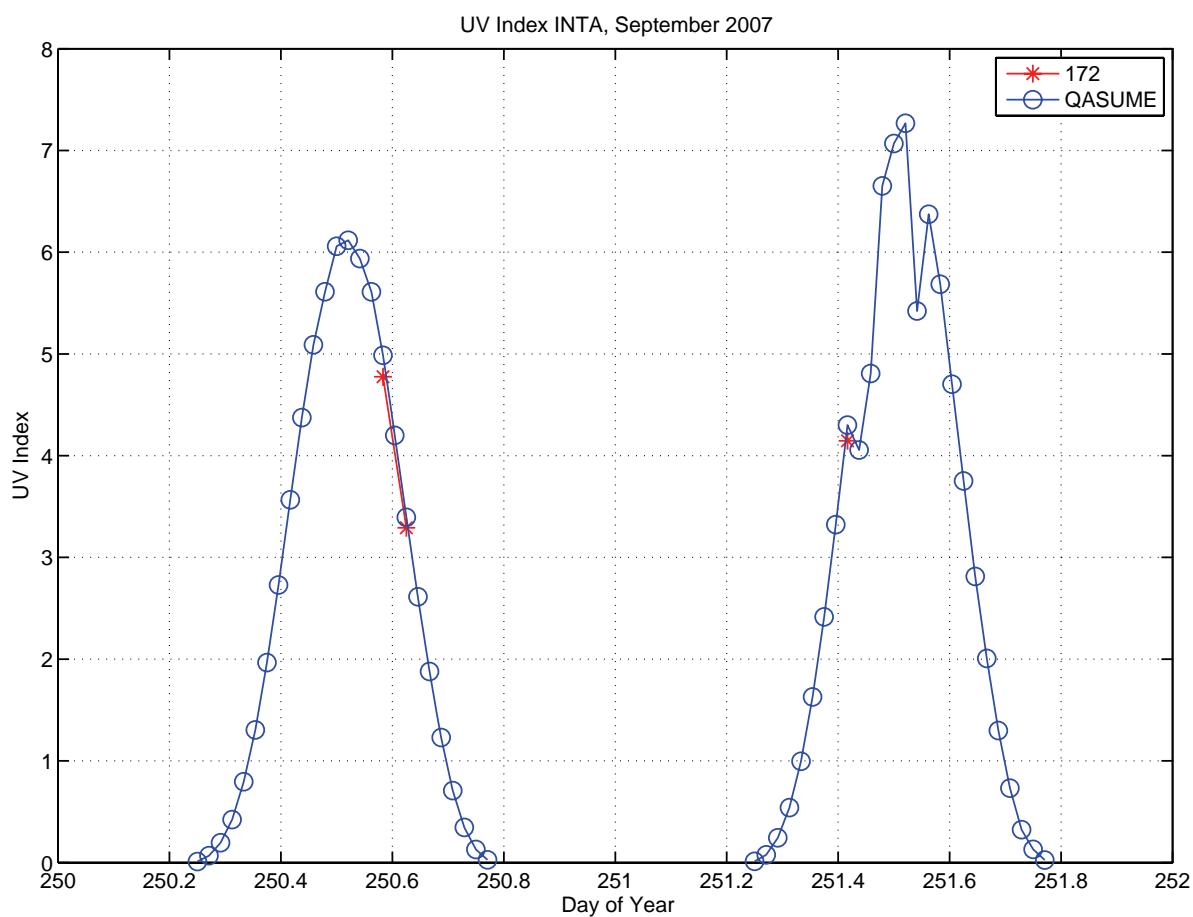
03-Oct-2007 13:33:50

Mean ratio 166/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)

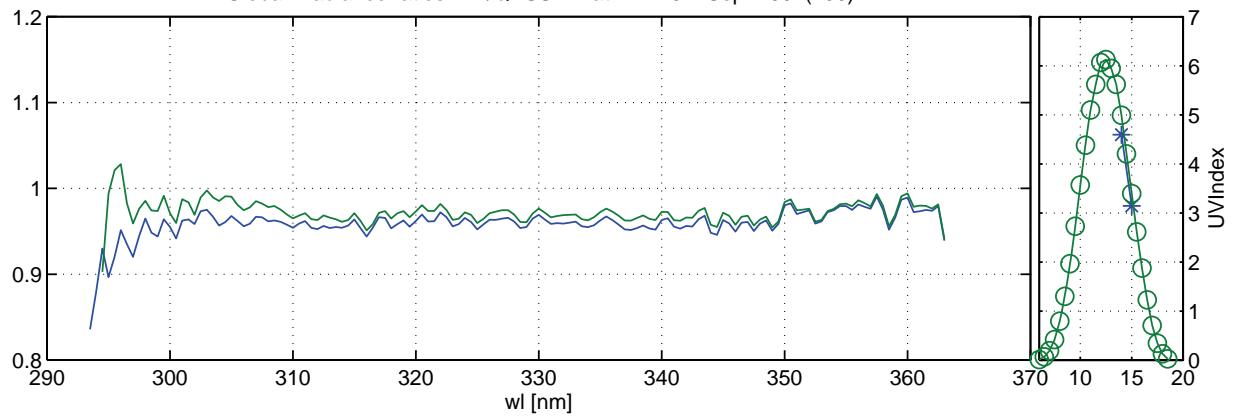


INTA, 166, September 2007

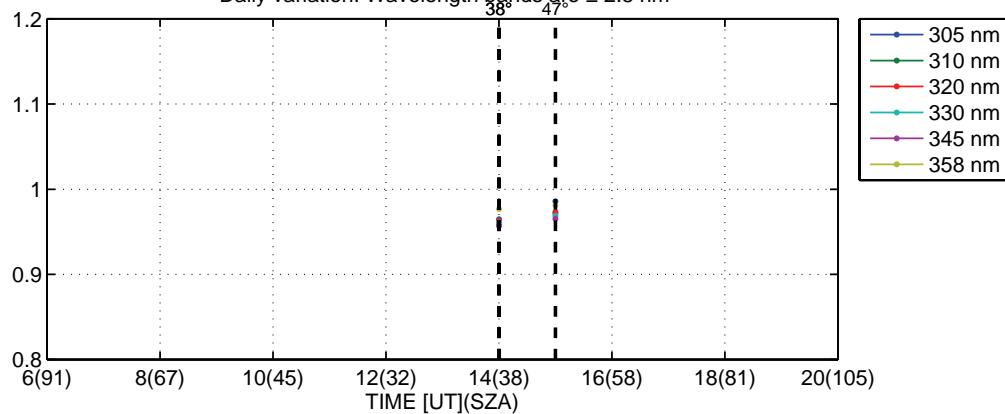




Global irradiance ratios 172/QASUME at INTA:07-Sep-2007(250)

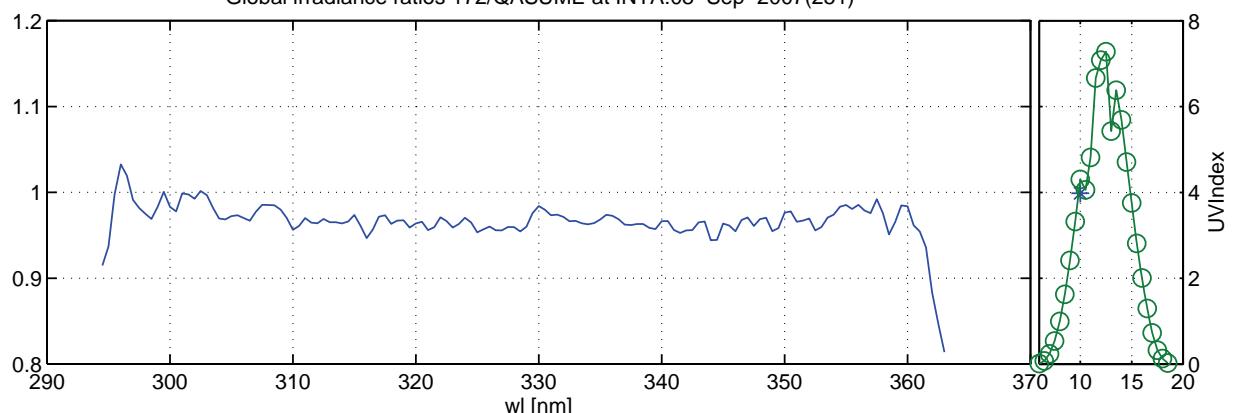


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

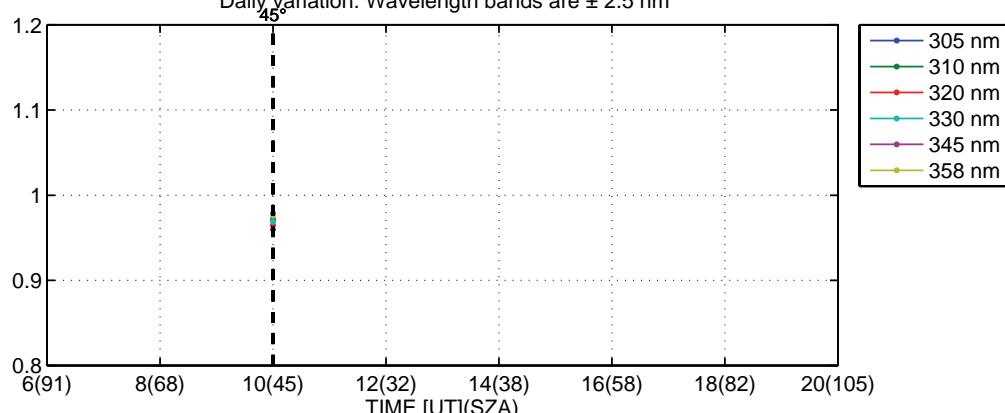


03-Oct-2007 12:49:51

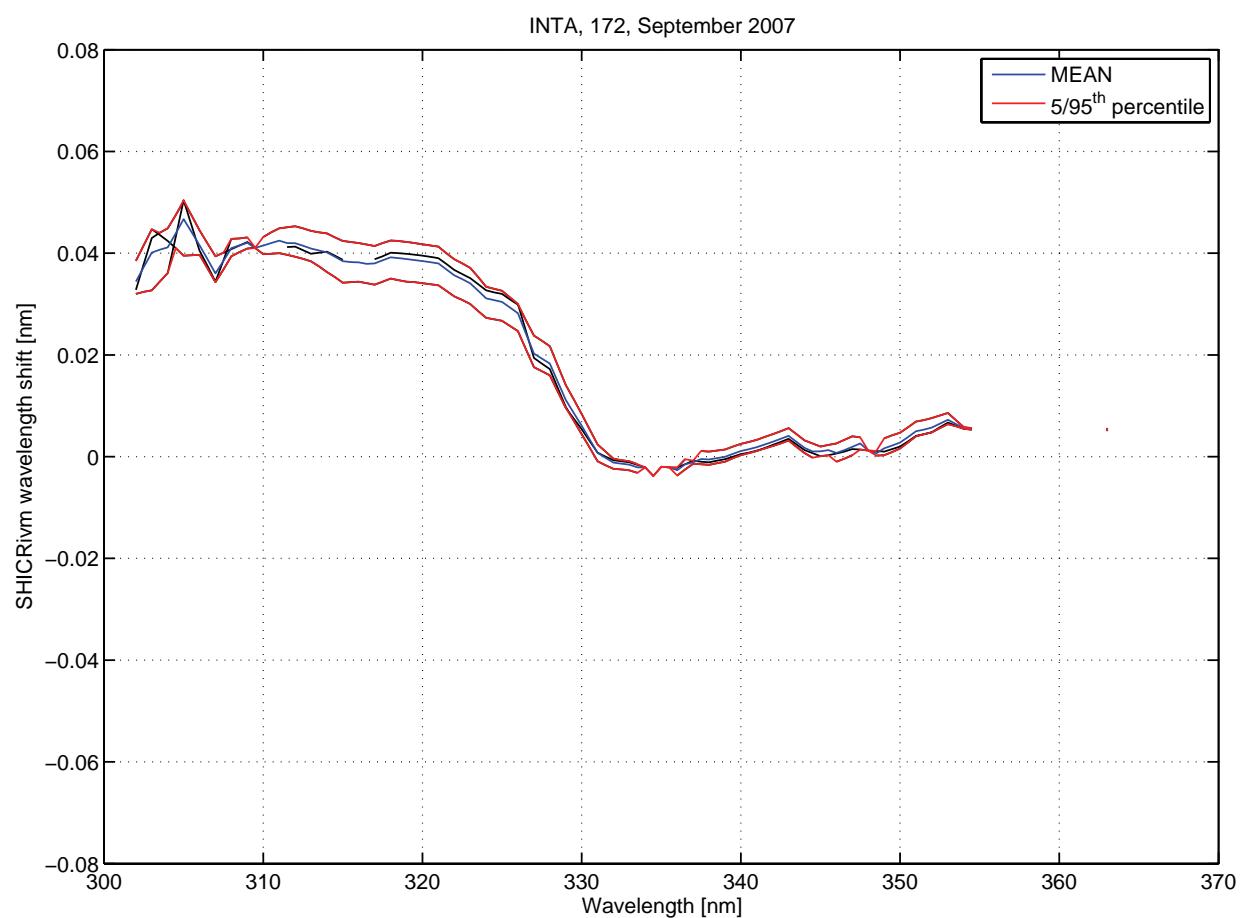
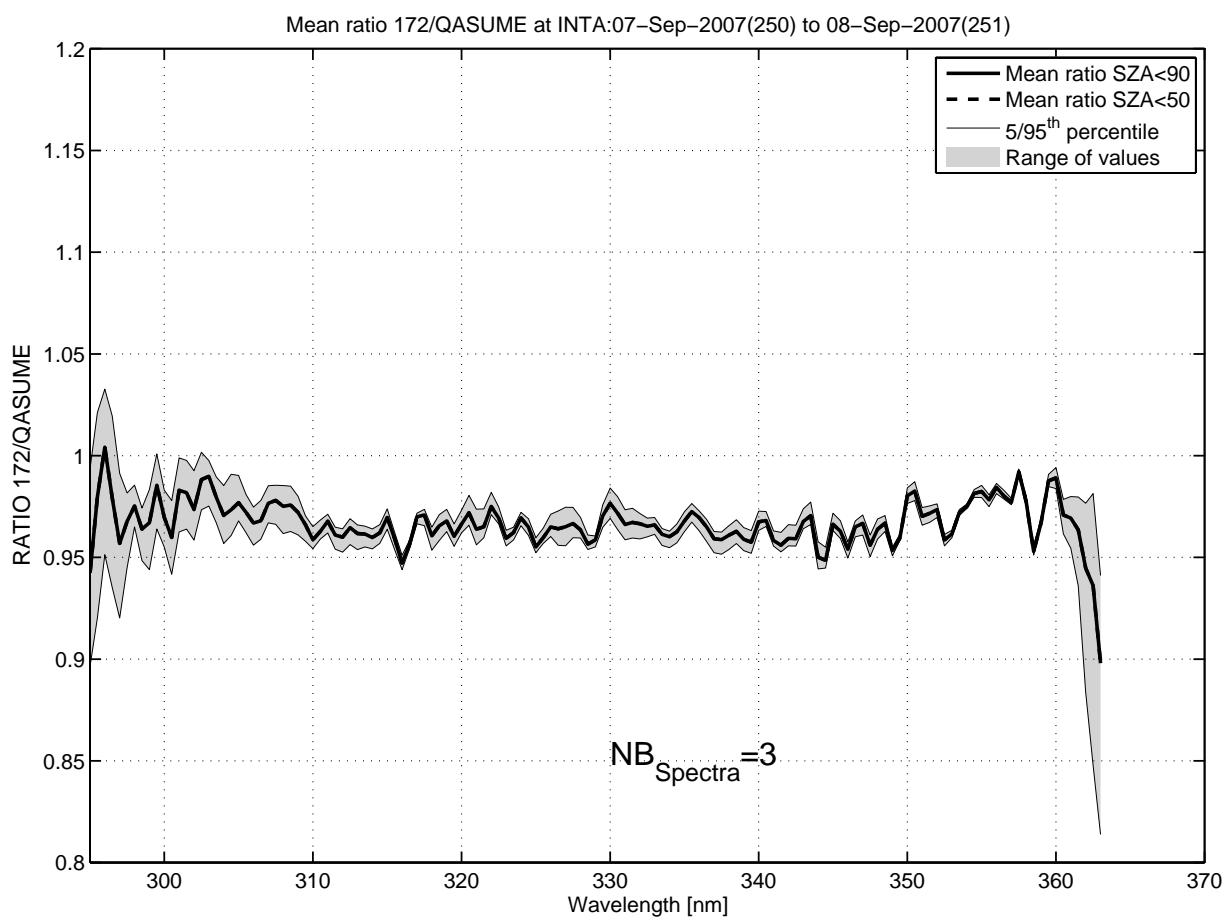
Global irradiance ratios 172/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251)



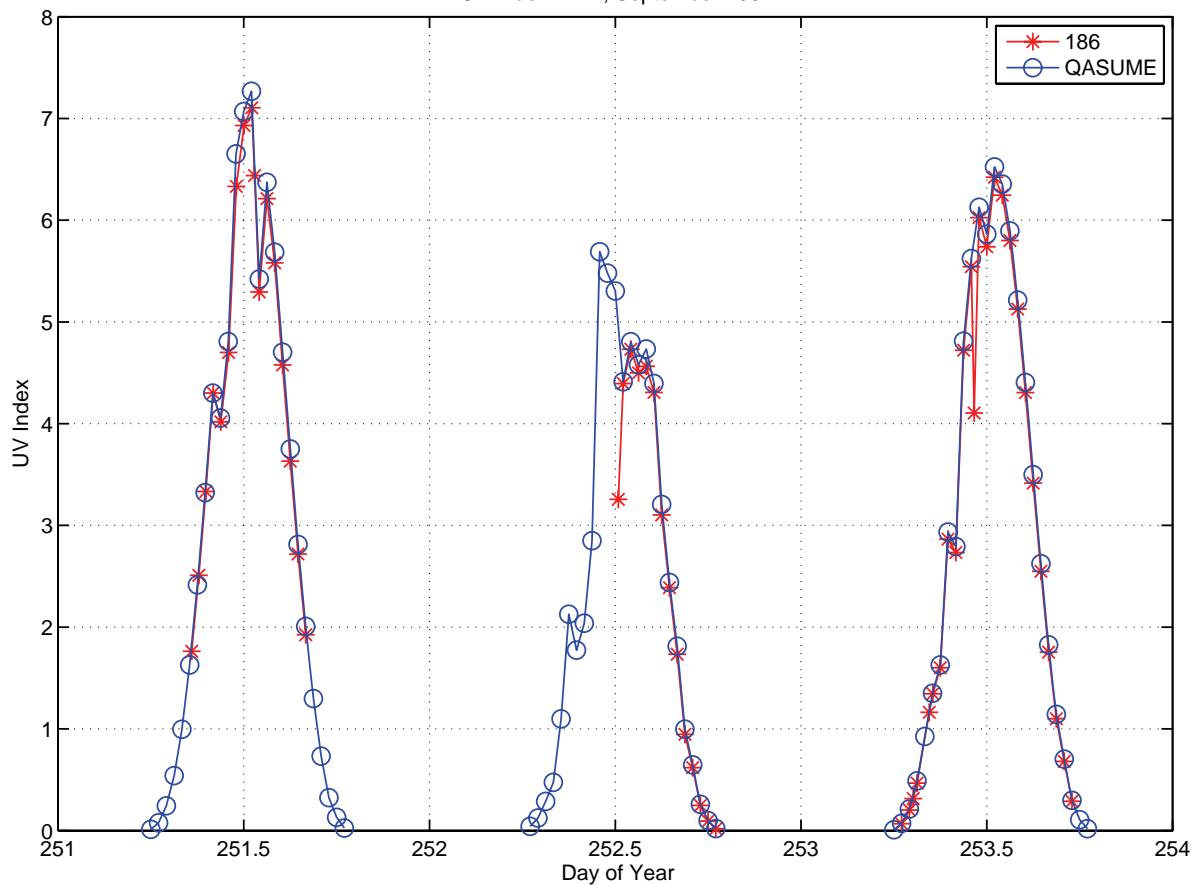
Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm



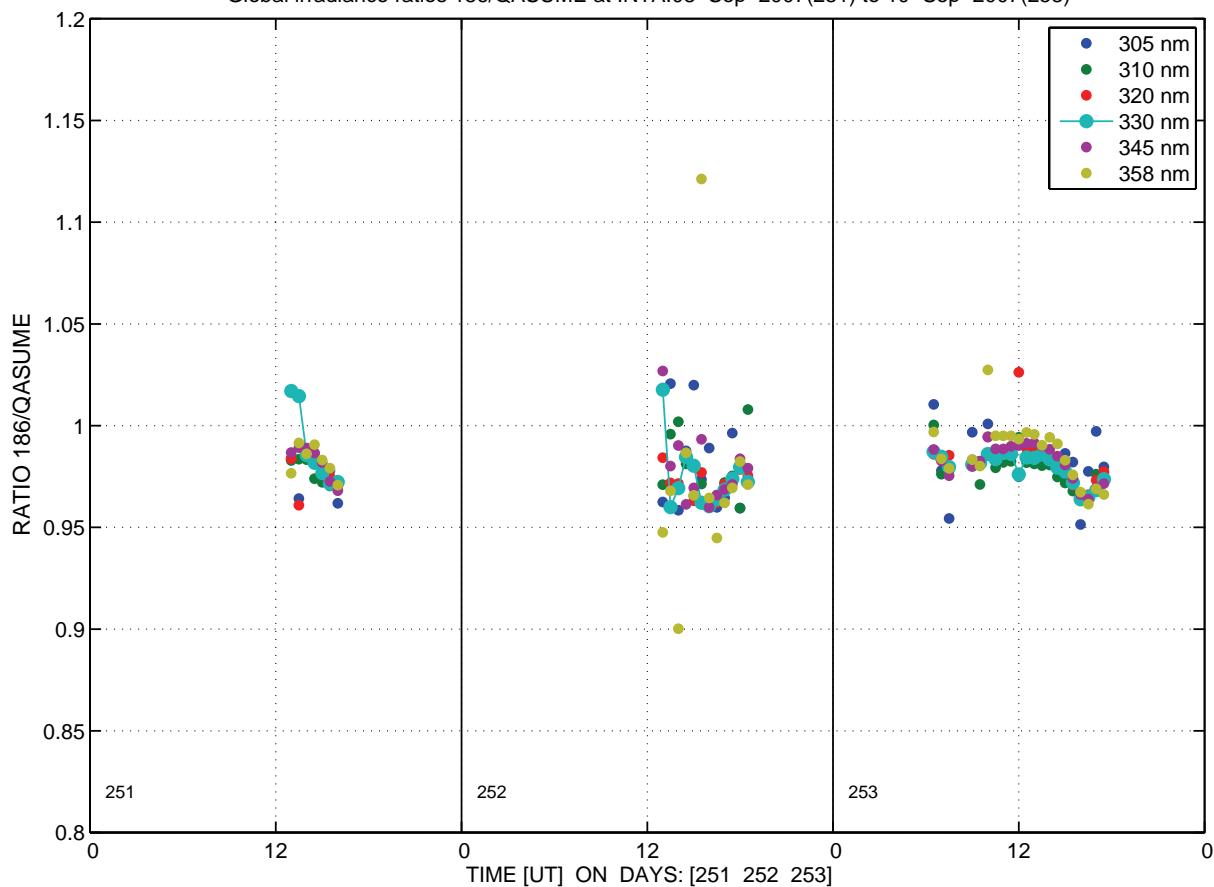
03-Oct-2007 12:49:51



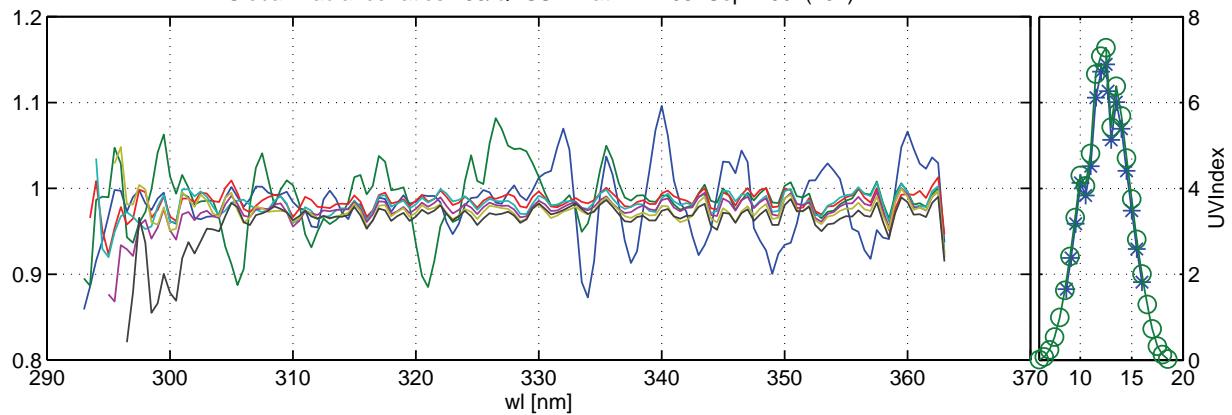
UV Index INTA, September 2007



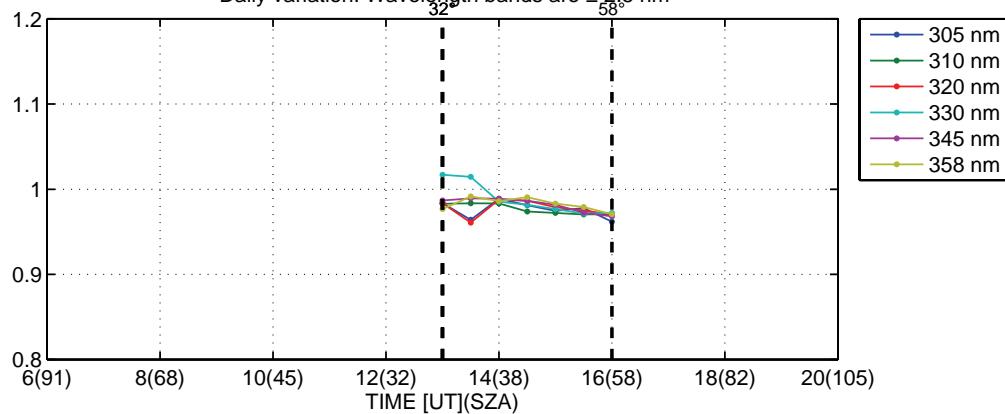
Global irradiance ratios 186/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



Global irradiance ratios 186/QASUME at INTA:08–Sep–2007(251)

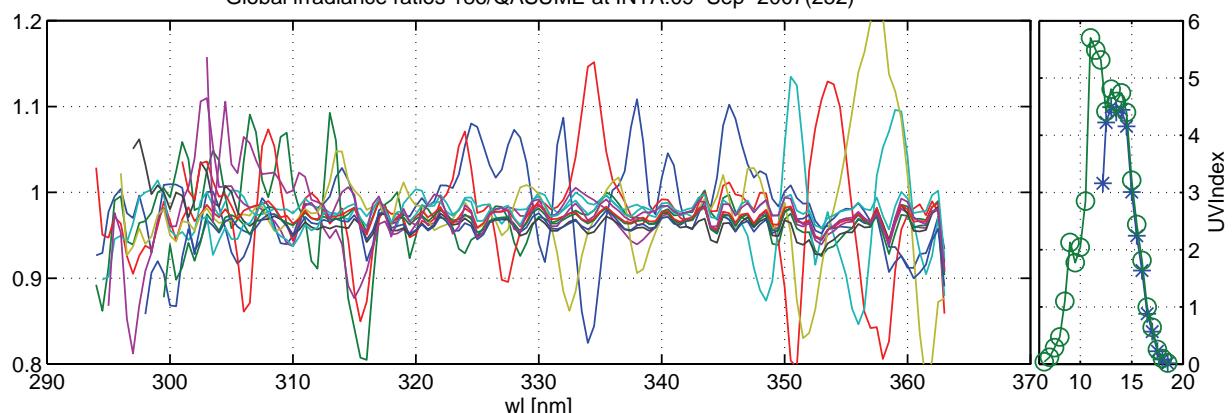


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

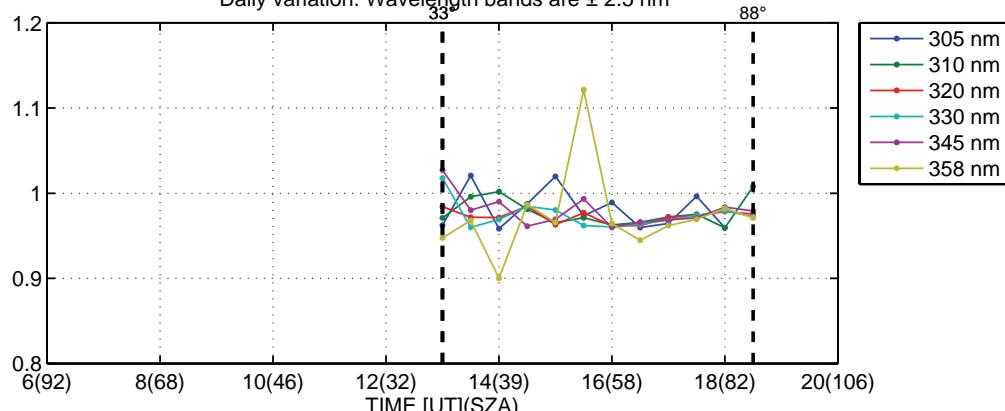


03-Oct-2007 12:50:38

Global irradiance ratios 186/QASUME at INTA:09–Sep–2007(252)

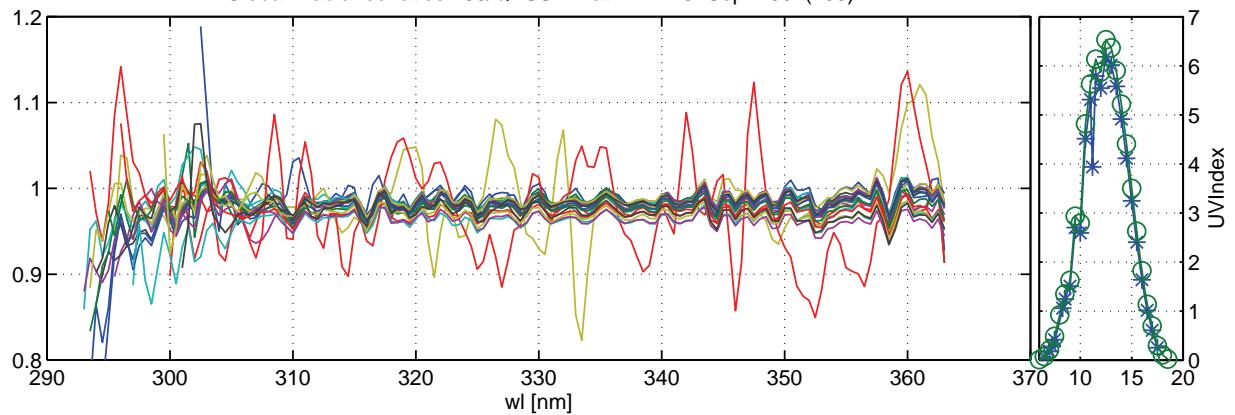


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

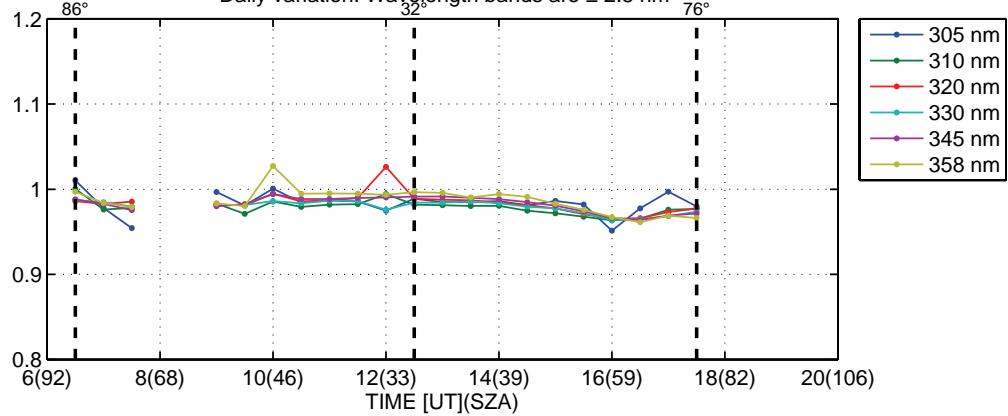


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Global irradiance ratios 186/QASUME at INTA:10-Sep-2007(253)

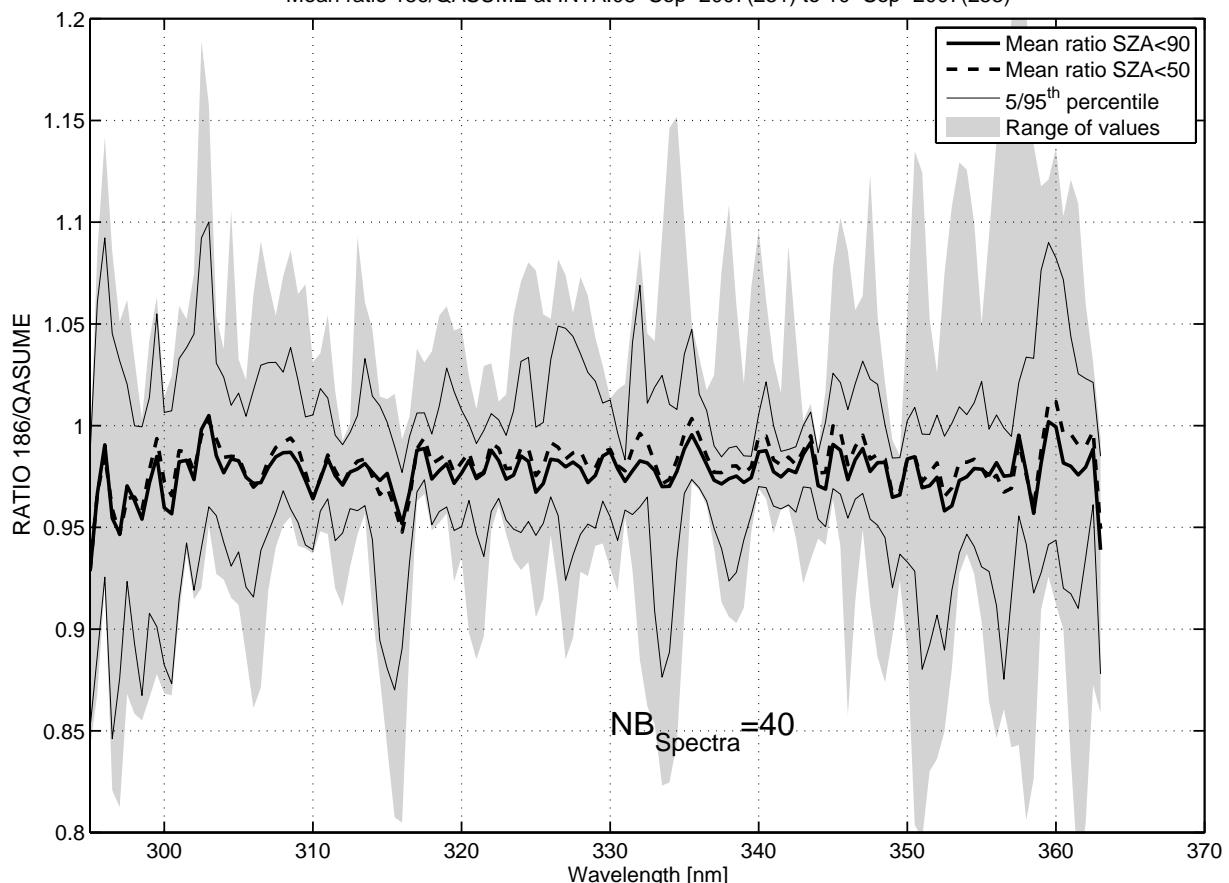


Daily variation. Wavelength bands are ± 2.5 nm

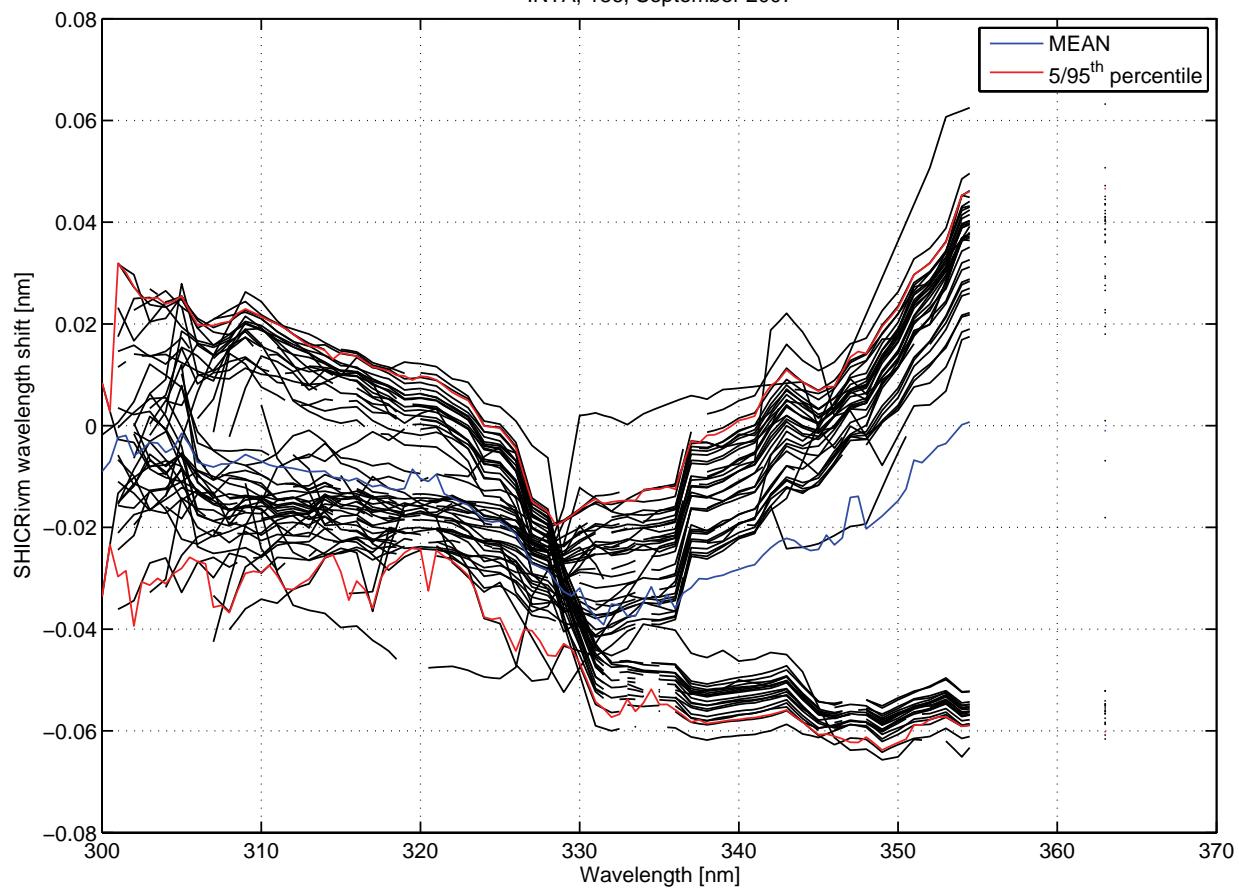


03-Oct-2007 12:50:38

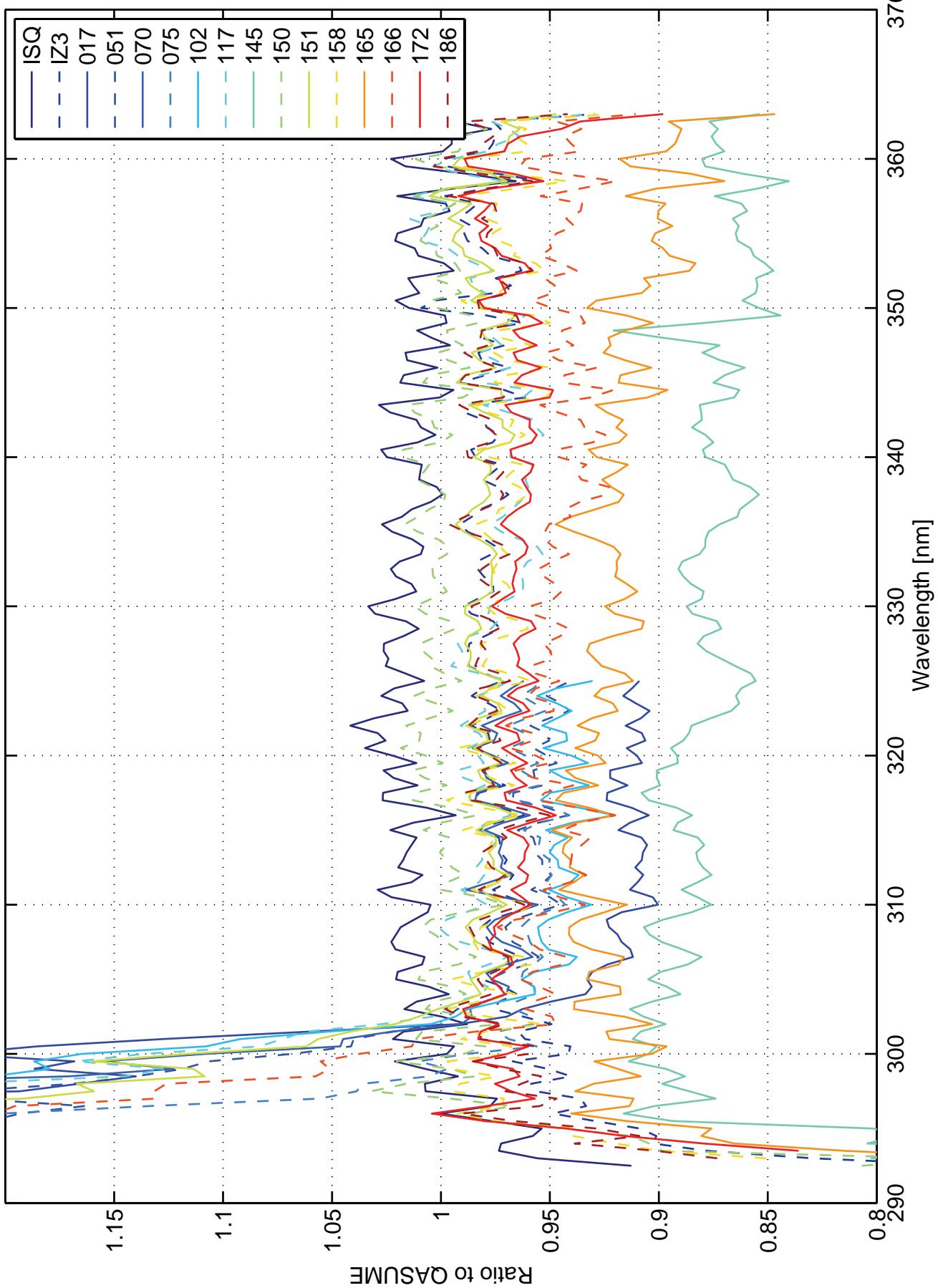
Mean ratio 186/QASUME at INTA:08-Sep-2007(251) to 10-Sep-2007(253)



INTA, 186, September 2007



Mean ratios to QASUME for all Brewers at the 2nd RBCC-E Campaign, INTA, September 2007



Spectral Responsivity change, INTA, September 2007 – T68522/4 and T61251

